LAM DONG INVESTMENT AND HYDRAULIC CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY NO. 87 PHU DONG THIEN VUONG STREET, LAM VIEN - DA LAT WARD, LAM DONG PROVINCE, VIETNAM.

TAX IDENTIFICATION NUMBER 5800000424



# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS CONSOLIDATION QUARTER 3/2025

### **Includes the following:**

- 1. Statement of Financial Position
- 2. Income Statement
- 3. Cash Flow Statement
- 4. Notes to the Financial Statements

SEND TO: .....

Address: No 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

Form B 01 - DN/HN

### CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

As at 30 September 2025

Expressed	in	VNI	1
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				Expressed in VIVL
ASSETS	Code	Notes	As at 30 Sep. 2025	As a 01 Jan. 2025
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		661.019.396.875	607.500.864.584
I. Cash and cash equivalents  1. Cash  2. Cash equivalents	110 111 112	5.1	282.415.107.288 62.915.107.288 219.500.000.000	<b>273.024.811.700</b> 110.019.595.427 163.005.216.273
III. Current account receivables  1. Trade receivables  2. Advances to suppliers  6. Other current receivables  7. Provision for doubtful debts	130 131 132 136 137	5.2 5.3 5.4	228.167.945.751 94.299.636.746 110.878.240.592 54.745.916.501 (31.755.848.088)	183.545.416.398 119.700.325.386 59.966.949.287 35.495.313.302 (31.617.171.577
IV. Inventories  1. Inventories  2. Provision for decline in value of inventories	140 141 149	5.5	<b>142.978.322.935</b> 144.529.127.804 (1.550.804.869)	<b>143.920.667.536</b> 145.471.472.405 (1.550.804.869
V. Other current assets 1. Current prepayments 2. Value added tax deductible 3. Tax and other receivables from the state budget 5. Other current assets	150 151 152 153 155	5.11 5.11	7.458.020.901 611.834.873 6.098.412.863 715.814.692 31.958.473	7.009.968.950 296.244.632 6.591.732.881 121.991.437
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		665.776.781.931	589.111.617.186
Non-current account receivables     Other non-current receivables	<b>210</b> 216	5.3	<b>3.210.374.060</b> 3.210.374.060	<b>3.202.601.466</b> 3.202.601.466
II. Fixed assets  1. Tangible fixed assets Cost	220 221 222	5.7	<b>421.483.339.894</b> 404.850.202.103 1.073.806.295.263	<b>372.307.673.613</b> 355.304.531.029 1.002.877.881.408
Accumulated depreciation 3. Intangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated amortisation	223 227 228 229	5.8	(668.956.093.160) 16.633.137.791 23.069.091.474 (6.435.953.683)	(647.573.350.379 17.003.142.584 23.069.091.474 (6.065.948.890
IV. Non-current assets in progress 2. Construction in progress	<b>240</b> 242	5.6	<b>212.683.783.802</b> 212.683.783.802	<b>184.501.067.484</b> 184.501.067.484
V. Non-current financial investments  1. Investments in subsidiaries	<b>250</b> 251		-	
VI. Other non-current assets  1. Non-current prepayments  2. Deferred income tax assets	260 261 262	5.9 5.16	<b>28.399.284.175</b> 23.593.385.415 4.805.898.760	<b>29.100.274.623</b> 25.026.466.627 4.073.807.996
TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)	270		1.326.796.178.806	1.196.612.481.770

Form B 01 - DN/HN

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

As at 30 September 2025

Expressed in VND

				Expressed in VIVD
RESOURCES	Code	Notes	As at 30 Sep. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
	300		502.699.644.913	450.418.765.040
C. LIABILITIES  I. Current liabilities  1. Trade payables  2. Advances from customers  3. Taxes and amounts payable to the state budget  4. Payables to employees  5. Accrued expenses  6. Intra-company payables	310 311 312 313 314 315 316	5.10 5.11 5.12	479.253.144.913 39.318.292.581 190.536.379.955 18.219.874.038 49.313.976.734 4.592.482.444	418.159.819.306 91.718.218.506 156.004.064.106 19.593.617.875 38.020.916.634 5.815.833.899 9.265.809
9. Other current payables 10. Current loans and obligations under finance leases 11. Current provisions 12. Bonus and welfare fund	319 320 321 322	5.13 5.14 5.15	2.878.138.538 168.552.410.308 4.453.114.796 1.388.475.519	2.173.314.768 97.701.700.756 5.143.515.371 1.979.371.582
II. Non-current liabilities 7. Other non-current payables 8. Non-current loans and obligations under finance leases	330 337 338	5.13 5.14	23.446.500.000 1.460.000.000 21.000.000.000	32.258.945.734 4.272.445.734 27.000.000.000
12. Non-current provisions  D. OWNERS' EQUITY	342 <b>400</b>	5.15	986.500.000 <b>824.096.533.893</b>	986.500.000 <b>746.193.716.730</b>
I. Equity     1. Owners' contributed capital         Ordinary shares carrying voting rights     2. Share premium     8. Investment and development fund     11. Retained earnings         Beginning accumulated retained earnings         Ending accumulated retained earnings         13. Non-controlling interest	410 411 411a 412 418 421 421a 421b 429	5.17	824.096.533.893 144.000.000.000 144.000.000.000 9.052.708.180 210.621.377.454 191.233.338.083 96.366.939.348 94.866.398.735 269.189.110.176	746.193.716.730 144.000.000.000 144.000.000.000 9.052.708.180 213.784.472.806 108.146.047.509 62.512.942.938 45.633.104.571 271.210.488.235
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		1.326.796.178.806	1.196.612.481.770

CÓ PHẨN ĐẦU TƯ TO VÀ XÂY DỰNG THỦY LỢI LÂM ĐỐNG

> Le Van Quy General Director

Lam Dong, 28 October 2025

Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Preparer/Chief Accountant

Form B 02 - DN/HN

### CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the nine-months period ended 30 September 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Note	3rd quarter 2025	3rd quarter 2024	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2025	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2024
1. Revenue	01	6.1	324.149.025.676	281.385.469.995	1.065.616.487.840	814.784.156.277
Minimum Calle S	02		-	-	-	1.381.038.844
2. Deductions	10	3	324.149.025.676	281.385.469.995	1.065.616.487.840	813.403.117.433
3. Net revenue	11	6.2	260.550.962.020	231.787.261.328	817.413.798.399	652.837.703.932
4. Cost of sales	20	0.2	63.598.063.656	49.598.208.667	248.202.689.441	160.565.413.501
5. Gross profit	20	6.3	1.974.488.989	1.290.466.068	23.613.988.244	2.625.068.440
6. Financial income	22	6.4	1.625.513.164	858.900.505	3.224.492.832	2.892.110.341
7. Financial expense	23	0.4	1.594.568.766	828.282.266	3.072.590.941	2.637.944.650
Of which, interest expense		6.5	870.446.648	853.688.778	3.966.757.715	3.999.939.188
9. Selling expense	25	30755	26.692.174.922	26.134.632.503	101.921.479.641	66.431.283.315
10. General and administration expense	26	6.6		23.041.452.949	162.703.947.497	89.867.149.097
11. Operating profit/(loss)	30		36.384.417.911			
12. Other income	31		187.167.316	2 20 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10		
13. Other expense	32		239.077.478			(TOTAL TO ()
14. Net other income/(loss)	40		(51.910.162	1		
15. Accounting profit/(loss) before tax	50		36.332.507.749	23.182.800.885		
16. Current corporate income tax expense	51	6.7	7.902.160.030	5.095.973.760	36.944.876.246	
17. Deferred corporate income tax expense	52		(217.341.609	296.156.020	(681.696.679	
18. Net profit/(loss) after tax	60		28.647.689.328	17.790.671.10	133.023.054.02	
19. Owners of the parent company	61		18.004.553.114	11.483.954.99	94.866.398.73	46.460.673.195
20. Non-controlling interests	62		10.643.136.21	6.306.716.10	8 38.156.655.29	24.050.921.857

