BOOK AND EDUCATIONAL EQUIPMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY OF HO CHI MINH CITY 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong, An Dong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam.

Form No. B01-DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

BALANCE SHEET

As of September 30, 2025

Unit: VND

ASSETS	Code	Notes	Ending balance (September 30, 2025)	Beginning of year balance (January 01, 2025)
1	2	3	4	5
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		181,293,192,683	166,519,611,429
I. Cash and Cash equivalents	110	5	38,120,488,238	47,146,253,696
1. Cash	111		38,120,488,238	4,127,760,546
2. Cash equivalents	112			43,018,493,150
II. Short-term financial investments	120		10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
1. Held-to-maturity investments	123	***************************************	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000
III. Short-term Receivables	130		29,475,526,591	37,629,778,089
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	6	29,721,171,989	37,736,005,367
2. Short-term prepayment to suppliers	132	7	360,069,515	122,154,009
3. Short-term other receivables	136	8	58,111,990	296,723,650
4. Provision for short-term doubtful debts (*)	137	9	(663,826,903)	(525,104,937)
5. Assets awaiting resolution	139			
IV. Inventories	140		99,269,976,627	69,178,303,700
1. Inventories	141	10	102,904,229,766	72,432,991,312
2. Provision for decline in value of inventories (*)	149	-	(3,634,253,139)	(3,254,687,612)
V. Other short-term assets	150		4,427,201,227	2,565,275,944
1. Short-term prepaid expenses	151	11a	860,476,245	449,205,127
2. Value added tax deductibles	152			
3. Taxes and amounts receivable from the State	153	17	3,566,724,982	2,116,070,817
B. LONG-TERM ASSETS	200	······································	44,615,332,809	41,224,083,413
I. Long-term receivables	210	***************************************	19,318,596	19,318,596
1. Other long-term receivables	216	***************************************	19,318,596	19,318,596
II. Fixed Assets	220		23,457,634,565	21,464,436,753
1. Tangible fixed assets	221	12a	22,319,103,686	21,464,436,753
- Cost	222		66,814,331,256	64,097,876,121
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	223		(44,495,227,570)	(42,633,439,368)
2. Intangible fixed assets	227	12b	1,138,530,879	
- Cost	228		2,154,056,498	696,540,000
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	229		(1,015,525,619)	(696,540,000)
III. Investment properties	230	12c	5,478,286,508	5,681,024,531
- Cost	231		7,974,362,168	7,974,362,168
- Accumulated depreciation (*)	232		(2,496,075,660)	(2,293,337,637)
IV. Long-term assets in progress	240		700,000,000	1,799,008,000
1. Long-term work in progress	242	13	700,000,000	1,799,008,000
V. Long-term financial investments	250	14	3,250,000,000	3,250,000,000
Investments in subsidiary	251		2,760,000,000	2,760,000,000
2. Equity Investments in Other Entities	253		490,000,000	490,000,000
VI. Other long-term assets	260		11,710,093,140	9,010,295,533
1. Long-term prepaid expenses	261	11b	11,710,093,140	9,010,295,533
TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$	270		225,908,525,492	207,743,694,842

RESOURCES	Code	Notes	Ending balance (September 30, 2025)	Beginning balance (January 01, 2025)
1	2	3	4	5
C. LIABILITIES	300		90,359,303,468	72,549,523,750
I. Current liabilities	310		90,359,303,468	72,549,523,750
1. Short-term Trade payables	311	15	62,963,180,028	30,464,265,549
2. Short-term Advances from customers	312	16	11,390,004,103	434,445,279
3. Taxes and amounts payables to the State	313	17	674,429,164	2,137,995,133
4. Payable to employees	314	******************	6,285,473,997	22,106,558,665
5. Short-term accrued expenses	315	18	3,642,818,225	914,000,590
6. Short-term unearned revenue	318	aramaninee eaanaan	143,181,817	# # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # # #
7. Other Short-term payables	319	19	736,699,657	711,042,057
8. Short-term loan and payable for finance leasing	320	20		
9. Bonus and welfare fund	322		4,523,516,477	15,781,216,477
II. Long-term liabilities	330			
1. Other long-term payables	337	***************************************	***************************************	
D. EQUITY	400		135,549,222,024	135,194,171,092
I. Owners' equity	410		135,549,222,024	135,194,171,092
1. Share capital	411	21	56,655,300,000	56,655,300,000
- Common shares with voting rights	411a	************	56,655,300,000	56,655,300,000
- Preference shares	411b			
2. Share premium	412	21	13,761,696,224	13,761,696,224
3. Other owner's equity	414	**********	6,476,325,962	6,476,325,962
4. Investment and development fund	418	21	50,369,106,906	50,369,106,906
5. Undistributed profit after tax	421	21	8,286,792,932	7,931,742,000
- Undistributed profit accumulated to the prior year end	421a	er zyztódk körekvennyvely	en provincia e contra monegator sum assembra es encuentra es en esta en esta en esta en esta en en esta en est	
- Undistributed profit of the current year	421b	A ANDERSON PLANTERS IN THE SECOND PLANTE	8,286,792,932	7,931,742,000
II. Budget sources and other funds	430	errom en el remenuer, esta cuencia		
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400)	440	ARREST PROPERTY AND	225,908,525,492	207,743,694,842

Preparer

(Sign, full name)

Vo Thi Thanh Tuyen

Chief Accountant

(Sign, full name)

Le Thi Thanh Thien

Ho Chi Minh City, October 14, 2025

General Director

CÔNG TY CO PHÁM

TRƯỜNG HỘC THÀNH PHỐ Hỗ CHÍ MINH

PNguyen Cong Dung

BOOD AND EDUCATIONAL EQUIPMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY OF HO CHI MINH CITY 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong, An Dong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam

