Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company

Consolidated financial statements for the third quarter and the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025.

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Corporate Information

Establishing Documents

Decision No. 862 NN-TCCB/QD dated 21 June 1996 of the Minister of Agriculture and Rural Development with respect to restructuring of entities affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development.

The Corporation was transformed to Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company under Decision No. 1893/QD-TTg dated 14 December 2012 of the Prime Minister.

Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0100104443 was initially issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 30 June 2010. The Enterprise Registration Certificate has been amended several times, the most recent of which is dated 04 September 2025 (the 13th amendment).

Board of Directors

Ms. Mai Kieu Lien	Chairwoman
Mr. Nguyen Hong Bach	Member
Mr. Le Thanh Liem	Member
Mr. Do Hoang Phuc	Member
Mr. Doan Quoc Khanh	Member

Board of Management

Mr. Doan Quoc Khann	General Director
Mr. Nguyen Duc Nam	Deputy General Director
Ms. Pham Ngoc Tram	Deputy General Director

Supervisory Board

Ms. Tran Thai Thoai Tran	Head of Supervisory Board
Mr. Trinh Cong Son	Member
Mr. Truong Anh Vu	Member (until 23/4/2025)
Ms. Nguyen Thi Minh thu	Member (from 23/4/2025)

Registered Office

519 Minh Khai, Vinh Tuy Ward, Hanoi Vietnam

Auditor

KPMG Limited Vietnam

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Statement of the Board of Management

The Board of Management of Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company ("the Corporation") presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of the Consolidated interim financial statements for the third quarter and the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025.

The Corporation's Board of Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting. In the opinion of the Corporation's Board of Management:

- (a) the consolidated financial statements set out on pages 3 to 44 give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Corporation as at the ended 30 September 2025, and of its consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows for nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there is no reason to believe that the Corporation and its subsidiaries will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Management has, on the date of this statement, authorised the accompanying consolidated financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Management,

Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

Hanoi, 28 October 2025

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 September 2025.

Form B 01a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
ASSETS				
Current assets (100 = 110 + 120 + 130 + 140 + 150)	100		3,809,673,492,922	4,077,377,193,831
Cash and cash equivalents	110	8	586,799,771,956	420,708,312,481
Cash	111		239,799,771,956	80,708,312,481
Cash equivalents	112		347,000,000,000	340,000,000,000
Short-term financial investments	120		2,456,075,146,021	2,989,300,000,000
Held-to-maturity investments	123	9(a)	2,456,075,146,021	2,989,300,000,000
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		321,827,056,489	360,531,392,858
Accounts receivable from customers	131	10	208,471,953,653	212,957,874,264
Prepayments to suppliers	132	11	38,358,106,153	55,078,818,716
Other receivables	136	12(a)	76,796,840,964	98,189,135,545
Allowance for doubtful debts	137	13	(1,799,844,281)	(5,694,435,667)
Inventories	140	14	399,438,878,479	259,498,755,477
Inventories	141	(411,456,013,572	264,793,078,934
Allowance for inventories	149		(12,017,135,093)	(5,294,323,457)
Other current assets	150		45,532,639,977	47,338,733,015
Short-term prepaid expenses	151	19(a)	11,306,129,759	10,121,406,212
Deductible value added tax	152	17(11)	12,292,191,635	13,599,703,345
Taxes and others receivable from State Treasury	153	23(a)	21,934,318,583	23,617,623,458

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 September 2025 (continued)

Form B 01a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Long-term assets (200 = 210 + 220 + 240 + 250 + 260)	200		2,878,427,833,594	2,738,207,494,178
Accounts receivable - long-term	210		651,767,882	635,015,165
Other long-term receivables	216	12(b)	651,767,882	635,015,165
Fixed assets	220		2,021,332,325,371	1,481,985,359,926
Tangible fixed assets	221	15	1,640,503,121,132	1,074,641,512,241
Cost	222		2,720,069,732,916	2,083,591,673,878
Accumulated depreciation	223		(1,079,566,611,784)	(1,008,950,161,637)
Intangible fixed assets	227	16	380,829,204,239	407,343,847,685
Cost	228		692,155,808,579	695,143,808,579
Accumulated amortisation	229		(311,326,604,340)	(287,799,960,894)
Long-term work in progress	240		526,292,790,329	884,968,336,598
Long-term work in progress	241	17	18,061,045,397	20,571,420,405
Construction in progress	242	18	508,231,744,932	864,396,916,193
Long-term financial investments	250		255,737,084,589	252,487,650,621
Investments in associates	252	9(b)	165,653,364,989	172,403,931,021
Equity investments in other entities Allowance for diminution in the value	253	9(c)	22,378,531,927	22,378,531,927
of long-term financial investments	254	9(c)	(22,294,812,327)	(22,294,812,327)
Held-to-maturity investments	255	9(a)	90,000,000,000	80,000,000,000
Other long-term assets	260		74,413,865,423	118,131,131,868
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	19(b)	16,408,570,781	25,946,388,259
Deferred income tax assets	262	. ,	1,266,234,142	
Goodwill	269	21	56,739,060,500	92,184,743,609
TOTAL ASSETS (270 = 100 + 200)	270		6,688,101,326,516	6,815,584,688,009

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 September 2025 (continued)

Form B 01a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$	300		716,250,083,300	807,906,907,427
Current liabilities	310		617,178,134,154	698,534,532,775
Accounts payable to suppliers	311	22	225,184,387,588	381,625,195,442
Advances from customers	312		9,124,302,805	4,698,071,846
Taxes and others payable to				
State Treasury	313	23(b)	53,443,142,201	9,661,048,509
Payables to employees	314		19,568,828,247	23,294,510,881
Accrued expenses	315	24	100,684,474,953	98,563,294,515
Other payables – short-term	319	25(a)	10,160,350,656	6,352,960,875
Short-term borrowings	320	26	127,000,000,000	99,000,000,000
Provisions – short-term	321	100000	2,633,614,080	2,461,920,000
Bonus and welfare fund	322	27	69,379,033,624	72,877,530,707
Long-term liabilities	330		99,071,949,146	109,372,374,652
Other payables – long-term	337	25(b)	654,969,852	722,927,552
Deferred tax liabilities	341	20(a)	95,792,524,468	105,494,756,743
Provisions – long-term	342		2,624,454,826	3,154,690,357
EQUITY $(400 = 410)$	400		5,971,851,243,216	6,007,677,780,582
Owners' equity	410	28	5,971,851,243,216	6,007,677,780,582
Share capital	411	29	2,124,916,110,000	2,124,916,110,000
- Ordinary shares with voting rights	411a		2,124,916,110,000	2,124,916,110,000
Capital surplus	412		1,192,426,603,378	1,192,426,603,378
Other capital	414		37,813,265,256	37,813,265,256
Differences upon asset revaluation	416		(64,403,513,800)	(64,809,947,101)
Investment and development fund	418	30	116,421,721,734	116,421,721,734
Retained profits	421		112,832,892,061	122,473,412,211
- Retained profits brought forward	421a		122,473,412,211	81,379,034,433
 Profit for the current year 	421b		(9,640,520,150)	41,094,377,778
Non-controlling interest	429		2,451,844,164,587	2,478,436,615,104
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440		6,688,101,326,516	6,815,584,688,009