Address: No 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

Form B 02 - DN/HN

### CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the nine-months period ended 30 September 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Note	3rd quarter 2025	3rd quarter 2024	Accumulated from the beginning to the end of this quarter 2025	beginning to the end of
21. Basic earnings per share	70	5.17.4	1.250	797	6.588	3.226
22. Diluted earnings per share	71	5.17.4	1.250	797	6.588	3.226
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CÔNG TY
CỔ PHẨN ĐẦU TV
VÀ XÂY DỰNG
THỦY LƠ

Le Van Quy General Director Lam Dong, 28 October 2025 Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Preparer/Chief Accountant

Form B 03 - DN/HN

# CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method) For the nine-months period ended 30 September 2025

Expressed in VND

Expressed in VND						
ITEMS	Code	Note	3rd quarter 2025	3rd quarter 2024		
I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES  1. Net profit /(loss) before taxes	01		169.286.233.594	89.561.994.393		
Adjustment for:     Depreciation and amortisation     Provisions	02 03	5.8	68.072.608.171 (178.618.859)	60.004.020.706 (2.801.329.673)		
Unrealised foreign exchange gains/losses from revaluation of foreign currency monetary items Gains/losses from investment	04 05 06	5.4	(28.508.234) (24.076.344.607) 3.072.590.941	111.105.749 (4.810.253.624) 2.637.944.650		
3. Operating profit /(loss) before adjustments to working capital Increase or decrease in accounts receivable Increase or decrease in inventories	<b>08</b> 09 10		216.147.961.006 (182.728.917.018) (16.619.848.098)	144.703.482.201 (27.717.349.201) 1.235.983.546		
Increase or decrease in accounts payable (excluding interest expense and CIT payable) Increase or decrease prepaid expenses Interest paid Corporate income tax paid Other cash outflows from operating activities Net cash from operating activities	11 12 14 15 17 20	4.13	55.244.615.420 1.117.490.971 (3.072.590.941) (44.543.785.756) (590.896.063) 24.954.029.521	(59.214.767.053) (2.300.890.702) (2.637.944.650) (16.721.591.503) (522.660.037) <b>36.824.262.601</b>		
II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES  1. Acquisition and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets  2. Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(150.662.174.608) 1.009.024.645	(68.325.550.037) 2.185.185.184		
3. Repayments from borrowers and proceeds from sales of debts instruments of other entities 4. Investments in other entities 5. Proceeds from sales of investments in other entities 6. Interest and dividends received  Net cash from investing activities	24 25 26 27 <b>30</b>		(200.000.000) 83.257.130.287 4.250.606.191 (62.345.413.485)	4.000.000.000 - - 2.174.314.560 (59.966.050.293)		

Form B 03 - DN/HN

# CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)

(Indirect method)

For the nine-months period ended 30 September 2025

Expressed in VND

ITEMS	Code	Note	3rd quarter 2025	3rd quarter 2024
III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES  1. Proceeds from issuing shares, receiving capital contributions  3. Proceeds from borrowings  4. Repayment of borrowings  6. Dividends paid  Net cash from financing activities	31 33 34 36 <b>40</b>	6.1 6.2 4.20.1	253.348.947.113 (188.498.237.561) (18.069.030.000) 46.781.679.552	619.983.475 48.243.801.981 (85.201.518.201) (46.529.742.000) (82.867.474.745)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH (50 = 20+30+40) Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year Impact of exchange rate fluctuation	<b>50</b> <b>60</b> 61		<b>9.390.295.588</b> 273.024.811.700	(106.009.262.437) 197.316.312.274
PERIOD (70°2-50+60+61)	70	4.1	282.415.107.288	91.307.049.837

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Le Van Quy **General Director** 

Lam Dong, 28 October 2025

Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Preparer/Chief Accountant

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

Form B 09 - DN/ HN

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### CORPORATE INFORMATION 1.

### Structure of ownership 1.1.

Lam Dong Investment and Hydraulic Construction Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") has been incorporated in accordance with Decision No. 82/2000/QD-UB dated 27 June 2000 issued by the People's Committee of Lam Dong Province, Business Registration Certificate No. 059247 dated 27 July 2000 and other amended certificates thereafter with the latest one No. 5800000424 dated 27 July 2022 granted by the Lam Dong Planning and Investment Department to increase the charter capital.

On 13 October 2010, the Company was formally licensed to trade securities in Hanoi Securities Trading Centre in accordance with the Share Listing Registration Certificate No. 04/GCN-SGDHN dated 07 January 2010 issued by the General Director of Hanoi Securities Trading Centre.

The charter capital as stipulated in the Business Registration Certificate is VND 144,000,000,000.

The Company's registered head office is at No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

The Company has subsidiaries as represented in Note 1.5 below (together with the Company hereinafter referred to as "the Group").

### **Business field** 1.2.

Construction.

### Operating industry and principal activities 1.3.

Under the Business Registration Certificate, the Group is principally engaged in:

- Construction of irrigational and traffic projects: civil and industrial projects, system of water supply and sanitation. Manufacture and installation of machinery serving irrigational and traffic industry;
- Manufacture and supply of construction materials;
- Gush of the cement-mortar, concrete for construction projects, drilling and gush of mortar, solutions;
- Exploitation and processing of minerals;
- Hotel business

### Normal operating cycle 1.4.

The Group's normal operating cycle is carried out for a period of 12 months.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### ACCOUNTING SYSTEMS 3.

### 3.1. Accounting systems

The Group applies Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Regulations

### Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting Regime 3.2.

The Group complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and Systems to prepare and present the consolidated financial statements for the accounting period ending 30 September 2025.

### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES** 4.

### Foreign currencies 4.1.

- The exchange rates applicable in accounting are as follows:
  - Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam;
  - Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade;
  - Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam.
- The exchange rate applicable to asset recognition and re-evaluation is the foreign currency-buying
- The exchange rate applicable to liability recognition and re-evaluation is the foreign currencyselling rate.
- Exchange rates applicable to the other transactions are the foreign currency-buying rate.