Form No. B02-DN

ENTERPRISE - INCOME STATEMENT

As of Q3 2025

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

Unit: VND

		Account of the latest of the l				
Item	Cod	Notes	Q3 2025	Q3 2024	Year-to-date 2025	Year-to-date 2024
1. Revenue from sales and services provision	01	23	155,687,395,108	180,763,640,897	286,047,746,303	295,236,418,361
2. Revenue deductions	02	24	86,771,420	52,094,390	90,349,811	141,684,865
3. Net revenue from sales and service provision $(10 = 01 - 02)$	10		155,600,623,688	180,711,546,507	285,957,396,492	295,094,733,496
4. Costs of goods sold	11	25	138,129,937,605	158,512,598,983	238,594,410,466	252,191,230,042
5. Gross profit from sales and service provision $(20 = 10 - 11)$	20		17,470,686,083	22,198,947,524	47,362,986,026	42,903,503,454
6. Financial income	21	26	(353,064,487)	27,180,538	758,874,402	807,204,310
7. Financial expenses	22	27	13,670,240	340,280,674	51,451,634	343,745,674
- In which: Interest expenses	23		13,670,240	340,280,674	51,451,634	343,745,674
8. Selling expenses	25	28a	6,472,412,240	10,165,384,906	20,605,441,621	20,049,758,928
9. Administrative expenses	26	28b	7,212,419,381	7,579,567,145	18,207,016,830	15,188,936,572
10. Operating profit $\{30 = 20 + (21 - 22) - (25 + 26)\}$	30	The state of the s	3,419,119,735	4,140,895,337	9,257,950,343	8,128,266,590
11. Other income	31	29	740,472	52,636,661	163,954,389	234,625,974
12. Other expenses	32	- 30	30,800	2,298,200	387,990	54,651.886
13. Other profit (40 = 31 - 32)	40		709,672	50,338,461	163,566,399	179,974,088
14. Accounting profit before $tax (50 = 30 + 40)$	50		3,419,829,407	4,191,233,798	9,421,516,742	8,308,240,678
15. Current Corporate Income Tax Expense	51	31	404,920,205	684,037,916	1,134,723,810	1,254,272,481
16. Deferred Corporate Income Tax Expense	52			derivoran de Andréo Lucea de La adica de Destado de La antica de Andréo de Andréo de Andréo de Andréo de Andréo	отобратительного потова на настриней передей на предержения потова по постоя в постоя в постоя в постоя на пост	This fear ce feath is feature from the feature for the feature feature feature and such consistent in a produce.
17. Profit after corporate income tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$	09	Total Control	3,014,909,202	3,507,195,882	8,286,792,932	7,053,968,197
				TO CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF	to the state of th	на применения и применения по применения по применения по применения по применения по применения применения пр
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Preparer

Vo Thi Thanh Tuyen

Chief Accountant

Le Thi Thanh-Thien

40 Chi Minh City, October 14, 2025

Nguyen Cong Dung

223 Nguyen Tri Phuong, An Dong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam.

((Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

CASHFLOW STATEMENT

(Indirect Method) As of Q3 2025

		racionacius		Unit: VND
Item	Code	Notes	Current Year	Previous Year
	2	3	4	5
I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
1. Profit before tax	01		9,421,516,742	8,308,240,678
2. Adjustments for				******************************
- Depreciation and amortization	02		2,383,511,844	2,211,434,437
- Provisions	03		518,287,493	(696,805,131)
- Foreign exchange gain/loss from revaluation of monetary	04		(200,940)	(380,779)
- Gains, losses from investing activities	05	***********	(740,483,531)	(782,339,761)
- Interest expenses	. 06		51,451,634	343,745,674
3. Business profit before changes in working capital	08		11,634,083,242	9,383,895,118
- Increase, decrease in receivables	09		6,574,482,139	(17,685,230,155)
- Increase, decrease in inventories	10		(30,471,238,454)	(72,160,370,952)
- Increase, decrease in payables (excluding interest payable, income tax payable)	11	THE RESIDENCE WAS ALLESSES.	29,578,809,742	25,240,546,914
- Increase, decrease in prepaid expenses	12	*************	(3,111,068,725)	(845,718,459)
- Increase, decrease in trading securities	13	***************************************	***************************************	***************************************
- Interest paid	14	************	(51,451,634)	(343,745,674)
- Corporate income tax paid	15	************************	(1,364,501,834)	(974,940,169)
- Other cash receipts from operating activities	16			23,000,000
- Other cash payments from operating activities	17	***************	(11,257,700,000)	(2,779,223,522)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20		1,531,414,476	(60,141,786,899)
II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	***************************************	*************	***************************************	
1. Cash paid for the purchase, construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets	21	***************************************	(3,583,874,892)	(683,611,075)
2. Cash received from liquidation, disposal of fixed assets and other long-term assets	22	***************************************		
3. Cash paid for loans, purchase of debt instruments of other entities	23	**********	***************************************	(126,329,223)
4. Cash recovered from loans, resale of debt instruments of other entities	24	1, 1		
5. Cash paid for equity investments in other entities	25			
6. Cash recovered from equity investments in other entities	26		***************************************	******************************
7. Cash received from interest on loans, dividends and shared profits	27	***************************************	965,036,018	846,100,516
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	2	(2,618,838,874)	36,160,218
III. Cash flows from financing activities	***************************************	*************	***************************************	***************************************
1. Cash received from issuance of shares, owner's contributed capital	31		······	
2. Cash paid for capital contributions to owners, repurchase of treasury shares	32	***************************************	***************************************	ennennennen en en en en en en en en en e
3. Cash received from borrowings	33			44,205,891,210
4. Cash paid for principal of borrowings	34	-		44,203,691,210
5. Cash paid for finance lease liabilities	35	•••••	***************************************	***************************************
6. Dividends, profits paid to owners	36		(7,938,542,000)	(7,930,342,000)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	***************************************	(7,938,542,000)	36,275,549,210
Net cash flows during the period (50=20+30+40)	50	***************************************	(9,025,966,398)	(23,830,077,471)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	60		47,146,253,696	
Effect of exchange rate changes on foreign currency translation	61		200.040	32,771,838,524 380,779
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period (70=50+60+61)	70	0:410	000405	week and the second contract of the second co
(1.000.01)		100 V	38,120,488,238	8,942,141,832

Preparer

Vo Thi Thanh Tuyen

Chief Accountant

Le Thi Thanh Thien

Ho Chi Minh City, October 14, 2025 SÁCH VÀ CHITET AT Director-TRƯỜNG HỌC

THÀNH PHỘ Hổ CHÍ MIN

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BOOK AND EDUCATIONAL EQUIPMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY OF HO CHI MINH CITY 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong, An Dong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City, Viet Nam.

Form No. B09-DN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENT

As of Q3 2025

1. Characteristics of Operations

1.1 General Overview

Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company of Ho Chi Minh City (hereinafter referred to as "the Company") is a Joint Stock Company established from the equitization of a State-owned enterprise (Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company of Ho Chi Minh City) pursuant to Decision No. 6500/QD-UBND Date December 23, 2005, of the People's Committee of Ho Chi Minh

The Company is an independent accounting unit, operating its production business pursuant to business registration certificate No. 4103004971 Date July 04, 2006, issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of HCMC, the Enterprise Law, the Company's Charter, and relevant current legal regulations. Since its establishment until now

the Company has amended its business registration certificate 14 times, with the most recent amendment on Date April 29, 2025, with enterprise code 0301325347.

The Company has listed its ordinary share for trading on the Hanoi Stock Exchange since Date December 21, 2006, pursuant to stock trading registration certificate No. 63/TTGDHN – ĐKGD Date December 06, 2006, issued by the Hanoi Stock Exchange with stock symbol STC.

1.2 Main business sector: production and trade

1.3 Business lines

- Production and supply of school equipment and supplies
- Trading of textbooks; Trading of cabinets, tables, chairs, wooden products, Minor's toys (excluding toys harmful to the personality education or health of Minors, or affecting social order and safety), sports equipment (excluding business of sports firearms, crude weapons);
- Printing of student textbooks and school publications; Printing of labels and packaging;
- Production of cabinets, tables, chairs, wooden products (excluding wood processing, forging, casting, metal rolling, stamping, forming, welding, painting; electroplating; waste recycling at the head office);
- Production of Minor's toys;
- Production of video films;
- Trading of chemicals (excluding highly toxic chemicals);
- Trading of audio-visual equipment, computers, peripherals, computer software;
- Primary, lower secondary, and upper secondary education;
- Vocational training;
- Office leasing;
- Preschool education

1.4 Enterprise Structure

The Company has 1 Company's subsidiaries and 3 directly affiliated units:

- Company's subsidiaries: An Dong Education Joint Stock Company
- Directly affiliated units:
- Branch of Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company of Ho Chi Minh City Teaching Aids Enterprise;
- Branch of Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company of Ho Chi Minh City (At Song Than 3 Industrial Park Binh Duong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City);
- Branch of Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company of Ho Chi Minh City (At 104/5 Mai Thi Luu, Tan Dinh Ward; Ho Chi Minh City).