28 October 2025

Prepared by:

Reviewed by:

Approved by:

CTCP

Hoang Manh Cuong Chief Accountant Nguyen Duc Nam Deputy General Director Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

Consolidated statement of income for the third quarter and the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

Form B 02a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	Three-month period ended 30/9/2025 30/9/202 VND VND	period ended 30/9/2024 VND	Nine-month 30/9/2025 VND	Nine-month period ended 9/2025 30/9/2024 /ND VND
Revenue from sales of goods and provision of services	10	32	761,478,234,023	750,781,873,316	2,207,144,112,368	2,200,466,239,230
Revenue deductions	05	32	1,127,344,086	645,236,387	3,003,026,071	1,600,326,284
Net revenue $(10 = 01 - 02)$	10	32	760,350,889,937	750,136,636,929	2,204,141,086,297	2,198,865,912,946
Cost of sales	Ξ	33	593,713,509,765	568,250,260,205	1,709,806,060,164	1,623,152,833,751
Gross profit $(20 = 10 - 11)$	20	I	166,637,380,172	181,886,376,724	494,335,026,133	575,713,079,195
Financial income	21	34	45,996,096,783	65,789,514,730	143,270,530,952	160,786,646,388
Financial expenses In which: Interest expense	22	35	1,697,262,609	572,089,860	5,188,506,450	634,859,970
Share of loss in associates	24		1,553,041,282	1,168,901,274	1,669,259,468	(1,063,989,144)
Selling expenses General and administration expenses	25	36	191,582,730,338 40,233,798,144	174,817,400,094 41,371,263,275	477,524,005,855 123,023,732,821	521,332,297,223 121,116,366,127
Net operating profit {30 = 20 + (21 - 22) + 24 - (25 + 26)}	30		(19,327,272,854)	32,084,039,499	33,538,571,427	92,352,213,119
Other income Other expenses	31	38	2,618,336,860 3,851,120,731	2,682,506,501 4,365,734,199	9,058,270,985 11,315,841,181	10,596,841,450 17,789,732,410
Results of other activities $(40 = 31 - 32)$	40	I.	(1,232,783,871)	(1,683,227,698)	(2,257,570,196)	(7,192,890,960)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

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Consolidated statement of income for the third quarter and the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (continued) Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

Form B 02a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	Three-month period ended 30/9/2025 30/9/203 VND VND	period ended 30/9/2024 VND	Nine-month period ended 30/9/2025 30/9/20 VND VNL	eriod ended 30/9/2024 VND	
Accounting profit before tax $(50 = 30 + 40)$	50	1	(20,560,056,725)	30,400,811,801	31,281,001,231	85,159,322,159	
Income tax expense – current Income tax benefit – deferred	51	4 1 4 1	6,767,279,030 (3,394,018,519)	9,059,161,704 (4,427,800,722)	25,348,522,969 (10,968,466,418)	25,634,922,340 (10,514,017,623)	
Net profit after tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$ (carried forward to next page)	09	1 1	(23,933,317,236)	25,769,450,819	16,900,944,680	70,038,417,442	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interest	61		(16,101,600,321) (7,831,716,915)	14,751,375,109 11,018,075,710	(245,717,193) 17,146,661,873	28,889,573,083 41,148,844,359	
Earnings per share Basic earnings per share	70	42	(84)	28	(43)	94	

Dogo Chloc Khanh Deputy General Director Nguyen Duc Nam

sproved by:

October 2025 Reviewed by:

Prepared by:

TONG CONG TY

HO I General Director The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements Hoang Manh Cuong Chief Accountant

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated statement of cash flows the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (Indirect method)

Form B 03a – DN/HN ((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

		Nine-month pe	eriod ended
		30/9/2025	30/9/2024
	Code	VND	VND
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIV	ITIES		
Profit before tax	01	31,281,001,231	85,159,322,159
Adjustments for			
Depreciation and amortization	02	160,082,226,619	134,169,674,937
Allowances and provisions	03	6,941,034,132	1,615,760,452
Exchange gains arising from revaluation of monetary items denominated in foreign			
currencies	04	(33,715,502)	(11,319,672)
Profits from investing activities	05	(137,431,920,725)	(148,409,239,654)
Interest expense	06	4,838,287,673	574,439,508
Operating profit before changes in working capital	08	65,676,913,428	73,098,637,730
Change in receivables	09	58,818,584,818	213,894,695,981
Change in inventories	10	(162,021,475,336)	(39,773,446,514)
Change in payables and other	10	(102,021,,000)	(,,,,
liabilities	11	38,569,107,812	(197,451,227,002)
Change in prepaid expenses	12	8,353,093,931	(6,972,187,589)
	-	9,396,224,653	42,796,472,606
Interest paid	14	(4,975,101,368)	v = 10 m 20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
Income tax paid	15	(18,194,627,623)	(5,714,540,315)
Other payments for operating activities	17	(18,767,260,462)	(33,401,071,462)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	(32,540,764,800)	3,680,860,829
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIV	TIES -		The state of the s
Payments for additions to fixed assets	21	(486,215,033,463)	(737,348,041,568)
Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets and		,	
other long-term assets	22	4,183,084,673	6,070,951,254
Payments for placement of term deposits, and			
advanced funds to livestock households Receipts from withdrawal of term deposits and	23	(2,573,075,146,021)	(3,381,400,000,000)
advanced funds	24	3,096,300,000,000	2,313,175,239,600
Cash recovered is invested in capital		0,000,000,000,000	
contributions to other units	26	7,018,316,000	25,134,764,000
Receipts of interests and dividends	27	159,991,032,086	177,433,325,437
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	208,202,253,275	(1,596,933,761,277)