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded, on initial recognition, in the reporting currency, by applying to the foreign currency amount the spot exchange rate between the reporting currency and the foreign currency at the date of the transaction. The exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they arise. At the end of the reporting year, monetary items excluding advances to suppliers, prepaid expenses, and unearned revenues, which are denominated in foreign currency, are reported using the closing rate and resultant exchange differences resulting from the reporting after offset are recognised in profit or loss in the year in which they arise.

### 4.2. Use of estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that impact the carrying value of certain assets and liabilities, contingent assets and liabilities reported in the notes at 30 September 2025 as well as revenues and expenses in the consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 30 September 2025. Although these estimates are based on management's best knowledge of all relevant information available at the date when the consolidated financial statements are prepared, this does not prevent actual figures differing from estimates.

### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand, cash at bank, cash in transit and current investments for a period not exceeding 3 months or highly liquid investments which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

Cash equivalents are defined the same as those under Accounting Standard "Statement of cash flows."

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Consolidated subsidiaries 1.5.

### Direct subsidiaries:

Direct su	ubsidiaries:			Per cent
STT	Name	Address	Voting rights	interest
1.	Lam Dong Minerals and Building Materials	87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien – Da lat Ward, Lam Dong Province,	64.90%	64.90%
3.	Joint Stock Company 40.10 Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company	Vietnam. 201/58 Nguyen Xi Street, Binh Thanh Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.	54.45%	54.45%
Indirect	subsidiaries:			Per cent
STT	Name	Address	Voting rights	interest
1.	Hiep Thinh Phat	87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong	100.00%	64.90%

manoos		Address	Voting rights	interest
STT	Name	Address		
1.	Hiep Thinh Phat Limited Company	87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien – Da lat Ward, Lam Dong Province,	100.00%	64.90%
2.	Hiep Thanh Brick Limited Company	Vietnam. No. 14, Hiep Thanh 1, Gia Hiep Ward, Lam Dong Province,	94.39%	61.26%
3.	LBM Dak Nong Company Limited	Vietnam. Thuan Nam Hamlet, Nhan Co Ward, Lam Dong Province,	100.00%	64.90%
4.	LBM Tan Phu Single Member Company	Vietnam. No. 368, Phu Hop B Hamlet, Phu Lam Commune, Dong Nai	100.00%	64.90%
5.	Limited LBM Loc Son Single Member Company Limited	Province, Vietnam. Loc Son Industrial Park, B'Lao Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.	100.00%	64.90%

### BASIC OF PREPARATION 2.

# 2.1. Accounting standards, accounting system

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, expressed in Vietnamese Dong (VND), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System, and prevailing accounting regulations in Vietnam.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

### 2.2. Financial year

The Group's financial year is from 01 January to 31 December.

# 2.3. Reporting and functional currency

The Group maintains its accounting records in VND.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 4.4. Held to maturity investments

Held to maturity investments comprise term deposits,

If there is any certain evidence that part or all the investments are irrecoverable, impairment losses are recognised as a finance expense in the current year.

### 4.5. Account receivables

### Recognition method

Account receivables are stated at the carrying amounts of trade receivables and other receivables less provisions for doubtful debts.

### Provisions for doubtful debts

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, provisions for doubtful debts are recognised for past-due accounts receivable and for accounts receivable where circumstances indicate that they might be uncollectible or for uncollectible debts due to liquidation, bankruptcy, or similar difficulties.

The difference between the required balance and the existing balance of provisions for doubtful debts is recorded as a general and administrative expense in the consolidated income statement.

### Inventories 4.6.

### Inventory measurement

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

The costs of inventories shall comprise all costs of purchase, costs of conversion, and other costs incurred in bringing inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour, and attributable manufacturing overheads.

The costs of purchase comprise the purchase price, non-reimbursable taxes and duties, and transport, handling, and other costs directly attributable to the purchase. Trade discounts and sales rebates on substandard and obsolete goods purchased are deducted from the costs of purchase.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

### Method of accounting for inventories

Inventories are measured using the weighted average method and are recorded under the perpetual inventory method.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Provisions for decline in value of inventories

As of the date of the consolidated financial statements, provisions are recognised for obsolete, slowmoving, defective inventory, and for inventory stated at cost higher than net realisable value.

The difference between the required balance and the existing balance of the provisions for a decline in value of inventories is included in cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

Inventories are written down to net realizable value on an item-by-item basis. For services being rendered, provision is made in respect of each service for which a separate selling price will be charged.

Materials and other supplies held for use in the production of inventories are not written down below cost if the finished products in which they will be incorporated are expected to be sold at or above cost.

### 4.7. Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated depreciation.

### Tangible fixed asset recognition

Tangible fixed assets are initially recognised at their cost. The cost of purchased tangible fixed assets comprises the purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the assets to their present location and working condition for their intended use. Accessories added to fixed assets when purchased are recognised separately at their fair value and deducted from the historical cost of the respective tangible fixed assets.

The costs of tangible fixed assets constructed by contractors are the finalised costs of the construction, other directly related expenses and the registration fee (if any).

### Depreciation and amortisation

The costs of fixed assets are depreciated on a straight-line method over their estimated useful lives.

The estimated useful lives are as follows:

	<u>Year 2025</u>
 Buildings, structures Machinery and equipment Motor vehicles Office equipment Perennials and other tangible fixed assets	03 – 25 years 02 – 16 years 03 – 12 years 03 – 05 years 03 – 07 years

### Intangible fixed assets 4.8.

Intangible fixed assets are measured at cost less accumulated amortization.

### Intangible fixed asset recognition

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises the total amount of expense incurred by the Group to acquire an asset at the time the asset is put into operation for its intended use.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Accounting principles for intangible fixed assets

### Land use rights

Land use rights are stated at their costs less accumulated amortisation. The Group's land use right pertains to land located at:

- No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong, Lam Vien Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province: Fully amortised.
- Hiep Tien Enterprise: Indefinite land use right, not amortised.
- Thanh My Enterprise: Land use rights have a term of 12 years and are expressed using the straightline method based on the land use period
- Hiep Luc Enterprise: Land use rights have a limited term and are amortized using the straight-line method based on the land use period.
- Land plot No. 64, Map sheet No. 5, Hamlet 2, Nhan Co Ward, Lam Dong Province is valid until 2056.
- Land plot number: 13, map sheet number: 5, Land plot number: 64 map sheet number: 5; Land plot number: 27 map sheet number: 15, Land plot number: 84 map sheet number: 16, Land plot number: 27 map sheet number: 22, Land plot number: 63 map sheet number: 5, Land plot number number: 29 map sheet number 22, Land plot number: 61 map sheet number: 15, Village 2, Nhan Co Ward, Lam Dong Province, expiry date until 2056, until 15 October 2056, until 1 July 2064, until 1 July 2064, until 2050, until 2050, until March 2058, until 2050.
- Land plot No. 119, Map sheet No. 56; Land parcel No. 110, Map sheet No. 56, Thuan Nam Hamlet, Thuan An Commune, Lam Dong Province, with the expiration date on 15 October 2044

### Computer software

Computer software is not an indispensable component of hardware and is recognised as an intangible asset and depreciated over its useful life.