2. Accounting period, currency unit used in accounting

The annual accounting period begins on Date January 01 and ends on Date December 31 every year.

Financial statements and accounting transactions are prepared and recorded in Vietnamese Dong (VND).

3. Applicable Accounting Standards and Regime

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Regime, issued under Circular 200/2014/TT-BTC Date December 22, 2014, relevant amending and supplementing regulations, and the Vietnamese Accounting Standards system issued by the Ministry of Finance. Applied accounting method: Journal voucher.

4. Summary of significant accounting policies:

4.1 Cash and cash equivalents:

Cash includes: cash on hand, cash in banks, and cash in transit.

Cash equivalents are short-term investments with a maturity or recovery period not exceeding 3 months from the acquisition date, readily convertible into a known amount of cash, and subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

4.2 Foreign currency transactions

The recognition, valuation, and treatment of exchange rate differences are carried out in accordance with Circular No. 179/2012/TT-BTC dated October 24, 2012, of the Ministry of Finance. Accordingly, for the settlement of monetary items denominated in foreign currency arising during the accounting period, the actual exchange rate at the time of the foreign currency transaction of the commercial bank where the enterprise has transactions shall be applied.

For the revaluation of foreign currency ending balances at the end of the accounting period, the buying exchange rate announced by the commercial bank where the enterprise maintains its account at the time of preparing the Financial Statements shall be applied.

Foreign currency exchange differences arising during the period and from the revaluation of ending balances are reflected in the results of business operations for the period.

4.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the financial statements at the carrying amount of customer receivables and other receivables.

The allowance for doubtful debts represents the estimated loss allowance arising from receivables not settled by customers, based on the ending balance of receivables at the end of the accounting year. The provision is made in accordance with Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC dated August 08, 2019, of the Ministry of Finance.

4.4 Inventories:

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost and net realisable value. The cost of inventories includes purchase costs, conversion costs, and other directly attributable costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price less the estimated costs of completion of inventories

and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The cost of inventories is calculated using the weighted-average method and accounted for under the perpetual inventory system.

Provision for Inventory Devaluation is made when the net realisable value of inventories is lower than their cost. The provision is made in accordance with Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC dated August 08, 2019, of the Ministry of Finance.

4.5 Financial investments:

Held-to-maturity investments are term deposits recognized at their carrying amount after revaluation, and the loss allowance is directly reduced from the carrying amount of the investment.

Investments in subsidiary, associate, joint venture, and other financial investments are recognized at cost.

Provision for impairment of securities investments is made for the Company's investment securities that have declined in value at the end of the accounting period.

Loss allowance for investments is made for capital invested by the Company in other economic organizations if these organizations incur losses at the end of the accounting period (except for planned losses identified in the business plan prior to investment).

The provision is made in accordance with Circular No. 48/2019/TT-BTC dated August 08, 2019, and Circular No. 89/2013/TT-BTC dated June 28, 2013, of the Ministry of Finance.

4.6 Tangible fixed assets

Cost

Tangible fixed assets are recorded at cost less accumulated depreciation.

Cost includes the purchase price and all costs incurred by the Company to acquire the fixed asset up to the point it is ready for its intended use. Subsequent expenditures are capitalized only if they will certainly increase future economic benefits from the use of the asset.

Costs that do not meet the above conditions are recognized as expenses in the period.

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful life of the asset. The depreciation rate is in accordance with Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated April 25, 2013 of the Ministry of Finance.

Asset type	Depreciation period (year	
Building & architectonic model	5 – 44	
Machinery and equipment	5 – 7	
Means of transport, transmission	6 - 10	
Management equipment	3 - 5	

4.7 Intangible fixed assets

Land use rights

Intangible fixed assets are land use rights including:

- + Land use rights allocated by the state with land use fees or legally transferred land use rights (including definite-term land use rights, indefinite-term land use rights).
- + Land use rights leased before the effective date of the 2003 Land Law for which land rent has been paid for the entire lease term or for which land rent has been prepaid for many years, provided that the remaining prepaid lease term is at least 05 years and a certificate of land use rights has been issued by a competent authority.

The cost of intangible fixed assets being land use rights is determined as the total amount spent to acquire legal land use rights plus costs for site clearance compensation, land leveling, registration fees (excluding costs incurred for constructing works on the land); or the value of land use rights contributed as capital.

Indefinite-term land use rights are not subject to amortisation.

Other intangible fixed assets

Other intangible fixed assets are recorded at cost less accumulated amortisation.

Amortisation of other intangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful life of the asset. The amortisation percentage is in accordance with Circular 45/2013/TT-BTC dated April 25, 2013 of the Ministry of Finance.

Asset type Amortisation period (years)

Computer software

3

4.8 Recognition of prepaid expenses

Long-term prepaid expenses reflect actual expenses incurred but relate to the business results of multiple accounting periods. Long-term prepaid expenses are allocated over the period during which economic benefits are expected to be generated.

4.9 Payables and accrued expenses

Payables and accrued expenses are recognized for amounts payable in the future related to goods and services received, regardless of whether the Company has received an invoice from the supplier.

4.10 Distribution of Profit after tax

Profit after tax, after appropriation to funds according to the Company's Charter, is distributed to shareholders according to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

4.11 Principles of sales revenue and Financial income recognition

Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services is recognized when it is probable that economic benefits will flow to the entity and can be identifiable with certainty, and simultaneously satisfies the following conditions:

- Sales revenue is recognized when significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have been transferred to the buyer and there is no significant possibility of changes in the Decision of both parties regarding the selling price or the possibility of returning the goods.
- Revenue from rendering of services is recognized when the service has been completed. If the service is performed over multiple accounting periods, the revenue for each period is determined based on the Percentage of completion of the service at the end of the financial year.

Financial income is recognized when the revenue can be reliably measured and it is probable that economic benefits from the transaction will flow to the entity.

- Interest income is recognized on a time basis using the effective interest rate.
- Dividends and distributed profits are recognized when shareholders' right to receive dividends is established or when the parties involved in the capital contribution have the right to receive profits from the capital contribution.

4.12 Corporate income tax

Corporate income tax expense for the period comprises current tax and deferred tax.

Current tax is the amount of tax calculated based on the taxable income for the period using the tax rates effective at the end of the accounting period. Taxable income differs from accounting profit due to adjustments for temporary differences between tax and accounting, as well as adjustments for non-taxable income and non-deductible expenses.