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

		Nine-month pe	riod ended
	Code	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITY	FIES		
Proceeds from equity issued	31	7,200,000,000	722,407,000,000
Proceeds from loan	33	285,000,000,000	95,000,000,000
Payments to settle loan principals	34	(257,000,000,000)	
Dividend payments	36	(44,770,029,000)	(44,770,029,000)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	(9,570,029,000)	772,636,971,000
Net cash flows during the period $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$	50	166,091,459,475	(820,615,929,448)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60	420,708,312,481	1,333,640,975,908
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash and cash equivalents	61	-	
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period $(70 = 50 + 60 + 61)$ (Note 8)	70	586,799,771,956	513,025,046,460

28 October 2025

Prepared by:

Reviewed by;

Approved by:

/ TONG CÔNG TY CHĂN NƯỚI VIỆT NAI

CTCP

Hoang Manh Cuong Chief Accountant Nguyen Duc Nam Deputy General Director Doan Quoc Khanh General Director

Form B 09a - DN/HN

((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

1. Reporting entity

(a) Ownership structure

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company ("the Corporation"), whose predecessor was Vietnam Livestock Corporation affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development, was established under Decision No. 862 NN-TCCB/QD dated 21 June 1996 of the Minister of Agriculture and Rural Development with respect to restructuring of entities affiliated to the Ministry of Agriculture & Rural Development. The Corporation was transformed to Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company under Decision No. 1893/QD-TTg dated 14 December 2012 of the Prime Minister and operates under Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0100104443 initially issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on 30 June 2010 and its 13th amendment dated 04 September 2025.

The consolidated financial statements of the Corporation for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 comprise the Corporation and its subsidiaries and the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' interest in associates.

(b) Principal activities

The principal activities of the Corporation and its subsidiaries are:

- Raising cattle and produce cattle breeds;
- Raising pigs and produce pig breeds;
- Processing milk and dairy products;
- Processing and preservation of meats and meat products;
- Trading real estates, land use rights of owners, users and lessees; and
- Warehousing and goods storage.

(c) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is generally within 12 months.

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(d) Corporation structure

As at 30 September 2025 the Corporation had 2 subsidiaries and 4 associates (1/1/2025: 2 subsidiaries and 5 associates) as follows:

No. Name of company	Principal activities	Address	% of voting right	% of equity owned
Subsidiary 1 Moc Chau Dairy Cattle Breeding Joint Stock Company ("MCM") 2 Japan Vietnam Livestock Company Limited	Process milk and dairy products Manufacturing, breeding, processing and trading of cow products	Son La Hanoi	59.30%	59.30% 51.00%
Associates Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC (*) Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company Mien Trung Plastic Joint Stock Company	Produce and supply premix products for livestock activities Trading and manufacturing of tea Processing all kinds of wine, cashew nuts for export and other agricultural foods Producing plastic pipes and plastic products	Hanoi Hanoi Lam Dong Quang Nam	36.00% 16.23% 38.30% 40.06%	36.00% 16.23% 38.30% 40.06%

As at 30 September 2025 the Corporation and its subsidiaries had 1,000 employees (1/1/2025: 960 employees).

*

that the Corporation has significant influences on Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC through the fact that a member of the Corporation's Board of Directors is Member The voting rights percentage of the Corporation at Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC was less than 20%. However, the Corporation's Board of Management assessed of the Board of Directors of Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC. Therefore, the investment in Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC was presented in Investment in associates.

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((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

(b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated interim financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

(c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is from 1 January to 31 December.

(d) Accounting and presentation currency

The Corporation's and its subsidiaries' accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"), which is also the currency used for financial statement presentation purpose. All amounts have been presented in VND, unless otherwise noted.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements.

The accounting policies that have been adopted by the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the preparation of the latest annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Basis of consolidation

(i) Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Corporation. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(ii) Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of the acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

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Changes in the Corporation's interest in a subsidiary that do not result in a loss of control are accounted for as transactions with owners. The difference between the change in the Corporation's share of net assets of the subsidiary and any consideration paid or received is recorded directly in retained profits under equity.

(iii) Associates

Associates are those entities in which the Corporation has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies. Associates are accounted for using the equity method. They are initially recognised at cost, which includes transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, the consolidated interim financial statements include the Corporation's share of the profit or loss of the equity accounted associates, after adjustments to align the accounting policies with those of the Corporation, from the date that significant influence commences until the date that significant influence ceases. The carrying amount of investments in equity accounted investees is also adjusted for the alterations in the investor's proportionate interest in the investees arising from changes in the investee's equity that have not been included in the income statement (such as revaluation of fixed assets, or foreign exchange translation differences, etc.).

When the Corporation's share of losses exceeds its interest in an equity accounted associate, the carrying amount of that interest (including any long-term investments) is reduced to nil and the recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Corporation has an obligation or has made payments on behalf of the associate.

(iv) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group transactions, balances, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated interim financial statements. Unrealised gains and losses arising from transactions with equity accounted associates are eliminated against the investment to the extent of the Corporation's interest in the associate.

(b) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and account transfer selling rate at the end of the interim accounting period quoted by the commercial bank where the Corporation and its subsidiaries most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

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(c) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits. Cash equivalents are short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash, are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and are held for the purpose of meeting short-term cash commitments rather than for investment or other purposes.

(d) Investments

(i) Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are those that the Corporation or its subsidiaries have the intention and ability to hold until maturity. Held-to-maturity investments represent term deposits at banks. These investments are stated at costs less allowance for doubtful debts.

(ii) Equity investments in other entities

Equity investments other entities are initially recognised at cost which include purchase price plus any directly attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition, these investments are stated at cost less allowance for diminution in value. An allowance is made for diminution in investment value if the investee has suffered a loss which may cause the Corporation to lose its invested capital, unless there is evidence that the value of the investment has not been diminished. The allowance is reversed if the investee subsequently made a profit that offsets the previous loss for which the allowance had been made. An allowance is reversed only to the extent that the investment's carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined if no allowance had been recognised.

(e) Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

(f) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and estimated costs to sell.

The Corporation and its subsidiaries apply the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

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((Issued under Circular No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

(g) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Livestock

Livestock are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of livestock comprises all actual costs and any directly attributable costs incurred in forming and raising livestock until bringing the livestock to its productive condition for its intended use (i.e., when the livestock reach the age of 16 months).