### 4.9. Construction in progress

Properties in the course of construction for production, rental, or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost. Cost includes professional fees, and for qualifying assets, borrowing costs dealt with in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

### 4.10. Prepayments

Prepayments are classified as current and non-current based on their original term. Prepayments mainly comprise cost of compensating, licence of mining, tool and supplies, land rentals, etc. which are amortised over the period for which they are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

The following expenses are recognised as prepayments and amortised to the consolidated income statement:

- Tools and supplies are amortised to the consolidated income statement over 01 to 02 years;
- Costs of compensation and mining licence are amortised over the mining period from 04 to 21 years;

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THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Prepaid land rentals are amortised over the period of lease.

### 4.11. Liabilities

Liabilities are classified into trade payables, intra-company payables and other payables based on the following rules: Trade payables represent those arising from purchase and sale related transactions of goods, services or assets and the seller is independent of the buyer; intra-company payables represent those between the entity and its dependent accounting units having no legal status; the remaining payables are classified as other payables.

Liabilities are also classified according to the maturity date, the remaining term from the date of the consolidated financial statements, original currency, and each creditor.

Liabilities are recognised at no less than the payment obligation.

### 4.12. Borrowing costs

### Capitalisation of borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or production of qualifying assets, that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are capitalised as part of the cost of those assets until the assets are put into use or sale.

Investment income earned on temporary investment of borrowings is deducted from the cost of the respective assets.

All other borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

### 4.13. Accrued expenses and Provision

### Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses represent expenses that will be paid in the future for goods or services received but not yet paid due to lack of invoices or accounting documents. These expenses are recognised as operating expenses of the reporting year.

### **Provisions**

A provision is recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of a past event; a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation; and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions shall not be recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provisions will be measured at their present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised as an interest expense.

### 4.14. Owners' equity

### The owners' equity

The owners' contributed equity is recognised when contributed

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Share premiums

Share premiums are recognised as the difference between the issue price and the par value of shares, and the difference between the re-purchase price and the re-issue price of treasury shares.

### Dividends

Dividends are recognised as a liability at the date of declaring dividends.

### Reserves

Reserves are created at certain percentages of profit after tax as prescribed in the charter of the companies in the Group.

### Retained earnings

Net profit after income tax can be distributed to shareholders after the distribution is approved by the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders and reserves are created in accordance with the Group's Charter and legal regulations in Vietnam.

### 4.15. Revenue and other income

### Revenue from selling goods

Revenue from selling goods is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable. In most cases, revenue is recognised when transferring the risks and rewards of ownership to the buyer

### Revenue involving the rendering of services

Revenue of a transaction involving the rendering of services is recognised when the outcome of this transaction can be estimated reliably. When a transaction involving the rendering of services is attributable to several periods, each period's revenue is recognised by reference to the stage of completion at the end of the reporting period.

### Revenue from construction contracts

Revenue from construction contracts is recognised in accordance with the accounting policy on construction contracts as Note 3.19 below

### Disposal and sale of fixed assets

Income from disposal and sale of fixed assets is the excess of the proceeds from the disposal and sale of the fixed assets over the carrying amount of the fixed assets and disposal expenses.

### 4.16. Deductions

Deductions include trade discounts, allowances, and sale returns.

Deductions arising in the reporting year from consumption of products, goods and services are recognised as decreases in revenue in that year; Deductions arising after the end of the reporting year but prior to issuing the consolidated financial statements for the reporting year are recognised as decreases in revenue of the reporting year; Deductions arising after the end of the reporting year and after issuing the consolidated financial statements for the reporting year are recognised as decreases in revenue of the next year.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam. For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 4.17. Construction contracts

Where the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, revenue and costs are recognised by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the date of the consolidated statement of financial position as measured by the proportion that contract costs incurred for work performed to date bear to the estimated total contract costs - except where this would not be representative of the stage of completion. Variations in contract work, claims and incentive payments are included to the extent that they have been agreed with the customer.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be reliably estimated, no profit will be recognized, even when the total contract performance costs may exceed the total contract revenue.

### 4.18. Cost of sales

Cost of sales and services provided represents total costs of finished products, goods, services, which are sold in the year in accordance with the matching principle. Abnormal amounts of production costs of inventories are recognised immediately in cost of sales.

### 4.19. Finance expenses

Finance expenses represent all expenses incurred in the reporting year which mainly include borrowing costs, and losses from selling foreign currency and exchange rates.

# 4.20. Selling expense and general and administrative expense

Selling expenses represent expenses incurred during the process of selling products, goods and rendering services, which include expenses relating to product exhibition, advertisement, sales commissions, product warranty, storage, packaging, and shipping etc.

General and administrative expenses represent common expenses, which include payroll costs for office employees (salaries, wages, allowances, etc.); social insurance, health insurance, trade union fees and unemployment insurance; stationery expenses, material expenses, depreciation expenses of fixed assets used for administration activities; land rental, license tax; provision for doubtful debts; utility services (electricity expenses, water expenses, phone, fax, warranty expenses, etc.); sundry expenses (entertainment, customer conference, etc.).

### 4.21. Taxation

### Corporate income tax

Current corporate income tax expense

Current corporate tax expense is determined on the basis of taxable income and the rate of corporate income tax (CIT) of the current year at 20%.

Deferred corporate income tax expense

Deferred corporate tax expense is determined on the basis of the deductible temporary differences, taxable temporary differences and the estimated CIT rate that will be applied for the years that assets and liabilities will be recovered. The tax rates used will be the tax rates (and tax laws) that are in effect at the financial year end.

A deferred tax asset is recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised, unless:

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

- The deferred tax asset arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of transaction, affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit (tax loss).
- The deferred tax assets for all deductible temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, branches and associates, and interests in joint ventures are only recognised when it is probable that the temporary difference will reverse in the foreseeable future; and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset shall be reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow the benefit of part or all of that deferred tax asset to be utilised. Any such reduction shall be reverted to the extent it becomes probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available.

### Value added tax

The goods sold and services rendered by the Group are subject to value added tax at the following rates:

Import: 0%

Domestic consumption: 10%.

### Other taxes

Other taxes are applicable in accordance with the prevailing tax laws in Vietnam.

The tax reports of the companies in the Group will be inspected by the Tax Department. Application of the laws and regulations on tax to different transactions can be interpreted by many ways; therefore, the tax amounts presented in the consolidated financial statements can be amended in accordance with the Tax Department's final assessment for the companies.

### 4.22. Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (after adjusted for bonus and welfare funds), by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, excluding ordinary shares bought back by the Group and held as treasury shares.

### 4.23. Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (after adjusted for bonus and welfare funds), by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year and total ordinary shares that would be issued on the conversion, excluding ordinary shares bought back by the Group and held as treasury shares.

### 4.24. Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in producing or providing related products or services (business segment), or in producing or providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam. For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 4.25. Principles of preparing consolidated financial statements

Consolidated financial statements are financial statements of the Group in which the assets, liabilities, capital, revenue, expenses, and cash flows of the parent company and its subsidiaries are presented as a single enterprise, established without regard to the legal boundaries of individual companies. The financial statements of the subsidiaries have been prepared for the same fiscal year as the parent company, under accounting policies consistent with the parent company's accounting policies. Adjusting entries were made for any discrepancies in accounting policies to ensure consistency between subsidiaries and the parent company.