Deferred tax is determined for temporary differences at the end of the accounting period between the tax base of ASSETS and liability and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all temporary differences. Deferred tax ASSETS are recognized only when it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences can be utilized. The carrying amount of deferred tax is calculated using the tax rates expected to apply to the year when the ASSETS are realized or

Liabilities are settled based on the tax rates effective at the end of the accounting period.

The carrying amount of deferred corporate income tax ASSETS must be reviewed at the end of each accounting period and must be reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow the benefit of part or all of that deferred tax ASSET to be utilized.

4.13 Tax policies and fees payable to the State Budget currently implemented by the company

· Value Added Tax

Textbooks and supplementary reference books for textbooks are exempt from tax, while other types of books, office equipment, and school supplies are subject to tax rates according to current regulations.

· Corporate income tax

A corporate income tax rate of 10% is applied throughout the operating period to the portion of the enterprise's income derived from the socialization sector (Production and supply of school equipment, teaching aids). This incentive is implemented according to Official Letter No. 1294/TCT-CS of the General Department of Taxation Date April 15, 2011, regarding the reply to Official Letter No. 245/STB-10 Date December 29, 2010.

from Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company of Ho Chi Minh City

Apply a Corporate Income Tax rate of 20% for other activities.

· Other taxes and fees paid according to current regulations.

4.14 Financial Instruments:

Initial Recognition

Financial Assets

At the Date of initial recognition, financial assets are recognized at cost plus transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition of the financial asset. The Company's financial assets include: Cash, short-term deposits, financial investments, customer receivables, other receivables, and other financial assets.

Financial Liabilities

At the Date of initial recognition, financial liabilities are recognized at cost plus transaction costs directly attributable to the issuance of that financial liability. The Company's financial liabilities include loans, payables to suppliers, Accruals, and other payables.

Subsequent Measurement after Initial Recognition

Currently, there are no regulations on subsequent measurement of financial instruments after initial recognition.

4.15 Related Parties

Parties are considered related if one party has the ability (directly or indirectly) to control or has significant influence over the other party in making Decisions regarding financial and operating policies.

A related party Relationship also arises between two companies under the joint control of a group or between two companies that are both significantly influenced by an individual (who is a shareholder/group of shareholders/leader).

Additional information for items presented in the Balance Sheet.

		(Unit: VND)
5. Cash	September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
- Cash on hand	119,327,436	273,118,719
- Cash in banks	38,001,160,802	3,854,641,827
- Cash equivalents		43,018,493,150
Total	38,120,488,238	47,146,253,696
6. Customer Receivables	September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
A. Short-term Customer Receivables		
+ South Books and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	3,663,801,953	530,095,538
+ Other customer receivables	26,057,370,036	37,205,909,829
Total	29,721,171,989	37,736,005,367
B. Customer Receivables from Related Parties		
+ South Books and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	3,663,801,953	530,095,538
+ Central Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	1,887,638,447	583,759,534
+ Cuu Long Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	481,867,070	177,266,453
+ Phuong Nam Education Investment and Development Joint Stock Compnay	902,359,161	
+ Education Technology High School Development and Investment JSC	260,260	14,185,387
7. Advances to suppliers	September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
A. Short-term Advances to suppliers		
+ Nhan Thinh Investment Corporation	210,772,000	
+ Phu Thien Construction Design - Survey Company Limited	79,073,280	79,073,280
+ Bravo Software Joint Stock Company	39,000,000	
+ Other customer receivables	31,224,235	43,080,729
Total	360,069,515	122,154,009
B. Advances to related parties		