Other tangible fixed assets

Other tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after other tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair, maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the year in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of other tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of other tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

buildings and structures	5-50 years
plant and equipment	4-30 years
motor vehicles	5-10 years
office equipment	3-8 years
livestock	4-8 years
others	3-8 years

(h) Intangible fixed assets

(i) Advantages of land lease rights, trademarks and material zones

Advantages of land lease rights, trademarks and material zones are intangible fixed assets obtained by the Corporation upon acquisition of subsidiaries and are initially recognised at fair value at the acquisition date.

Advantages of land lease rights are amortised on a straight-line basis over the remaining period of the land lease contracts. Advantages of trademarks are amortised on a straight-line basis over 20 years. Advantages of material zones are amortised on a straight-line basis over 18 years.

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(ii) Computer software and management software

Cost of acquiring new computer software and management software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Computer software and management software cost is amortised on a straight-line basis over 2 to 3 years.

(i) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the costs of tangible fixed assets which have not been fully completed or installed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction and installation.

(j) Long-term prepaid expenses

(i) Tools and instruments

Tools and instruments include assets held for use by the Corporation and its subsidiaries in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulations. Cost of tools and instruments are amortised on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from over 2 to 3 years.

(ii) Other long-term prepaid expenses

Other long-term prepaid expenses comprise expenses for periodic renovation, repair, billboards rental which are recognised at cost and amortised on a straight-line basis over a period ranging from 18 months to 36 months.

(k) Goodwill

Goodwill arises on the acquisition of subsidiaries. Goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated amortisation. Cost of goodwill represents the excess of the cost of the acquisition over the Corporation's interest in the net fair value of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the acquiree. When the excess is negative (gain from bargain purchase), it is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Goodwill arising on acquisition of a subsidiary is amortised on a straight-line basis over 10 years. Carrying value of goodwill arising on acquisition of a subsidiary is written down to recoverable amount as management determines that it is not fully recoverable.

(l) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost.

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(m) Provision

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Corporation and its subsidiaries have a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when an employee who has worked for 12 months or more ("the eligible employees") voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employee's compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the end of the accounting period. For the purpose of determining the number of years of service by an employee, the period for which the employee participated in and contributed to unemployment insurance in accordance with prevailing laws and regulations and the period for which severance allowance has been paid by the Corporation and its subsidiaries are excluded.

(n) Share capital

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are stated at issue price less any costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects. These costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

(o) Taxation

Income tax on the consolidated profit for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted at the end of the accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using the tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

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(p) Revenue and other income

(i) Goods sold

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue on sales of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts.

(ii) Services rendered

Revenue from services rendered is recognised in the consolidated statement of income in proportion to the stage of completion of the transaction. The stage of completion is assessed by reference to surveys of work performed. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due.

(iii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(iv) Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the right to receive dividend is established. Share dividends are not recognised as income. Dividends received which are attributable to the period before investment acquisition date are deducted from the carrying amount of the investment.

(q) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense, over the term of the lease.

(r) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalized as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

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(s) Earnings per share

The Corporation presents basic earnings per share ("EPS") for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to the ordinary shareholders (after deducting any amounts appropriated to bonus and welfare fund for the accounting period) of the Corporation by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

As at 30 September 2025 the Corporation had no dilutive potential ordinary shares. As a result, requirement for presentation of diluted EPS is not applicable.

(t) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Corporation and its subsidiaries that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Board of General Directors is of the opinion that the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' principal activities are raising dairy cows, production and trading of products related to dairy cows. Therefore, the Corporation and its subsidiaries do not present a report by business segments.

Geographical segment of the Corporation and its subsidiaries is determined based on the country of generating revenue. The Board of Management is of the opinion that the Corporation and its subsidiaries operate in one geographical area which is Vietnam.

(u) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Corporation and its subsidiaries if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Corporation and its subsidiaries and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

Related companies refer to the parent company of the Corporation and its subsidiaries and associates.

(v) Comparative information

Comparative information in these consolidated financial statements is presented as corresponding figures. Under this method, comparative information for the prior period is included as an integral part of the current period financial statements and is intended to be read only in relation to the amounts and other disclosures relating to the current period. Accordingly, the comparative information included in these consolidated financial statements is not intended to present the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' consolidated financial position, results of operation or cash flows for the prior period.

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4. Seasonality of operations

The Corporation and its subsidiaries do not have any seasonal business segments that may affect their consolidated operating results for the ended 30 September 2025.

5. Changes in accounting estimates

In preparing these consolidated annual and interim financial statements, the Board of Directors has made several accounting estimates. Actual results may differ from these estimates. During the year, there were not any significant changes in accounting estimates since the latest accounting period ended.

6. Unusual items

The Corporation and its subsidiaries have no unusual items for the nine-month ended 30 September 2025.

7. Changes in the composition of the Corporation

There is no significant change in the composition of the Corporation and its subsidiaries during the nine-month ended 30 September 2025.

8. Cash and cash equivalents

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Cash on hand Cash in banks Cash equivalents (*)	51,908,387 239,747,863,569 347,000,000,000	35,130,285 80,673,182,196 340,000,000,000
	586,799,771,956	420,708,312,481

^(*) As at 30 September 2025, cash equivalents represent the deposits in VND at banks with original maturities not exceeding 3 months.

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9. Investments

(a)

1/1/2025 Fair value	AND	000 5,989,300,000,000	80,000,000,000
	VND	2,989,300,000,000	80,000,000,000
30/9/2025 Fair value	VND	2,456,075,146,021	90,000,000,000
	VND	2,456,075,146,021	90,000,000,000
Held-to-maturity investments		Held-to-maturity investments – short-term • Term deposits	Held-to-maturity investments – long-term • Term deposits

Held-to-maturity investments - short-term represents deposits at local banks with original maturities of more than 3 months and remaining period to maturity of less than 12 months.

Held-to-maturity investments - long-term represents deposits with a remaining period to maturity of more than 12 months at local banks

The cost of these deposits approximates their fair value due to the short-term nature of the investments.