### Method of Recognizing Non-Controlling Interests

Non-controlling interests in the net income and net assets of a subsidiary are presented separately in the consolidated income statement and consolidated balance sheet.

Losses incurred by the subsidiary are allocated proportionately to the non-controlling interests, even if such losses exceed the non-controlling interests' share in the subsidiary's net assets.

### Method of Eliminating Internal Transactions

All internal balances and transactions, including unrealized profits arising from internal transactions, are completely eliminated upon consolidation. Unrealized losses are also eliminated in the consolidated financial statements, except when the cost causing the loss cannot be recovered.

### Method of Determining Goodwill

At the time of gaining control of a subsidiary, goodwill is determined as the difference between the cost of the investment and the fair value of the identifiable net assets of the subsidiary at the acquisition date held by the parent company. Goodwill is presented as a separate item in the consolidated financial statements and is amortized evenly over a period not exceeding 10 years as an expense in the consolidated income statement.

### 4.26. Related parties

Related parties are individuals or entities that have the ability, directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, to control the Group or are controlled by, or are subject to common control with the Group. Associates, individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including directors and officers of the Group and close family members or associates of such individuals are also considered to be related parties.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

- ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF 5. FINANCIAL POSITION
- 5.1. Cash and cash equivalents

	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Cash in hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	681,631,110 62,233,476,178 219,500,000,000	448,003,964 109,571,591,463 163,005,216,273
Total	282,415,107,288	273,024,811,700

<sup>(\*)</sup> Representing time deposits for less than 3 months at interest rates from 2.8% to 4.3%/year.

### 5.2. Current trade receivables

-	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Management Unit Investment and Construction Project Agriculture and Rural Development of Tay Ninh Bach Viet Production and Trading Co., Ltd 40 Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company Others	1,909,308,000 8,802,563,055 7,570,136,580 76,017,629,111	14,527,114,000 8,802,563,055 2,245,717,483 94,124,930,848
Total	94,299,636,746	119,700,325,386

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

. For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.3. Other receivables

5.3.	Other receivables			Æ		
		As at 30 S		As at 01 Ja		
	-	Amount	Provisions	Amount	Provisions	
	Current:					
	Other receivables to related parties - Refer to Note 8 Deposit for the auction of	32,589,361,673		23,350,065,000	-	
	raw material mines Receivables from customers in	10,443,424,918	-	_		
	construction activities Receivables	4,425,873,866	(4,425,873,866)	4,425,873,866	(4,425,873,866)	
	from employees Others	6,910,332,547 376,923,497	-	6,424,843,928 1,294,530,508	(118,932,268)	
	Total	54,745,916,501	(4,425,873,866)	35,495,313,302	(4,544,806,134)	
	Non-current:					
	Deposits	3,210,374,060	*	3,202,601,466	-	
5.4.	Doubtful debts	oubtful debts		As at 01 Jan. 2025		
			) Sep. 2025 √ND		VND	
		Cost	Recoverable amount	Cost	Recoverable amount	
	Overdue trade receivables or overdue amounts Overdue other	33,452,395,252	6,122,421,030	30,325,155,504	3,250,790,061	
	receivables or overdue amounts	4,425,873,866	-	4,542,806,134		
	Total	37,878,269,118	6,122,421,030	34,867,961,638	3,250,790,061	
					- baing lang	

Management evaluates the ability to recover the overdue receivables as low due to being long overdue, currently in dispute and difficult to be recovered.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Overdue trade receivables and overdue amounts loaned are analysed by debtor as follows:

	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND			As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND		
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Overdue days	Cost	Recoverable amount	Overdue days
Bach Viet Production and Trading Co., Ltd	8,802,563,055		Over 3 years	8,802,563,055	-	Over 3 years
Traffic Trade and Project Joint Stock Company	3,528,200,000	-	Over 3 years	3,528,200,000	-	Over 2 years 6 months -3
Others	25,547,506,063	6,122,421,030	6 months -3 years	22,537,198,583	3,250,790,061	years
Total	37,878,269,118	6,122,421,030		34,867,961,638	3,250,790,061	

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.5. Inventories

5.5.	MAGNICOTICS					
		As at 30 S		As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND		
		Cost	Provisions	Cost	Provisions	
	Raw materials Tools and supplies Work in progress Finished goods Merchandise  Total	83,822,850,651 2,517,659,034 37,458,640,345 18,583,250,861 2,146,726,913 144,529,127,804	(835,242,862) (715,562,007) (1,550,804,869)	85,328,481,129 2,259,013,442 43,503,111,859 11,741,901,181 2,638,964,794 145,471,472,405	(835,242,862) (715,562,007) (1,550,804,869)	
5.6.	Construction in p	rogress				
			As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND		
	Purchasing land at Lien Hiep Commune – Duc Trong Purchasing land at Ninh Gia Commune – Duc Trong Purchasing land use right Purchasing fixed assets Construction of a mixing station Digital investment project for the Group Others			130,930,026,000 22,178,542,000 18,100,805,500 6,415,560,000 8,928,124,815 9,019,873,891 17,110,851,596	130,859,874,000 17,668,525,000 12,447,005,500 6,415,560,000 4,358,600,595	
	Total		212,683,783,802	184,501,067,484		

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.7. Tangible fixed assets

Items	Buildings, structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Perennials VND	Other VND	Total VND
Cost:							
As at 01 Jan. 2025	170,014,853,133	509,477,740,778	318,736,647,188	3,591,620,551	520,611,939	536,407,819	1,002,877,881,408
Purchase	8,498,417,890	33,325,393,265	82,162,837,993	907,623,956			124,894,273,104
Disposals Changes due to	(1,448,302,519)	(6,164,150,166)	(5,091,392,636)	(126,907,800)	-	, <u>-</u>	(12,830,753,121)
consolidation	(20,647,016,906)	(19,890,459,166)	594,184,699	(1,191,814,755)	-	-	(41,135,106,128)
As at 30 Sep. 2025	156,417,951,598	516,748,524,711	396,402,277,244	3,180,521,952	520,611,939	536,407,819	1,073,806,295,263
Accumulated depreciatio	n:						
As at 01 Jan. 2025	93,690,008,408	338,436,329,251	212,244,513,830	2,365,479,132	520,611,939	316,407,819	647,573,350,379
Depreciation	7,842,905,106	26,770,738,245	32,762,508,049	326,451,978	-	-	67,702,603,378
Disposals	(1,371,170,980)	(5,726,506,002)	(5,091,392,636)	(126,907,800)	-	<del>-</del>	(12,315,977,418)
Changes due to consolidation	(12,776,927,586)	(17,038,247,342)	(3,821,101,274)	(367,606,977)		-	(34,003,883,179)
As at 30 Sep. 2025	87,384,814,948	342,442,314,152	236,094,527,969	2,197,416,333	520,611,939	316,407,819	668,956,093,160
Net book value:							
As at 01 Jan. 2025	76,324,844,725	171,041,411,527	106,492,133,358	1,226,141,419		220,000,000	355,304,531,029
As at 30 Sep. 2025	69,033,136,650	174,306,210,559	160,307,749,275	983,105,619		220,000,000	404,850,202,103