Accrued interest Advances	8. Other Short-term Receivables			September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025	
Mortgage, deposits, short-term collateral 14,33,049 4,333,049 Other receivables 58,111,90 296,723,650 P. Provision for bad receivables September 3,0205 3,000,2002 Receivables from 3 years (234,628,080) (61,669,193) Receivables from 1 years to less than 3 years (242,564,005) (64,669,193) Receivables from 1 years to less than 2 years Year Provision Year (663,826,903) (525,104,937) Total September 3,233,856,232 January 1,225 1,225	Accrued interest				224,552,487	
Other receivables 58,111,90 296,723,650 9, Provision for bad receivables 58,111,90 39,202,50 Receivables from 3 years (234,262,80) (153,604,247) Receivables from 1 years to less than 3 years (249,564,90) (36,831,407) Receivables from 1 year to less than 2 years \$6,954,218.85 (638,269.03) (78,104,007) Total \$6,954,218.85 (51,030,039) 9,193,256,213 (34,999,592) P. Raw materials; 6,795,423,85 (51,030,039) 9,193,256,213 (34,999,592) *Work in progress; 2,333,856,232 11,007,1118 (1,320,713,98) **Goods; 3,449,319,93 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,78 (1,320,713,98) **Goods; 8,493,197,93 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,167,87 (1,589,78,290) **In Prepaid expenses 80,493,197,93 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,167,87 (1,589,78,290) **Expair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong \$77,761,91 7,767,91 7,767,91 7,767,91 7,767,91 7,767,91 7,769,92 7,767,91 7,767,91 7,767,91 7,767,91	Advances			43,778,941	67,838,114	
Fordition of bad receivables Septembra (2022) Approvision for bad receivables Septembra (2022) Approvision for bad receivables Septembra (2022) Approvision for bad receivables Septembra (2022) Coll (30,40,240) Approvision (2022) To Bad (30,40,240) Approvision (2022) Approvision	Mortgage, deposits, short-term collateral			14,333,049	4,333,049	
9. Provision for bad receivables September 3, 2025 January 01, 2025 Receivables from 3 years (234,262,808) (153,604,247) Receivables from 2 years to less than 3 years (429,564,095) (64,669,193) Receivables from 1 year to less than 2 years (663,826,003) (525,104,937) Total September 30 years Value Provision 10. Inventories September 30,503,003 9,193,256,213 (347,995,926) - Raw materials; 6,795,423,785 (510,300,303) 9,193,256,213 (347,995,926) - Work in progress; 2,253,856,232 3,241,849,131 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,784,610) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) - Total 102,904,229,766 (363,4253,130) 72,432,991,312 3,254,687,612 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 72,432,991,312 3,254,687,612 Repair of Bihi Duong 19,250,000 76,098,253 Repair of 122 PVT Bihi Thanh 24,661,36 447,164,397 Other expenses 178,010,25 316,945,619 Total	Other receivables					
Receivables from 3 years (234,262,808) (153,604,247) Receivables from 2 years to less than 3 years (429,564,095) (646,669,193) Receivables from 1 year to less than 2 years (506,681,497) Total Year Provision Value Provision Value Provision Year Provision Value Provision Value Provision Value Provision Value Provision Value Provision Value Provision Value Value Value Value Value Value Value Value <th colspa<="" td=""><td>Total</td><td></td><td></td><td>58,111,990</td><td>296,723,650</td></th>	<td>Total</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>58,111,990</td> <td>296,723,650</td>	Total			58,111,990	296,723,650
Receivables from 2 years to less than 3 years (429,564,095) (663,814,917) Total Years (663,826,903) (525,104,937) Povision Value Provision Page of Provision Value Provision Page of Provision Value Provision Page of Provision Value Provision Provision Provision Provision Provision Provision Provision Qual (1,650,701,918] (1,620,701,918] (1,620,701,918] (1,620,701,918] (1,620,701,918] Provision Provision Provision	9. Provision for bad receivables			September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025	
Receivables from 1 year to less than 2 years (306,831,497) Total Total (10. Inventories) September 30 ± 25 January 1: 205 Value Provision Value Provision - Raw materials; 6,795,423,785 (510,300,393) 9,193,256,213 (347,995,926) - Work in progress; 2,353,856,232 3,241,849,131 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 13,261,751,846 (1,465,078,645) 11,500,719,181 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,788 10,328,713,396 - Total 102,904,229,766 3,634,253,139 72,432,991,312 3,234,687,612 11. Prepaid expenses \$ 500,005 77,679,193 \$ 1,000,005 76,098,253 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong \$ 577,679,193 \$ 19,250,000 76,098,253 Repair of 180 Nguyen Kiem \$ 24,661,638 47,164,397 Other expenses \$ 178,010,025 8,996,858 Other expenses \$ 178,010,025 449,205,127 Total \$ 80,476,245 449,205,127	Receivables from 3 years			(234,262,808)	(153,604,247)	
Total 10. Inventories September 3-25 January 1-25 Provision Value Provision Value Provision - Raw materials; 6,795,423,785 (510,300,393) 9,193,256,213 (347,995,926) - Work in progress; 2,353,856,232 3,241,849,131 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) Total 102,904,229,766 36,342,531,393 72,432,991,312 3,241,849,113 Total 102,904,229,766 36,342,531,393 72,432,991,312 3,245,687,612 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 76,098,253 Repair of 80 Nguyen Kiem 577,679,193 76,098,253 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 24,661,638 47,164,397 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 2,795,818,365 4,910,404 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song	Receivables from 2 years to less than 3 years			(429,564,095)	(64,669,193)	
10. Inventories September 3 Uslue Provision Value Provision - Raw materials; 6,795,423,785 (510,300,393) 9,193,256,213 (347,995,926) - Work in progress; 2,353,856,232 3,241,849,131 (1,320,713,396) - Finished goods; 13,261,751,846 (1,465,078,645) 11,500,719,181 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) Total 102,904,229,766 36,342,53,139 72,432,991,312 3,0434,807,102 1. Prepaid expenses 577,679,193 76,098,253 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 76,098,253 Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem 0,875,389 47,164,397 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,682 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 178,010,025 316,945,619 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for i	Receivables from 1 year to less than 2 years				(306,831,497)	
Name terials; 6,795,423,785 (510,300,393) Yalue Provision - Work in progress; 2,353,856,232 3,241,849,131 (1,320,713,396) - Finished goods; 13,261,751,846 (1,465,078,645) 11,500,719,181 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) Total 102,904,229,766 3634,253,139 72,432,991,312 32,254,687,612 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 577,679,193 76,098,253 Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem 60,875,389 47,164,397 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 178,010,025 316,945,619 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses f	Total			(663,826,903)	(525,104,937)	
Raw materials; 6,795,423,785 (510,300,393) 9,193,256,213 (347,995,926)	10. Inventories	September 30	, 2025	January 0	1, 2025	
- Work in progress; 2,353,856,232 3,241,849,131 - Finished goods; 13,261,751,846 (1,465,078,645) 11,500,719,181 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) Total 102,904,229,766 (3,634,253,139) 72,432,991,312 (3,254,687,612) 11. Prepaid expenses Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of Binh Duong Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh Other expenses Total Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh Other expenses Total Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of Binh Duong Repair of Binh Duong Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of Binh Duong Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of Binh Duong Repair of Binh Duong Repair of Binh Duong Repair of Binh Duong Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of Binh Duong						
- Finished goods; 13,261,751,846 (1,465,078,645) 11,500,719,181 (1,320,713,396) - Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) Total 102,904,229,766 (3,634,253,139) 72,432,991,312 (3,254,687,612) 11. Prepaid expenses September 30, 2025 Prepaid expenses Prepaid expenses Prepaid expenses Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) South Park - Bi	- Raw materials;		(510,300,393)		(347,995,926)	
- Goods; 80,493,197,903 (1,658,874,101) 48,497,166,787 (1,585,978,290) Total 102,904,229,766 (3,634,253,139) 72,432,991,312 (3,254,687,612) 11. Prepaid expenses Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of Binh Duong Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh Other expenses Total Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh Other expenses Total Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu Repair of Binh Duong Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools Other expenses Other expenses Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools Other expenses Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools Other expenses Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools Other expenses Other expenses Other expenses Other expenses Other expenses Other expenses	- Work in progress;	2,353,856,232		3,241,849,131		
Total 102,904,229,766 (3,634,253,139) 72,432,991,312 (3,254,687,612) 11. Prepaid expenses September 30, 2025 January 01, 2025 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 Repair of 80 Nguyen Kiem 60,875,389 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 8,996,858 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 449,205,127 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	- Finished goods;	13,261,751,846	(1,465,078,645)			
11. Prepaid expenses September 30, 2025 January 01, 2025 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 Repair of Binh Duong 19,250,000 76,098,253 Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem 60,875,389	- Goods;	80,493,197,903	(1,658,874,101)			
Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 577,679,193 Repair of Binh Duong 19,250,000 76,098,253 Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem 60,875,389 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 8,996,858 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Total	102,904,229,766	(3,634,253,139)			
Repair of Binh Duong 19,250,000 76,098,253 Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem 60,875,389 47,164,397 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 8,996,858 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	11. Prepaid expenses				January 01, 2025	
Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem 60,875,389 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 8,996,858 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong					
Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 24,661,638 47,164,397 Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 8,996,858 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640					76,098,253	
Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh 8,996,858 Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 468,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Repair of 780 Nguyen Kiem					
Other expenses 178,010,025 316,945,619 Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools			24,661,638		
Total 860,476,245 449,205,127 Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Repair of 122 PVT Binh Thanh					
Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong 2,795,818,365 Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Other expenses					
Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu 1,614,687,772 1,654,070,404 Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Total				449,205,127	
Repair of Binh Duong 405,313,331 648,501,332 Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Repair of 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong					
Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industrial Park - Binh Duong(*) 5,919,557,085 6,061,626,459 Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Repair of 104/5 Mai Thi Luu					
Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools 580,209,697 188,956,698 Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Repair of Binh Duong			405,313,331		
Other expenses 394,506,890 457,140,640	Prepaid land lease expenses at Song Than Industri	al Park - Binh Duong(*)	5,919,557,085		
44 740 000 440	Other deferred expenses for instruments & tools					
Total 11,710,093,140 9,010,295,533	Other expenses			394,506,890		
	Total			11,710,093,140	9,010,295,533	

(*) Lease 20,606 m2 of land at Song Than Industrial Park, Binh Duong with lease term from December 26, 2006 to December 31, 2055.