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

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	Fair value	* * * *		Fair value	* * *	***	
Carrying amount under equity	VND	82,344,511,988 47,638,026,374 26,554,176,688 9,116,649,939	165,653,364,989	25 Carrying amount under equity accounted method VND	90,348,792,762 47,649,869,926 25,125,397,604	9,279,870,729	172,403,931,021
30/9/2025 % of C voting	rigins 1	38.30% 16.23% 40.06% 36.00%		1/1/2025 % of voting rights	38.30% 16.23% 40.06%	30.00%	
% of equity	owned	38.30% 16.23% 40.06% 36.00%		% of equity owned	38.30% 16.23% 40.06%	30.00%	
	Quantity	5,613,217 7,400,000 6,750,000		Quantity	5,613,217 7,400,000 6,750,000	491,658	
	Address	Lam Dong Hanoi Quang Nam Hanoi		Address	Lam Dong Hanoi Quang Nam	Hai Phong Hanoi	
Investments in associates		Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC Mien Trung Plastic Joint Stock Company Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd.			Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC	Hai Phong Investment and Animal Poultry Products Import Export Joint Stock Company Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd.	

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

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	for Fair		,826) (**)	(**)	(**)	(,327)		for Fair		3,826) (**)	3,501) (**)	(**)	2,327)
	Allowance for	diminution in value VND	(17,609,383,826)	(4,685,428,501)		(22,294,812,327)		Allowance for	diminution in value VND	(17,609,383,826)	(4,685,428,501)		(22,294,812,327)
	30/9/2025	Cost	17,609,383,826	4,685,428,501	83,719,600	22,378,531,927		1/1/2025	Cost	17,609,383,826	4,685,428,501	83,719,600	22,378,531,927
		% of voting rights	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%		ļ		% of voting rights	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%	
	Jo %	equity	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%			90 %	equity	17.23%	17.12%	0.05%	
		Quantity	1,722,715	291,264	8,358				Quantity	1,722,715	291,264	8,358	
		Address	Hanoi	Hanoi	Son La				Address	Hanoi	Hanoi	Son La	
Equity investments in other entities			The Vietnam Feed Joint Stock Company	Animal Production Processing Import and Export Joint Stock Company	Moc Chau Construction and Investment Joint Stock Company					The Vietnam Feed Joint Stock Company	Animal Production Processing Import and Export Joint Stock Company	Moc Chau Construction and Investment Joint Stock Company	

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(**) The Corporation and its subsidiaries have not determined fair values of these investments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements because information about their market prices is not available or their trading volume in the market is low and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises. The fair values of these investments may differ from their carrying amounts.

During the year, the Corporation divested its investment in Hai Phong Investment and Animal Poultry Products Import Export Joint Stock Company.

Movements in investments in associates during the period were as follows:

		Nine-month pe	riod ended
		30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
	Opening balance Share of loss in associates	172,403,931,021 1,669,259,468	173,121,453,660 (1,063,989,144)
	Dividends received from associates	(8,419,825,500)	(1,800,000,000)
	Closing balance	165,653,364,989	170,257,464,516
10.	Accounts receivable from customers	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
	Parent company Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company	67,684,366,733	76,288,728,144
	Other parties Other customers	140,787,586,920	136,669,146,120
		208,471,953,653	212,957,874,264

The trade related amounts due from the parent company were unsecured, interest free and are due in 40 - 47 days from invoice date.

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Prepayments to suppliers 11.

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Quoc Viet Investment Joint Stock Company (*) Phu Minh Construction Investment Joint Stock	4,704,401,790	11,163,675,432
Company	4,518,288,000	
Other prepayments to suppliers	29,135,416,363	43.915.143.284
	38,358,106,153	55,078,818,716

This prepayment was made in accordance with the contract on design and construction of the (*) investment project for farm renovation, conversion from raising pigs to raising beef cattle, construction of a slaughter, processing, storage, and distribution facility ("the Project") in Tam Dao District, Vinh Phuc Province.

Other receivables 12.

Other short-term receivables comprised:	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Related party Vietnam Tea Corporation - JSC	12,337,000	12,337,000
Other parties Interests from deposits Other receivables	67,705,688,296 9,078,815,668	88,286,247,126 9,890,551,419
	76,796,840,964	98,189,135,545
Other long-term receivables comprised:		
	30/9/2025	1/1/2025

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Deposits	651,767,882	635,015,165

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-	Kecoverable amount VND	ī	ī		1		
1/1/2025	Allowance VND	3,721,075,000 (3,721,075,000)	(239,000,000)	(1,486,400,000) (247,960,667)	5,694,435,667 (5,694,435,667)	(5,694,435,667)	
	Cost	3,721,075,000	239,000,000	1,486,400,000	5,694,435,667		
	Recoverable amount VND	•	i	1 1	'		
30/9/2025	Allowance VND	1		(1,486,400,000) (313,444,281)	(1,799,844,281)	(1,799,844,281)	
	Cost	x	•	1,486,400,000 313,444,281	1,799,844,281		
Bad and doubtful debts		Doubtful debts DMC - VTS Joint Venture Co., Ltd (*)	Cat Linh Construction Material Import - Export Joint Stock Company (*)	Thang Long Land Survey Service Joint Stock Company Others		Of which: Allowance for doubtful debts – short-term	

(*) Due to the long-standing outstanding debts deemed irrecoverable, the Board of Directors passed Resolution No. 3A/2025/VLC/NQ-BOD dated January 23, 2025, approving the write-off of these two debts.

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Inventories 14.

	30/9/	2025	1/1/20	25
	Cost VND	Allowance VND	Cost VND	Allowance VND
Raw materials Tools and supplies Work in progress Finished goods Merchandise inventories	127,649,749,848 4,230,679,624 223,066,634,607 54,991,274,427 1,517,675,066	(1,780,071,901) - - (10,237,063,192)	131,224,587,329 3,420,121,847 86,481,801,331 41,763,251,257 1,903,317,170	(667,108,103) (75,258,432) - (4,551,956,922)
	411,456,013,572	(12,017,135,093)	264,793,078,934	(5,294,323,457)

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Tangible fixed assets						
	Buildings and structures VND	Machinery and equipment VND	Motor vehicles VND	Office equipment VND	Livestock VND	Total VND
Cost Opening balance Additions	799,892,735,823 371,132,000	1,116,768,929,397 45,934,426,613	80,470,111,352	16,391,535,726 551,366,902	70,068,361,580	2,083,591,673,878 48,105,073,663 19,268,384,835
Transfer from long-term work in progress Transfer from construction in progress Disposals	534,129,525,337 (11,879,189,308)	69,904,737,792 (5,889,191,959)	69,904,737,792 (5,889,191,959) (1,631,651,800)	1,390,000,000	(16,919,629,522)	605,424,263,129 (36,319,662,589)
Closing balance	1,322,514,203,852	1,322,514,203,852 1,226,718,901,843	80,086,607,700	18,332,902,628	72,417,116,893	72,417,116,893 2,720,069,732,916
Accumulated depreciation Opening balance Charge for the period Disposals	216,191,721,284 31,275,406,930 (11,662,598,825)	691,433,950,194 54,055,341,543 (5,848,632,495)	70,448,351,423 2,040,295,877 (1,631,651,800)	7,453,702,470 2,157,629,339	23,422,436,266 8,593,226,375 (8,362,566,797)	1,008,950,161,637 98,121,900,064 (27,505,449,917)
Closing balance	235,804,529,389	739,640,659,242	70,856,995,500	9,611,331,809	23,653,095,844	23,653,095,844 1,079,566,611,784
Net book value Opening balance Closing balance	583,701,014,539 1,086,709,674,463	425,334,979,203 487,078,242,601	10,021,759,929 9,229,612,200	8,937,833,256 8,721,570,819	46,645,925,314 48,764,021,049	1,074,641,512,241