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.8. Intangible fixed assets

Items	Land use rights VND	Compensation and mining costs VND	Computer Software VND	Total VND
Cost:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025	19,899,831,876	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	23,069,091,474
As at 30 Sep. 2025	19,899,831,876	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	23,069,091,474
Accumulated amortisation:				
As at 01 Jan. 2025 Amortisation	2,896,689,292 370,004,793	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	6,065,948,890 370,004,793
As at 30 Sep. 2025	3,266,694,085	2,528,795,098	640,464,500	6,435,953,683
Net book value:		Α α		
As at 01 Jan. 2025	17,003,142,584			17,003,142,584
As at 30 Sep. 2025	16,633,137,791			16,633,137,791

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.9. Non-current prepayments

Non-carrone propayments	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Expenses for granting mineral exploitation rights Expenses for Ninh Thuan top layer removal Expenditures for land use for a limited period Tools and equipment	11,031,751,825 2,554,219,419 7,001,113,543 3,006,300,628	14,681,164,423 3,199,091,206 7,137,149,783 9,061,215
Total	23,593,385,415	25,026,466,627

### 5.10. Current trade payables

	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND		As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND		
	Amount	Payable amount	Amount	Payable amount	
Toan Khoa Trading					
Development Joint Stock Company	1,259,655,600	1,259,655,600	4,135,924,325	4,135,924,325	
Vinci Vina Construction Company Limited	3,482,959,344	3,482,959,344	7,950,072,806 11,542,622,678	7,950,072,806 11,542,622,678	
Trong Tin Co., Ltd Others	34,575,677,637	34,575,677,637	68,089,598,697	68,089,598,697	
Total	39,318,292,581	39,318,292,581	91,718,218,506	91,718,218,506	

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.11. Tax and amounts receivable from /payable to the state budget

	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND		Movement in the year VND		As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	
	Receivable	Payable	Payable	Paid	Receivable	Payable
Value added tax Export, import tax Corporate income tax Personal income tax Natural resource tax	6,789,797,155 - - - 22,903,500	1,092,847,273 - 8,280,960,916 635,757,940 889,426,371 7,063,140,563	29,617,875,071 348,928,226 36,944,876,246 4,331,822,679 10,857,052,133 7,206,386,995	31,550,490,910 348,928,226 44,543,785,756 4,494,599,775 9,881,085,417 210,490,765	6,591,732,881 8,697,906 2,192,226 - 109,574,405	2,827,398,838 8,697,906 15,882,062,652 798,535,036 130,560 67,244,333
Land tax and rental tax Other taxes Fees, charges	1,526,900	257,740,975	2,592,597,865 262,001,261	2,344,405,440 262,001,261	1,526,900	9,548,550
Total	6,814,227,555	18,219,874,038	92,161,540,476	93,635,787,550	6,713,724,318	19,593,617,875

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.12. Accrued expenses

5.12.	Accrued expenses		
	-	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Advance deduction of environmental restoration costs Advance providing mining rights for Camly mine Advance deduction of cost price of construction works Others	1,396,578,873 - 2,177,126,977 1,018,776,594	1,388,806,279 1,996,107,255 2,302,206,385 128,713,980
	Total -	4,592,482,444	5,815,833,899
5.13.	Other current payables		
		As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Current:		
	Trade union dues Amounts retained pending construction finalisation	1,084,085,754	746,299,706 747,261,310 679,753,752
	Other payables	1,794,052,784	079,703,702
	Total	2,878,138,538	2,173,314,768
	Non-current:		
	Deposits Payables to Hoang Minh Limited Company Payables to Mr. Bui Trung Thu	1,460,000,000	380,000,000 1,500,000,000 2,392,445,734
	Total	1,460,000,000	4,272,445,734

# LAM DONG INVESTMENT AND HYDRAULIC CONSTRUCTION JOINT STOCK COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# 5.14. Current loans and obligations under finance leases

Loans are analysed as follows:

	As at 30 9	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	Movement in the year VND	n the year D	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	an. 2025 D
Current:	Amount	Payable amount	Increase	Decrease	Amount	Payable amount
Loans from Bank	144,668,876,974	144,668,876,974	249,148,947,113	188,398,237,561	83,918,167,422	83,918,167,422
Loans from related parties – Refer Note 8 Vay đối tượng khác Nợ dài hạn đến hạn trả	5,853,533,334 30,000,000 18,000,000,000	5,853,533,334 30,000,000 18,000,000,000	4,200,000,000	100,000,000	1,753,533,334 30,000,000 12,000,000,000	1,753,533,334 30,000,000 12,000,000,000
Total	168,552,410,308	168,552,410,308	259,348,947,113	188,498,237,561	97,701,700,756	97,701,700,756
Non-current:						
Loans from Bank	21,000,000,000	21,000,000,000	ř	6,000,000,000	27,000,000,000	27,000,000,000

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.15. Current provisions

5.15.	Current provisions		
	e e	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Current:		
	Provisions for warranty under construction contracts	4,453,114,796	5,143,515,371
	Non-current:		
	Periodical fixed asset repair expense	986,500,000	986,500,000
5.16.	Deferred income tax assets		
		As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
	Income tax rate used to calculate deferred income tax assets	20%	20%
	Deferred income tax assets relating to the deductible temporary differences	4,805,898,760	4,073,807,996

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.17. Owners' equity

### 5.17.1. Changes in owner's equity

					Items	of owners' equity
,— ,	Owners' contributed capital VND	Capital surplus VND	Investment and development fund VND	Undistributed earnings VND	Non-controlling interest VND	Total VND
As at 01 Jan. 2024 Previous year's profits Dividends	144,000,000,000	9,052,708,180	212,272,033,188	78,725,382,556 66,967,012,999 (36,000,000,000)	245,533,413,526 49,969,280,806 (24,746,098,000)	689,583,537,450 116,936,293,805 (60,746,098,000)
Distributed to reserves under owner's equity Distributed bonus and welfare	-	-	1,512,439,618	(1,512,439,618)		-
fund Changes due to consolidation	-		* B	(300,000,000) 266,091,572	453,891,903	(300,000,000) 719,983,475
As at 01 Jan. 2025 Current year's profits Dividends	144,000,000,000	9,052,708,180	213,784,472,806	108,146,047,509 94,866,398,735 (14,400,000,000)	271,210,488,235 38,156,655,292 (3,669,030,000)	746,193,716,730 133,023,054,027 (18,069,030,000)
Distributed to reserves under owner's equity Distributed bonus and welfare	-		-	-	-	-
fund Changes due to consolidation	:-	-	(3,163,095,352)	2,620,891,839	(36,509,003,351)	(37,051,206,864)
As at 30 Sep. 2025	144,000,000,000	9,052,708,180	210,621,377,454	191,233,338,083	269,189,110,176	824,096,533,893