12. Increase, decrease in fixed assets and investment real estate

a. Increase, decrease tangible fixed assets

Item	Building & architectonic model	Equipment & machine	Transportation & transmit instrument	Instruments & tools for management	Total
Cost of Fixed Assets					
Beginning balance	38,501,160,216	13,861,029,179	10,179,796,363	1,555,890,363	64,097,876,121
- Purchases during the year			1,435,817,818	1,280,637,317	2,716,455,135
- Completed capital construction					
- Liquidation, disposal					
Ending balance	38,501,160,216	13,861,029,179	11,615,614,181	2,836,527,680	66,814,331,256
Accumulated depreciation					
Beginning balance	19,386,637,908	12,959,298,359	8,852,792,406	1,434,710,695	42,633,439,368
- Depreciation during the year	712,729,844	531,549,172	557,031,785	60,477,401	1,861,788,202
- Liquidation, disposal					
Ending balance	20,099,367,752	13,490,847,531	9,409,824,191	1,495,188,096	44,495,227,570
Carrying amount					
- As of beginning of year	19,114,522,308	901,730,820	1,327,003,957	121,179,668	21,464,436,753
- As of end of year	18,401,792,464	370,181,648	2,205,789,990	1,341,339,584	22,319,103,686

⁻ The remaining value at the end of the period of tangible fixed assets used as mortgage or pledge to secure loans is VND

⁻ Original price of fixed assets at the end of the year that have been fully depreciated but are still in use as of September 30, 2025: 24,266,948,641

b. Increase and decrease of intangible fixed assets:

Item	Software Computers	Total	
Cost of Fixed Assets			
Beginning balance	696,540,000	696,540,000	
- Purchases during the year	1,457,516,498	1,457,516,498	
- Liquidation, disposal			
Ending balance	2,154,056,498	2,154,056,498	
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance	696,540,000	696,540,000	
- Depreciation during the year	318,985,619	318,985,619	
- Liquidation, disposal			
Ending balance	1,015,525,619	1,015,525,619	
Carrying amount			
- As of beginning of year			
- As of end of year	1,138,530,879	1,138,530,879	

⁻ Original price of fixed assets at the end of the year that have been fully depreciated but are still in use as of September 30, 2025: 696,540,000

c. Increase and decrease in investment real estate

Item	Building & architectonic model	Total	
Cost of Fixed Assets			
Beginning balance	7,974,362,168	7,974,362,168	
- Purchases during the year			
- Liquidation, disposal			
Ending balance	7,974,362,168	7,974,362,168	
Accumulated depreciation			
Beginning balance	2,293,337,637	2,293,337,637	
- Depreciation during the year	202,738,023	202,738,023	
- Liquidation, disposal			
Ending balance	2,496,075,660	2,496,075,660	
carrying amount			
- As of beginning of year	5,681,024,531	5,681,024,531	
- As of end of year	5,478,286,508	5,478,286,508	

This is part of the office building at 780 Nguyen Kiem rented to An Dong Education Joint Stock Company (subsidiary) as a teaching facility.

13. Unfinished basic construction

	September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
+ Legal advice 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong	700,000,000	700,000,000
+ Bravo Software		1,099,008,000
	700,000,000	1,799,008,000

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	September 3	30, 2025	January 0	1, 2025
14. Financial investments	Original cost	Provision	Original cost	Provision
- Investments in subsidiary				
+ An Dong Education Joint Stock Company	2,760,000,000		2,760,000,000	
- Equity investments in other entities;				
+ Gia Dinh Educational Publishing Services Joint Stock Cc	490,000,000		490,000,000	
Total	3,250,000,000		3,250,000,000	

⁻ These shares are not listed on the Stock Exchanges and the Company does not have any source of capital.

any reliable reference data on the market prices of these stocks at the end of the year. Board of Management

The Company also excesses that the corrying value of these investments is reasonable.

The Company also assesses that the carrying value of these investments is reasonable.

Therefore, the value of invested shares is recorded at original cost and no provision is made.

15. Payables to Suppliers				September 3	0, 2025	January 01, 2025
A. Short-term Trade payables						
+ Phuong Nam Education Invest	ment and Developm	ent Joint Stock Co	mpany		3,866,751	
+ Payables to other parties					1,313,277	30,464,265,549
Total				62,963	3,180,028	30,464,265,549
B. Payables to related party supp						4 000 000 000
+ Education Publishing House in				51.0E6	066 851	1,023,220,879
+ Phuong Nam Education Invest	ment and Developm	ent Joint Stock Co	mpany	51,278	3,866,751	
16. Advances from customers				September 3	0, 2025	January 01, 2025
A. Short-term Advances from cus	stomers					
+ Advances from other parties				11,390	0,004,103	434,445,279
Total				11,390	,004,103	434,445,279
B. Advances from related parties						
17. Taxes and amounts	Beginning	balance	Amount payable	Amount actually	En	ding balance
payables to the State budget	Debit	Credit	during the year	paid during the year	Debit	Credit
- Value added tax		1,327,449,315	2,523,080,413	3,369,715,304		480,814,424
- Import & export duties						
- Corporate income tax		392,930,521	1,134,723,810	1,364,501,834		163,152,497
+ Corporate income tax in Ho Ch Minh City	i	277,799,275	1,134,723,810	1,249,370,588		163,152,497
+ Corporate income tax in Binh Duong		115,131,246		115,131,246		
- Personal income tax		417,615,297	3,317,434,371	3,704,587,425		30,462,243
+ Personal income tax for		159,524,023	1,893,125,113	2,036,244,246		16,404,890
employees in Ho Chi Minh City						
+ Personal income tax for employees in Binh Duong		48,517,194	1,109,975,701	1,158,492,895		
+ Personal income tax for casual income		209,574,080	128,849,717	324,366,444		14,057,353
+ Personal income tax on capital investment			185,483,840	185,483,840		
- Property tax and land rental fees	2,114,070,817		3,865,451,741	5,316,105,906	3,564,724,	982
- Other taxes	2,000,000		8,000,000	8,000,000	2,000,	,000
Total	2,116,070,817	2,137,995,133	10,848,690,335	13,762,910,469	3,566,724,	982 674,429,164
The Company's tax reports will be change according to the decision of			thority, the tax am	ount presented in the	se financial s	statements will
18. Accruals				September 30		January 01, 2025
+ Accrued selling expenses				122	,537,179	781,576,389
+ Other accrued expenses				3,520	,281,046	132,424,201
Total				3,642	,818,225	914,000,590
19. Other short-term payables a	nd remittances			September 30		January 01, 2025
- Short-term deposits received;					,500,000	171,500,000
- Dividends and profits payable;					,337,557	22,137,557
- Remuneration payable to the Bo	ard of Directors, Bo	oard of Supervisors			,862,100	517,404,500
Total				736,	,699,657	711,042,057
20. Borrowings and finance leas liabilities		ng balance y 01, 2025	Duri Increase	ing the period Decrease		Ending balance September 30, 2025
A, Short-term borrowings			15,575,757,33	15,57	5,757,337	
B, Long-term borrowings						
Total			15,575,757,33	15,57:	5,757,337	
		Pa	ge 7		Notes to	o FS Q3/2025_STB

21. Owners' Equity

a) Equity fluctuation comparison table

	Owner's Contributed Capital	Other equity	Investment and development fund
Beginning balance of prior year	56,655,300,000	6,476,325,962	48,155,058,205
Increase during the year			2,214,048,701
Decrease during the year			
Ending balance of prior year	56,655,300,000	6,476,325,962	50,369,106,906
Beginning balance of current year	56,655,300,000	6,476,325,962	50,369,106,906
Increase during the year			
Decrease during the year			
Ending balance of current year	56,655,300,000	6,476,325,962.00	50,369,106,906.00