Included in tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 645,630 million which were fully depreciated as of 30 September 2025 (1/1/2025: VND 634,992 million), but which are still in active use.

Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (continued) Vietnam Livestock Corporation - Joint Stock Company

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Intangible fixed assets	Land lease rights VND	Trademarks VND	Material zones VND	Software VND	Others VND	Total VND
Cost Opening and closing balance Disposals	165,948,848,225	325,192,463,989	197,956,870,362	5,520,946,000 (2,988,000,000)	524,680,003	695,143,808,579 (2,988,000,000)
	165,948,848,225	325,192,463,989	197,956,870,362	2,532,946,000	524,680,003	692,155,808,579
Accumulated amortisation Opening balance Charge for the period Disposals	64,668,873,795 5,878,705,245	130,076,985,593 12,161,307,213	87,980,831,272 8,225,605,117	4,927,053,735 163,521,151 (2,988,000,000)	146,216,499 85,504,720	287,799,960,894 26,514,643,446 (2,988,000,000)
Closing balance	70,547,579,040	142,238,292,806	96,206,436,389	2,102,574,886	231,721,219	311,326,604,340
Net book value Opening balance Closing balance	101,279,974,430 95,401,269,185	195,115,478,396 182,954,171,183	109,976,039,090 101,750,433,973	593,892,265 430,371,114	378,463,504 292,958,784	407,343,847,685

Included in intangible fixed assets were assets costing VND 1,441 million which were fully amortised as of 30 September 2025. (1/1/2025: VND 4,429 million), but which are still in use.

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17. Long-term work in progress

Long-term work in progress represents the carrying amount of dairy cows of less than 16 months of age and this cost will be transferred to tangible fixed assets under livestock when the cows are at the full age of 16 months; i.e., when the cows are available for milking..

Movements of long-term work in progress during the period were as follows:

	Nine-month pe	eriod ended
	30/9/2025	30/9/2024
	VND	VND
Opening balance	20,571,420,405	11,324,330,731
Additions during the period	20,296,787,305	19,378,262,182
Transfer to tangible fixed assets	(19,268,384,835)	(8,765,450,275)
Another reduction	(3,538,777,478)	(3,426,108,481)
Closing balance	18,061,045,397	18,511,034,157

18. Construction in progress

	Nine-month p	period ended
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Opening balance Additions during the period Transfer to tangible fixed asset Another additions Another reduction	864,396,916,193 234,811,761,713 (605,424,263,129) 17,072,033,271 (2,624,703,116)	228,445,553,623 898,805,598,233 (24,084,256,553) (1,530,000,000)
Closing balance	508,231,744,932	1,101,636,895,303

Major constructions in progress were as follows:

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
High-tech dairy cow eco-tourism farm with 4,000 cows Tam Dao Beef Project Hung Yen Dairy Factory Project VILICO Tower Construction Project Others	287,864,487,925 110,551,700,161 73,440,762,917 2,741,154,545 33,633,639,384	143,242,557,097 629,390,173,226 63,428,745,942 2,664,654,545 25,670,785,383
-	508,231,744,932	864,396,916,193
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19. Prepaid expenses

(a) Short-term prepaid expenses

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Tools and instruments Advertising expenses Other short-term prepaid expenses	2,622,640,985 97,791,354 8,585,697,420	2,247,583,319 326,394,115 7,547,428,778
	11,306,129,759	10,121,406,212

(b) Long-term prepaid expenses

	Tools and instruments VND	Other long-term prepaid expenses VND	Total VND
Opening balance Additions Amortisation for the period	10,501,730,992 1,723,952,386 (5,785,152,915)	15,444,657,267 1,422,072,282 (6,898,689,231)	25,946,388,259 3,146,024,668 (12,683,842,146)
Closing balance	6,440,530,463	9,968,040,318	16,408,570,781

20. Deferred tax assets and liabilities

Recognised deferred tax liabilities

	Tax rate	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Deferred tax liabilities: Origination from allowance for investments in subsidiaries and associates Origination from revaluated assets	20% 20%	9,120,841,237 86,671,683,231	9,404,228,343 96,090,528,400
Total deferred tax liabilities	_	95,792,524,468	105,494,756,743
	_		

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21. Goodwill

	Goodwill VND
Cost Opening and closing balance	460,923,718,049
Accumulated amortisation Opening balance Amortisation for the period	368,738,974,440 35,445,683,109
Closing balance	404,184,657,549
Net book value Opening balance Closing balance	92,184,743,609 56,739,060,500

22. Accounts payable to suppliers - short-term

Cost and amo	
30/9/2025	1/1/2025
VND	VND
1 (24 (52 222	1 709 622 554
1,634,653,232	1,798,622,554
	1 012 700 000
1,401,750,000	1,913,700,000
1 006 014 125	664 910 676
	664,819,676
6,070,939,203	8,457,252,082
34,998,318,414	49,635,070,519
	50 462 066 00A
	59,463,066,884
	64,580,081,893
150,827,562,046	195,112,581,834
225,184,387,588	381,625,195,442
	payment c: 30/9/2025 VND 1,634,653,232 1,401,750,000 1,996,014,135 6,070,939,203 34,998,318,414 28,255,150,558 150,827,562,046

The amounts due to the related parties were unsecured, interest free and are payable within 20 to 30 days from invoice date.