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,
Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 5.17.2. Details of owners' equity

5.17.2. Betails of owners equip	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Capital contributed by shareholders	144,000,000,000	144,000,000,000
5.17.3. Shares	As at 30 Sep. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025
Number of ordinary shares registered for issue Number of ordinary shares sold to public Number of ordinary shares outstanding	14,400,000 14,400,000 14,400,000	14,400,000 14,400,000 14,400,000
Par value per outstanding share: VND 10,000 per share		

### 5.17.4. Basic and diluted earnings per share

4. Basic and diluted earnings per share	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Earnings for the purpose of calculating basic and diluted earnings per share Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year	18,004,553,114 14,400,000	11,483,954,997 14,400,000
Basic and diluted earnings per share	1,250	797

# 6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS SHOWN IN THE CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

# 6.1. Revenue from selling goods and rendering services

	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Revenue from construction works Revenue from building materials and minerals Revenue from fireproof ceramics Revenue from brick Revenue from kaolin	289,890,067,430 2,010,108,709 8,388,024,332 18,140,323,365 5,720,501,840	244,889,002,651 6,966,141,046 8,221,319,297 15,380,171,276 5,928,835,725
Total	324,149,025,676	281,385,469,995

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam. For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 6.2. Cost of sales

6.2.	Cost of sales		
	a .	Current period VND	Prior period VND
		226,972,579,036	208,423,975,255
	Cost of construction works	10,979,704,744	6,134,107,119
	Cost of building materials and minerals	5,787,572,520	5,413,630,725
	Cost of refractory ceramic	12,987,471,177	8,597,356,094
	Cost of brick	3,823,634,543	3,218,192,135
	Cost of kaolin	3,023,004,010	
	Total	260,550,962,020	231,787,261,328
6.3.	Finance income	Current period VND	Prior period VND
		1,968,242,635	1,281,671,694
	Deposit interest	4,477,816	₩(
	Gains from exchange differences Other finance income	1,768,538	8,794,374
	Total	1,974,488,989	1,290,466,068
	Iotai		
6.4.	Finance expense		
		<b>Current period</b>	Prior period
		VND	VND
		1,594,568,766	828,282,266
	Interest expense	-	7,681,862
	Losses from exchange differences Other finance expense	30,944,398	22,936,377
	Total	1,625,513,164	858,900,505
		et .	
6.5.	Selling expense		
		Current period	Prior period
		VND	VND
		150,404,052	118,640,608
	Employee expense	373,382,405	422,047,775
	Material expense	96,458,025	7,383,333
	Depreciation expense	43,841,205	3,951,506
	Service expense Sundry expenses	206,360,961	301,665,556
	*	870,446,648	853,688,778
	Total	070,440,070	•

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 6.6. General and administrative expense

6.6.	General and administrative expense		
	_	Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Employee expense Material expense Office supplies expense Depreciation expense Taxes, fees, and charges Allowance/(Revert) for doubtful debts Service expense Sundry expenses	18,216,894,314 1,242,638,238 90,232,204 1,128,681,076 535,267,425 111,668,315 1,029,975,045 4,336,818,305	16,929,027,913 896,287,390 - 1,726,130,411 465,518,540 - 592,693,864 5,524,974,385
	Total =	26,692,174,922	26,134,632,503
6.7.	Current corporate income tax expense	¥0	
0	-	Current period VND	Prior period VND
	Corporate income tax expense is calculated on the current year taxable income of companies in the Group	7,902,160,030	5,095,973,760

### 7. SEGMENT REPORTING

For management purposes, the Group is organised on a nationwide basis into the following manufacturing sector:

- Construction works of irrigation;
- Trading building materials and mining mineral;
- Manufacturing and trading refractory ceramic;
- Mining and processing kaolin;
- Manufacturing tunnel bricks;

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### For the financial year ended 30 September 2025

Items	Construction works VND	Trading building materials and mining mineral VND	Fireproof ceramics VND	Bricks VND	Kaolin VND	Eliminations VND	Total VND
Net revenue	330,058,390,456	19,638,555,526	8,388,024,332	15,902,141,365	5,720,501,840	(55,558,587,843) (56,010,197,473)	324,149,025,676 260,550,962,020
Cost of goods sold	283,516,729,566	10,445,751,687	5,787,572,520	12,987,471,177	3,823,634,543	_ •	63,598,063,656
Gross profit	46,541,660,890	9,192,803,839	2,600,451,812	2,914,670,188	1,896,867,297	451,609,630	2000 AND BOOKS
Selling expense	210,202,223	98,404,264	373,382,405	=	188,457,756	Ī	870,446,648
General and administrative expense	22,680,641,183	1,462,557,147	1,025,068,441	844,432,022	671,326,117	8,150,012	26,692,174,922
	23,650,817,484	7,631,842,428	1,202,000,966	2,070,238,166	1,037,083,424	443,459,618	36,035,442,086
Operating profit/(loss)	1,541,609,555	8,466,197,421	9,986	-	3,856	(8,033,331,829)	1,974,488,989
Finance income	25 25	1,596,337,953	-	-	-	9 <del>.=</del>	1,625,513,164
Finance expense	29,175,211	1,590,557,955					240 075 925
Financial profit	1,512,434,344	6,869,859,468	9,986		3,856	(8,033,331,829)	348,975,825
Other income	13,270,179,872	1,409,580	=	5,777,778	-	(13,090,199,914)	187,167,316
	11,642,146,610	85,123,906	-	~ <del>-</del>	:-	(11,488,193,038)	239,077,478
Other expense				5,777,778		(1,602,006,876)	(51,910,162)
Net other income/ (loss)	1,628,033,262	(83,714,326)		- 0,711,110			
Profit before tax	26,791,285,090	14,417,987,570	1,202,010,952	2,076,015,944	1,037,087,280	(9,191,879,087)	36,332,507,749
B 45 SANTAFAR BANKAN MANAGAR OKANINGSI					4		7,902,160,030
CIT expense							(217,341,609)
Deferred CIT expense							
Net profit after tax							28,647,689,328

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Other information

	Construction works	Trading building materials and mining mineral	Fireproof ceramics	Bricks	Kaolin	Eliminations		Total
	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND		As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,315,134,401,946 4,805,898,760	60,202,245,511	30,526,769,919	87,785,785,675	16,960,999,835	(188,619,922,840)		1,990,280,046 4,805,898,760
Total consolidated assets	1,319,940,300,706	60,202,245,511	30,526,769,919	87,785,785,675	16,960,999,835	(188,619,922,840)	1,32	6,796,178,806
Segment liabilities	473,994,464,862	21,697,806,021	11,002,312,730	31,639,333,928	6,113,002,617	(41,747,275,245)	50	2,699,644,913

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### For the financial year ended 30 September 2024