	Share premium	Retained earnings	Total
Beginning balance of prior year	13,761,696,224	7,931,742,000	132,980,122,391
Increase during the year		14,091,375,973	16,305,424,674
Decrease during the year		14,091,375,973	14,091,375,973
Ending balance of prior year	13,761,696,224	7,931,742,000	135,194,171,092
Beginning balance of current year	13,761,696,224	7,931,742,000	135,194,171,092
Increase during the year	•	8,286,792,932	8,286,792,932
Decrease during the year		7,931,742,000	7,931,742,000
Ending balance of current year	13,761,696,224	8,286,792,932	135,549,222,024
b) Details of owner's contributed capital	. \	September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
- Capital contribution from Vietnam Education Publishing House		29,767,680,000	29,767,680,000
- Capital contribution from other shareholders		26,887,620,000	26,887,620,000
Total		56,655,300,000	56,655,300,000
c) Shares		September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
- Number of registered shares for issuance			
- Number of shares sold to the public		5,665,530	5,665,530
+ Ordinary share		5,665,530	5,665,530
- Number of outstanding shares		5,665,530	5,665,530
+ Ordinary share		5,665,530	5,665,530
* Par value of outstanding shares: 10,000 VND			
d) Undistributed profit after tax		Q3 2025	Q3 2024
Profit carried forward from prior period		5,271,883,730	3,546,772,315
Profit from prior year tax adjustment increasing profit			
Profit after corporate income tax		3,014,909,202	3,507,195,882
Prior year profit distribution:			
Current year profit distribution:			
Undistributed profit after tax		8,286,792,932	7,053,968,197
22. Off-Balance Sheet items		September 30, 2025	January 01, 2025
Item			
- Foreign currency (USD)		324.62	324.62
23. Total revenue from sales and services (Code 01)		Q3 2025	Q3 2024
A) Revenue			
+ Revenue from sales of books and printed products		118,543,643,584	136,568,504,270
+ Revenue from educational equipment		34,930,828,284	42,214,531,208
+ Other revenue		2,212,923,240	1,980,605,419
Total		155,687,395,108	180,763,640,897

24. Revenue deductions (Code 02)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
- Sale returns: books and printed products	40,060,328	39,196,520
- Sale returns: Educational equipment	46,711,092	12,897,870
Total	86,771,420	52,094,390
Net revenue from sales of goods and services (code 10)	155,600,623,688	180,711,546,507
25. Costs of goods sold (Code 11)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
- Cost of sales of books and printed products	110,915,123,242	125,580,267,041
- Cost of sales of educational equipment	25,350,792,583	30,897,428,713
- Other cost of sales	1,864,021,780	2,034,903,229
Total	138,129,937,605	158,512,598,983
26. Financial income (Code 21)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
- Interest on deposits, interest on advances under contract	(361,087,819)	15,889,235
- Early payment discount received	8,023,332	11,291,303
Total	(353,064,487)	27,180,538
	02 2025	02 2024
27. Financial expenses (Code 22)	Q3 2025 13,670,240	Q3 2024 340,280,674
- Bank loan interest, interest on deferred purchases Total	13,670,240	340,280,674
Total	13,070,240	340,200,074
28. Costs to sell and General and administrative expenses A. Selling expenses arising during the period	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
- Salaries, payroll-related expenses	5,257,286,741	6,198,408,351
- Depreciation of fixed assets	111,483,825	100,153,734
- Transport costs	1,164,754,702	1,608,035,359
- Land rent	(767,442,903)	1,470,753,024
- Other expenses	706,329,875	788,034,438
Total	6,472,412,240	10,165,384,906
B. General and administrative expenses arising during the period		
- Salaries, payroll-related expenses	3,188,879,461	4,429,625,990
- Depreciation of fixed assets	383,802,252	221,052,127
- Land rent	76,777,937	647,951,016
- Other expenses	3,562,959,731	2,280,938,012
Total	7,212,419,381	7,579,567,145
29. Other income (Code 31)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
- Liquidation and disposal of fixed assets;		
- Handling of inventory count differences		
- Other items.	740,472	52,636,661
Total	740,472	52,636,661
30. Other expenses (Code 32)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
- Carrying amount of fixed assets and costs of disposal and transfer of fixed assets;		
- Other items.	30,800	2,298,200
Total	30,800	2,298,200

31. Current Corporate Income Tax Expense (Code 51)	Q3 2025	Q3 2024
Total accounting profit before tax	3,419,829,407	4,191,233,798
- Other operating profit with tax incentives for socialized activities	3,009,626,724	1,797,344,548
- Other operating profit not eligible for tax incentives	410,202,683	2,393,889,250
Adjustments to taxable income	105,755,637	128,438,298
- Upward adjustments	105,755,637	128,438,298
+ Invalid expenses	105,755,637	128,438,298
- Downward adjustments		
Total taxable income	3,525,585,044	4,319,672,096
- Taxable income from production-business activities for socialized sectors	3,001,968,041	1,798,965,037
- Taxable income from other activities not eligible for tax incentives	523,617,003	2,520,707,059
Corporate income tax	404,920,205	684,037,916
- Production-business activities for socialized sectors	300,196,804	179,896,504
- Other activities not eligible for tax incentives	104,723,401	504,141,412
Current Corporate Income Tax Expense for this period	404,920,205	684,037,916
Current Corporate Income Tax Expense adjusted from prior period		
Current Corporate Income Tax Expense	404,920,205	684,037,916
Profit after tax	3,014,909,202	3,507,195,882

32. Events occurring after the end of the accounting period

No other significant events occurred after the end of the accounting period requiring adjustment or disclosure in the Financial Statements.

34. Information on related parties

A. Information on related parties	Relationship
Vietnam Education Publishing House Co., Ltd	Parent company
Education Publishing House in Ho Chi Minh City	Subsidiary of the Parent company
South Books and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Common Parent company
Educational Material JSC	Common Parent company
Phuong Nam Education Investment and Development Joint Stock Company	Common investment com
Central Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Common Parent company
Cuu Long Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Common Parent company
Education Technology High School Development and Investment JSC	Common Parent company
An Dong Education Joint Stock Company	Company's subsidiaries

B. Significant transactions of the Company with related parties during the fiscal year include Related Companies

B. Significant transactions of the Company with related parties durif	ig the fiscal year include Related	Companies	
Sales		Q3 2025	Q3 2024
Vietnam Education Publishing House Co., Ltd	Books, equipment, etc.		
Education Publishing House in Ho Chi Minh City	Books, equipment, etc.		1,792,800
South Books and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Books, equipment, etc.	4,154,022,879	4,134,984,604
Educational Material JSC	Equipment, etc.	654,300	
Phuong Nam Education Investment and Development Joint Stock	Books, equipment, discs	944,722,930	1,626,861,884
Central Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Equipment	1,944,686,280	2,087,968,332
Cuu Long Book and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Equipment	292,526,074	320,962,285
Education Technology High School Development and Investment JSC	Equipment		5,416,887
An Dong Education Joint Stock Company	Books, equipment, premises,.	1,690,411,724	1,466,049,153
Purchases		Q3 2025	Q3 2024
Vietnam Education Publishing House Co., Ltd	Trademark fees		35,600,000
South Books and Educational Equipment Joint Stock Company	Textbooks, Reference Books,	10,386,600	66,220,964
Phuong Nam Education Investment and Development Joint Stock	Textbooks, Workbooks, Refe	46,357,884,625	94,511,128,940

34. Risk management

A. Capital risk management

Through capital management, the Company reviews and decides to maintain appropriate capital balances and liabilities in each period to ensure continuous operations and maximize shareholder benefits.