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23. Taxes and others receivable from/payable to State Treasury

(a) Taxes and others receivable from State Treasury

	1/1/2025 VND	Receivable VND	(Paid)/Offset VND	30/9/2025 VND
Value added tax Corporate income tax (*) Personal income tax	15,434,664,385 8,124,870,779 251,650	2,269,033,966 2,269,033,966 1,141,162,095	(7,311,451,458) (564,427,888)	10,392,246,893 10,393,904,745 576,985,857
Land and housing taxes and land rental Others	57,836,644	2,587,505,360 395,735,739	(2,344,666,327) (125,230,328)	300,675,677 270,505,411
	23,617,623,458	8,662,471,126	(10,345,776,001)	21,934,318,583

(*) During the period, the Corporation temporarily paid corporate income tax related to the deposit for the transfer of Tam Dao Project.

(b) Taxes and others payable to State Treasury

	1/1/2025	Incurred	Paid/offset	30/6/2025
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Value added tax	29,185,998	52,419,650,967	(24,988,716,196)	27,460,120,769
Corporate income tax	9,009,045,636	25,348,522,969	(15,925,593,657)	18,431,974,948
Import and export tax	-	89,044,238	(89,044,238)	-
Personal income tax	604,360,134	9,609,280,506	(10,079,160,738)	134,479,902
Natural resource taxes	16,773,200	129,854,000	(130,758,800)	15,868,400
Land and housing taxes and land rental Other taxes	1,683,541	12,710,240,225 717,235,414	(5,309,542,043) (718,918,955)	7,400,698,182
	9,661,048,509	101,023,828,319	(57,241,734,627)	53,443,142,201

The Corporation and its subsidiaries' tax obligations are subject to review by tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements may change later upon final determination by the tax authorities.

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24. Accrued expenses - short-term

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Support, promotion expenses (i) Payment for milk purchases from livestock households Expenses for advertising on mass media Machinery maintenance expenses Others	59,351,788,899 2,500,078,006 1,260,141,096 1,473,484,484 36,098,982,468	51,185,677,775 3,303,111,497 404,671,000 1,688,350,678 41,981,483,565
	100,684,474,953	98,563,294,515

 Expenses for sales promotion programs represent the amounts paid to customers under sales promotion programs applied by the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

25. Other payables

(a) Other payables - short-term

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Trade union fees Payables and advances to employees Dividend payables Others	1,727,960,912 572,046,024 223,406,130 7,636,937,590	275,592,800 1,107,896,943 223,406,130 4,746,065,002
	10,160,350,656	6,352,960,875

(b) Other payables - long-term

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Study promotion fund and other funds Long-term deposits and collaterals received	332,369,852 322,600,000	400,327,552 322,600,000
	654,969,852	722,927,552

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26. Short-term borrowings

	1/1/2025 Carrying amount	Movement du	ring the year	30/9/2025 Carrying amount and
	and amount within repayment capacity VND	Addition VND	Decrease VND	amount within repayment capacity VND
Short-term borrowings	99,000,000,000	341,000,000,000	(313,000,000,000)	127,000,000,000

This borrowing had a term of from 3 to 6 months and was unsecured.

27. Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is established by appropriating from profit after tax as approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is used to pay bonus and welfare to the Corporation's and its subsidiaries' employees in accordance with their bonus and welfare policies. Movements of the bonus and welfare fund during the period were as follows:

	Nine-month pe	riod ended
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Opening balance Appropriations Utilisation	72,877,530,707 15,157,453,046 (18,655,950,129)	91,879,317,701 14,888,751,961 (33,401,071,462)
Closing balance	69,379,033,624	73,366,998,200

Vietnam Livestock Corporation – Joint Stock Company Notes to the consolidated financial statements for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (continued)

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Changes in owners equity	Comb				Investment and			
	Share capital VND	Capital surplus VND	Other capital VND	Asset revaluation differences VND	Development fund VND	Retained profits VND	Non-controlling interest VND	Total VND
Balance at 1/1/2024	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,809,947,101)	132,180,196,331	368,973,120,483	1,615,748,300,609	5,407,247,648,956
Net profit for the year Appropriation to investment and	ī	•	Ĭ.			28,669,57,57,005	70,110,011,11	
year profits Appropriation to bonus	1	1			(15,758,474,597)	15,738,474,597		
and welfare fund from current year profit Dividends	•	٠	1	•		(8,829,029,913) (127,494,966,600)	(6,059,722,048) (44,770,029,000) 722,407,000,000	(14,888,751,961) (172,264,995,600) 722,407,000,000
Capital decrease in subsidiary	1		ī		•		200000000000000000000000000000000000000	
Balance at 30/9/2024	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,809,947,101)	116,421,721,734	277,297,171,650	2,328,474,393,920	6,012,539,318,837
Balance at 1/1/2025	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,809,947,101)	116,421,721,734	122,473,412,211	2,478,436,615,104	6,007,677,780,582
Net profit for the year	J	•	•		•	(245,717,193)	17,146,661,873	16,900,944,000
Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund from	•	•	•	,		(8,988,369,656)	(6,169,083,390)	(15,157,453,046) (44,770,029,000)
Dividends	•		•	•			2 200 000 000 7	7 200 000 000
subsidiary Other (decrease) additions	. 1			406,433,301		(406,433,301)	1	•
Balance at 30/9/2025	2,124,916,110,000	1,192,426,603,378	37,813,265,256	(64,403,513,800)	116,421,721,734	112,832,892,061	2,451,844,164,587	5,971,851,243,216

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Share capital 29.

The Corporation's authorised and issued share capital are:

	30	/9/2025	7-20	1/2025
	Number of shares	VND	Number of shares	VND
Authorised share capital	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000
Issued share capital Ordinary shares	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000	212,491,611	2,124,916,110,000

The parent company of the Company is Vietnam Dairy Joint Stock Company, which is incorporated in Vietnam.

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Corporation. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividend as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Corporation's residual assets.

Investment and development fund 30.

Investment and development fund was appropriated from profit after tax in accordance with the resolution of General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund was established for the purpose of future business expansion.