Items	Construction works VND	Trading building materials and mining mineral VND	Fireproof ceramics VND	Bricks VND	Kaolin VND	Eliminations VND		Total VND
Net revenue	264,588,667,789	13,530,173,346	8,221,319,297	15,398,353,094	5,928,835,725	(26,281,879,256)	W88000 00 N	385,469,995
Cost of goods sold	229,397,720,000	10,347,832,006	5,413,630,725	10,683,206,499	3,218,192,135	(27,273,320,037)		787,261,328
Gross profit	35,190,947,789	3,182,341,340	2,807,688,572	4,715,146,595	2,710,643,590	991,440,781		598,208,667
Selling expense	311,386,288	758,183	422,047,775	855,924	118,640,608	-		853,688,778
General and administrative expense	21,446,811,369	705,383,051	1,202,144,796	1,934,588,028	846,705,006	(999,747)	26,	134,632,503
One retire profit/(loss)	13,432,750,132	2,476,200,106	1,183,496,001	2,779,702,643	1,745,297,976	992,440,528	22,	609,887,386
Operating profit/(loss) Finance income	1,291,324,152	178,190,892	27,999	203,984	1,855,780	(181,136,739)	1,	290,466,068
Finance expense	23,386,377	971,700,558	151,807	iii	27,647	(136,365,884)		858,900,505
Financial profit	1,267,937,775	(793,509,666)	(123,808)	203,984	1,828,133	(44,770,855)		431,565,563
Other income	1,167,094,065	150,000,000	<u> </u>	18,181,818		909,782	1	,336,185,665
Other expense	910,128,408	284,709,320		-	-	1	1	,194,837,729
Net other income/ (loss)	256,965,657	(134,709,320)	-	18,181,818		909,781		141,347,936
Profit before tax	14,957,653,564	1,547,981,120	1,183,372,193	2,798,088,445	1,747,126,109	948,579,454	23	3,182,800,885
	ı						5	5,095,973,760
CIT expense								296,156,020
Deferred CIT expense								
Net profit after tax							17	7,790,671,105

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam. THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

### NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### Other information

	Construction works As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Trading building materials and mining mineral As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Fireproof ceramics As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Bricks As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Kaolin As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Solar power As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Eliminations As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND	Total As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Segment assets Unallocated assets	1,237,257,049,263 4,073,807,996	82,793,689,302	35,050,756,131	43,869,275,855	19,292,266,538	14,058,991,033	(239,783,354,348)	1,192,538,673,774 4,073,807,996
Total consolidated assets	1,241,330,857,259	82,793,689,302	35,050,756,131	43,869,275,855	19,292,266,538	14,058,991,033	(239,783,354,348)	1,196,612,481,770
Segment liabilities	425,634,499,193	28,482,288,866	12,057,993,424	15,091,698,387	6,636,833,230	4,836,506,830	(42,321,054,890)	450,418,765,040

There is no segment reporting according to the geographical area as the operation of the Group is only in Vietnam, so there is no difference in risk and economic benefits which is necessary to be disclosed.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### 8. RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties	Relationship
<ol> <li>Lam Dong Minerals and Building Materials Joint Stock Company</li> <li>40.10 Investment and Construction Joint Stock Company</li> <li>Hiep Thinh Phat Limited Company</li> <li>Hiep Thanh Brick Limited Company</li> <li>LBM Dak Nong Concrete One Member Company Limited</li> <li>LBM Tan Phu One Member Company Limited</li> <li>LBM Loc Son One Member Company Limited</li> <li>Board of Directors, management, and Supervisory Board</li> </ol>	Direct subsidiary Direct subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Indirect subsidiary Key management personnel

Transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties, have been eliminated in full in consolidation.

At the end of the reporting period, the balances with related parties are as follows:

	As at 30 Sep. 2025 VND	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
Advances:		
Mr. Nguyen Vu Ngoc Anh – Manager of Hiep Tien Factory Mr. Le Nam Dong – Chief Accountant Mr. Ho Tan Dung – Director of Subsidiary Mr. Le Thanh Hoa – Deputy General Director of Subsidiary Mr. Tran Van Hien – Deputy General Director of Subsidiary Mr. Le Cao Quang – General Director Mr. Thai Bang Phuong – Head of Finance and Human Resources Department Mr. Phan Ngoc Long – Deputy of Finance and Human Resources Department Mr. Le Van Thao – Hiep Luc Factory	8,440,000,000 5,442,196,000 2,675,662,000 1,275,090,000 460,000,000 4,651,150,000 4,762,688,371 4,254,375,302 628,200,000	8,440,000,000 5,442,196,000 2,908,379,000 1,315,090,000 460,000,000 4,784,400,000
Total	32,589,361,673	23,350,065,000

The above deposits for the purchase of land use rights have been approved by the Group's Board of Directors.

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street,

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

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		As at 30 Sep. 2025	As at 01 Jan. 2025 VND
		VND	VND
Loan:			
Mr. Le Dinh Hien – Chair company		(2,753,533,334)	(1,753,533,334)
Mr. Hau Van Tuan – Chie Parent company		(3,000,000,000)	₩.
Ms. Le Thi Thuy – Member of the 40.10 Investment a Company	er of Supervisory Committee and Construction Joint Stock	(100,000,000)	-
Total – Refer to Note 5.1	4	(5,853,533,334)	(1,753,533,334)
Remunerations of the Board	of Directors of the parent comp	oany are as follows:	
Name	Position	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Name	1 00111011		
Mr. Le Dinh Hien	Chairperson	180,000,000	180,000,000
Mr. Tran Viet Thang	Members of the Board of Directors	30,000,000	30,000,000
Ms. Ngo Thu Huong	Members of the Board of Directors	15,000,000	15,000,000
Ms. Lam Boi Ngoc	Members of the Board of	en. 0	
	Directors - appointed on 19/04/2025	15,000,000	-
Mr. Nong Vuong Hung	Members of the Board of Directors - appointed on		
7	19/04/2025	15,000,000	-
Mr. Phan Cong Ngon	Members of the Board of Directors - resigned on 19/04/2025	-	15,000,000
Total		255,000,000	240,000,000

Remunerations of management and other key management personnel of the parent company are as follows:

Name	Position	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Mr. Le Van Quy Mr. Tran Dai Hien Mr. Hau Van Tuan Ms. Nguyen Thi Thu Huong	General Director Deputy General Director Chief Financial Officer Chief Accountant	390,000,000 180,000,000 150,000,000 180,000,000	120,000,000 75,000,000 60,000,000 75,000,000
Total		900,000,000	330,000,000

Address: No. 87 Phu Dong Thien Vuong Street, Lam Vien - Da Lat Ward, Lam Dong Province, Vietnam.

THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

# NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Remunerations of the supervisory committee of the parent company are as follows:

Name	Position	Current period VND	Prior period VND
Mr. Le Huy Sau	Head of the Supervisory Committee	15,000,000	15,000,000
Ms. Hoang Thi Lua	Member of the Supervisory Committee	6,000,000	6,000,000
Ms. Nguyen Thi Lien	Member of the Supervisory Committee	6,000,000	6,000,000
Cộng	- .=	27,000,000	27,000,000

### 9. EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

No other matter or circumstance has arisen after the end of the reporting period to the date of issuance of the consolidated financial statements

Le Van Quy General Director Lam Dong, 28 October 2025 Nguyen Thi Thu Huong Prepared /Chief Accountant