B. Financial risk management

Financial risk includes market risk (comprising exchange rate risk, interest rate risk, commodity price risk), credit risk, and liquidity risk.

Market risk management:

Market risk management: The Company's business operations will primarily be exposed to risk from significant fluctuations in exchange rates, interest rates, and prices.

Exchange rate risk management

The Company rarely incurs foreign currency-denominated transactions. The main foreign currency transactions at the Company involve debt payments for imported equipment. The Board of Management assesses that the Company is minimally exposed to exchange rate fluctuations. To manage exchange rate risk, the Company maintains measures such as optimizing debt payment terms and selecting appropriate times for purchasing and settling foreign currency amounts

Forecasting future foreign currency exchange rates.

The carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities denominated in foreign currency at the end of the period is as follows:

 September 30, 2025
 January 01, 2025

 Financial assets (bank deposits)
 324.62

Interest rate risk management

The Company's interest rate risk primarily arises from signed loans. To mitigate this risk, the Company has estimated the impact of interest expenses on business results for each period, and analyzed and forecasted to select appropriate debt repayment times. The Board of Management believes that the Company's risk from unexpected interest rate fluctuations is low.

Price risk management

The Company primarily purchases raw materials from domestic suppliers for its production and business operations, thus being exposed to the risk of changes in the price of raw material inputs. To mitigate this risk, the Company has implemented a policy of signing master contracts with traditional suppliers while diversifying its sources of supply.

Credit risk management

The Company's customers are mostly domestic enterprises operating in the education sector, especially companies within the Vietnam Education Publishing House group and schools whose Other fund primarily comes from the State budget. Therefore, the Board of Management assesses the credit risk with the Company's customers as low. To manage credit risk, the Company has maintained a policy

The Company receives deposits from customers immediately after signing the contract or requires customers to pay before receiving goods.

Liquidity risk management

To manage liquidity risk, meet current and future capital needs and financial obligations, the Company regularly monitors and maintains sufficient cash reserves, optimizes idle cash flows, utilizes credit from customers and partners, and proactively controls debts due and soon-to-be-due in correlation with maturing assets and potential revenues generated during that period,...

Summary of the Company's financial liabilities by payment due date as follows

September 30, 2025	Not exceeding 1 year	Over 1 year	Total
Loans and borrowings			
Trade payables	62,963,180,028		62,963,180,028
Accruals	3,642,818,225		3,642,818,225
Other payables	736,699,657		736,699,657
Total	67,342,697,910		67,342,697,910
January 01, 2025	Not exceeding 1 year	Over 1 year	Total
January 01, 2025 Loans and borrowings	Not exceeding 1 year	Over 1 year	Total
	Not exceeding 1 year 30,464,265,549	Over 1 year	Total 30,464,265,549
Loans and borrowings		Over 1 year	
Loans and borrowings Trade payables	30,464,265,549	Over 1 year	30,464,265,549
Loans and borrowings Trade payables Accruals	30,464,265,549 914,000,590	Over 1 year	30,464,265,549 914,000,590

Currently, the Board of Management assesses that the Company's short-term liquidity risk is controllable and believes that the Company can generate sufficient cash to meet its financial obligations when due.

Summary of the Company's existing financial assets presented on a net asset basis as follows:

September 30, 2025	Not exceeding 1 year	Over 1 year	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	38,120,488,238		38,120,488,238
Trade receivables	29,057,345,086		29,057,345,086
Financial investments	10,000,000,000	490,000,000	10,490,000,000
Other receivables	14,333,049	19,318,596	33,651,645
Total	77,192,166,373	509,318,596	77,701,484,969
January 01, 2025	Not exceeding 1 year	Over 1 year	Total
	1100 cmcccamb x Jenn	Over 1 jeur	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	47,146,253,696	Over 1 year	47,146,253,696
		Sver Tyen	
Cash and cash equivalents	47,146,253,696	490,000,000	47,146,253,696
Cash and cash equivalents Trade receivables	47,146,253,696 37,210,900,430		47,146,253,696 37,210,900,430

35. Operating lease commitments

As of September 30, 2025, the Company has the following operating lease commitments:

- Land lease contract No. 2490/HD-TNMT-QLSDD Date March 24, 2016 with Ho Chi Minh City Department of Natural Resources and Environment regarding the lease of 2,182.4 m² of land at 104/5 Mai Thi Luu, Tan Dinh Ward, Ho Chi Minh City; lease term: 50 years; annual land rent paid;
- Land lease contract No. 31/HDTD/ST3 Date December 26, 2006 regarding the lease of 20,606 m² of land in Song Than Industrial Park, Binh Duong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City with a term

Lease term from Date December 26, 2006 to December 31, 2055;

- Land lease contract No. 5109/HD-TNMT-DKKTD Date June 26, 2008 with the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Natural Resources and Environment regarding

the lease of 1,649 square meters of land at 122 Phan Van Tri, Binh Thanh Ward, Ho Chi Minh City to build a carpentry workshop – now the Educational Equipment Enterprise and a business store; annual land rent.

- Land lease contract No. 6170/HD-TNMT-DKKTD Date August 21, 2009 with the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Land Administration regarding the lease of 2,875 square meters of land at 223 Nguyen Tri Phuong, An Dong Ward, Ho Chi Minh City to be used as an office, rental office, store

business and product showroom; lease term: 50 years; annual land rent

- Land lease contract No. 8651/HD-TNMT-DKKTD Date November 27, 2009 with the Ho Chi Minh City Department of Natural Resources and Environment regarding

the lease of 1,423 square meters of land at 780 Nguyen Kiem, Duc Nhuan Ward, Ho Chi Minh City to build a mechanical workshop and electrostatic painting (which was the School Equipment Enterprise, now relocated to Song Than Industrial Park, currently this land area

is being used as a business store); annual land rent.

36. Comparative figures

Comparative figures on the balance sheet are figures on the Financial Statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 and comparative figures on the Income Statement and Cash Flow Statement are figures on the Financial Statements for the accounting period of the third quarter of 2024.

Preparer
(Sign, full name)

Vo Thi Thanh Tuyen

Chief Accountant (Sisn, full name)

Le Thi Thanh Thien

Ho Chi Minh City, October 14, 2025

General Director (Sign, fall name)

Cổ PHÂN SÁCH VÀ THIỆT BỊ TRƯỢNG HỌC THÀNH THỐ

THÀNH HÌÔ HÔ CHÍ MINH

Nguyên Cong Dung