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31. Off balance sheet items

Leases

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were:

	30/9/2025 VND	1/1/2025 VND
Within one year Within two to five years More than five years	27,243,263,224 97,894,790,707 915,817,083,744	29,103,110,633 100,741,996,661 930,485,444,725
	1,040,955,137,675	1,060,330,552,019

32. Revenue from sales of goods

Total revenue represents the gross value of goods sold exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

	Nine-month p	eriod ended
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Total revenue Sales of finished goods Sales of goods	2,099,865,719,054 103,645,691,414	2,139,681,754,533 57,847,681,906
Sales of servicesOthers	2,828,746,422 803,955,478	2,244,866,181 691,936,610
	2,207,144,112,368	2,200,466,239,230
Less revenue deductions Sales returnsSales discounts	(3,003,026,071)	(194,968,980) (1,405,357,304)
	(3,003,026,071)	(1,600,326,284)
Net revenue	2,204,141,086,297	2,198,865,912,946

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33. Cost of sales

Nine-month pe	eriod ended
30/9/2025	30/9/2024
VND	VND
1,604,080,282,428	1,566,745,751,982
89,648,537,971	48,471,594,635
1,481,431,272	1,859,101,851
	5,943,448,382
7,122,781,636	132,936,901
1,709,806,060,164	1,623,152,833,751
	VND 1,604,080,282,428 89,648,537,971 1,481,431,272 7,473,026,857 7,122,781,636

34. Financial income

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Interest income from deposits Interest on transfer of capital contribution Interest from early payment discounts Foreign exchange gains	139,410,473,256 983,316,000 2,773,558,121 103,183,575	141,120,282,273 15,867,664,000 3,626,348,805 172,351,310
	143,270,530,952	160,786,646,388

35. Financial expenses

	Nine-month pe	riod ended
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Interest expense Foreign exchange losses Others	4,838,287,673 349,218,777 1,000,000	574,439,508 60,420,462
	5,188,506,450	634,859,970

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36. Selling expenses

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Labour costs and staff costs Raw materials costs Depreciation and amortisation Support, advertising expenses Outside services Office tools and supplies Other expenses in cash	41,610,212,787 443,947,722 883,791,080 396,189,182,332 27,562,119,041 3,666,702,292 7,168,050,601	35,478,651,797 151,607,324 889,357,711 436,048,763,474 27,182,345,160 5,142,390,773 16,439,180,984
	477,524,005,855	521,332,297,223

37. General and administration expenses

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Labour costs and staff costs Materials, tools and supplies Depreciation and amortisation Amortisation of goodwill Taxes, fees and charges Outside services Other cash expenses	38,662,874,608 1,371,966,227 8,303,474,894 35,445,683,109 4,602,820,682 17,906,812,492 16,730,100,809	35,027,425,631 1,679,138,787 6,546,509,107 34,569,278,854 9,172,562,409 16,863,479,607 17,257,971,732
	123,023,732,821	121,116,366,127

38. Other income

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Income from disposals of fixed assets Penalties and compensation received Others	4,183,084,673 5,120,000 4,870,066,312	6,162,351,254 30,797,233 4,403,692,963
	9,058,270,985	10,596,841,450

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39. Other expenses

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Net book value of fixed assets disposed Depreciation expense of fixed assets Others	8,814,212,673 94,942,949 2,406,685,559	13,768,468,729 339,799,606 3,681,464,075
	11,315,841,181	17,789,732,410

40. Production and business costs by element

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Raw materials costs Labour costs and staff costs Depreciation and amortisation Amortisation of goodwill Support and advertising expenses Outside services Other cash expenses	1,547,974,198,111 157,301,016,554 124,541,600,561 35,445,683,109 408,506,251,023 137,896,945,303 48,115,318,521	1,432,301,957,234 131,893,990,905 99,260,596,477 34,569,278,854 427,944,131,365 100,808,974,987 78,781,798,904

41. Income tax

Recognised in the consolidated statement of income

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Current tax expense Current period	25,348,522,969	25,634,922,340
Deferred tax benefit Reversal of temporary differences	(10,968,466,418)	(10,514,017,623)
	14,380,056,551	15,120,904,717

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Basic earnings per share 42.

Basic earnings per share (a)

The calculation of basic earnings per share for year ended 30 September 2025 was based on the profit attributable to ordinary shareholders after deducting the amounts appropriated to Bonus and welfare fund and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, calculated as follows:

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Net profit for the year (VND) Appropriation to Bonus and welfare fund (VND) (*)	(245,717,193) (8,988,369,656)	28,889,573,083 (8,829,029,913)
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders (VND)	(9,234,086,849)	20,060,543,170
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the year (number of shares)	212,491,611	212,491,611
Basic earnings per share (VND/share)	(43)	94
_		

At 30 September 2025, the Corporation made appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund for the year ended 30 September 2025 based on the consolidated profits attributable to ordinary shareholders (*) of the Corporation for the year 2025.

As at 30 September 2025, the Corporation did not have any potentially dilutive ordinary shares.

Weighted average number of ordinary shares

	Nine-month period ended	
	30/9/2025 VND	30/9/2024 VND
Issued ordinary shares at the beginning of the year Effect of treasury shares newly issued during the year	212,491,611	212,491,611
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the year	212,491,611	212,491,611

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43. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the consolidated interim financial statements, the Corporation and its subsidiaries had the following significant transactions with related parties during the period:

	Transacti Nine-month p 30/9/2025 VND	
The parent company Vietnam Dairy Products Joint Stock Company Sales of goods and services Purchase of goods and services Dividends Sale of fixed assets	512,488,159,840 17,028,656,459 9,737,790,000	427,910,623,496 23,127,864,278 9,737,790,000 3,920,351,174
Other related companies Vietnam Dairy Cow One-member Company Limited Sales of goods and services Purchase of goods and services	3,979,836,839 59,248,434,207	55,671,345,565
Thong Nhat Thanh Hoa Dairy Cow Company Limited Sales of goods and services Purchase of goods	780,726,022 10,344,105,325	1,563,975,604
Hanoi Peter Hand Animal Developing Co., Ltd. Purchase of goods Income from shared profits	9,772,400,000	9,898,700,000 1,800,000,000
Lam Dong Foodstuffs Joint Stock Company Dividends received	8,419,825,500	1-
Members of Board of Management Salary and bonus	1,432,859,873	675,000,000
Members of Board of Directors and Supervisory Board Remuneration and other benefits	468,000,000	468,000,000

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44. Comparative information

Comparative information as at 1 January 2025 presented in the consolidated balance sheet as at 30 September 2025 was derived from the balances and amounts reported in the Corporation's consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2024 and the explanatory notes thereto. Comparative information in the consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-month ended 30 September 2025 was derived from the balances and amounts reported in the Corporation's consolidated statement of income and consolidated statement of cash flows for the nine-month ended 30 September 2024 and the explanatory notes thereto.

28 October 2025

Prepared by

Hucea

Reviewed by:

Approved by:

CHĂN NƯỚI VIỆT HAM

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CTCP

Hoang Manh Cuong Chief Accountant Nguyen Duc Nam Deputy General Director Doan Quoc Khanh General Director