Separate financial statements

For the third quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2025



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE CORPORATION

Vietnam Pharmaceutical Corporation - JSC ("the Corporation") was transformed from a state-owned onemember limited liability company to a joint stock company from 8 December 2016 in pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate for joint stock company No. 0100109385 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment (now known as the Hanoi Department of Finance), with the 8th amendment dated 16 September 2025 as the latest.

The principal activities in the current year of the Corporation are presented in Note 1 of Notes to the Separate financial statements - General information of the Corporation.

The Corporation has a head office located at No.12 Ngo Tat To street, Van Mieu - Quoc Tu Giam ward. Hanoi, Vietnam and the following dependent unit as follows:

Registered Office

Address

Representative office of Vietnam

126A Tran Quoc Thao Street, Xuan Hoa ward,

Pharmaceutical Corporation in Ho Chi Minh City

Ho Chi Minh City

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Dinh Xuan Han

Chairman

Mr. Nauven Tien Dung Mr. Tran Duc Huno

Vice Chairman Vice Chairman

Appointed on 21 April 2025 Resigned on 21 April 2025

Ms. Han Thi Khanh Vinh

Member

Mr. Tran Van Hai

Member

Mr. Do Manh Cuong

Independent member

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Members of the Audit Committee during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Do Manh Cuong

Head

Mr. Nguyen Tien Dung

Member

Mr. Tran Duc Hung

Member

Appointed on 21 April 2025 Resigned on 21 April 2025

INTERNAL AUDIT

Members of the Internal Audit during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Bui Tien Thao

Head

Appointed on 29 September 2025

Ms. Nguyen Thuy Dung

Head

Resigned on 01 July 2025

Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy

Deputy Head

Mr. Phi Ngoc Tu

Member

MANAGEMENT

Member of the Management during the period and at the date of this report are:

Ms. Han Thi Khanh Vinh

General Director

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Corporation during the period and at the date of this report is Ms. Han Thi Khanh Vinh - General Director.

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET as at 30 September 2025

Currency: VND

Code	ASSETS	Notes	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		1,120,029,372,225	1,039,352,104,110
110	I. Cash and cash equivalents	4	497,185,241,466	252,825,594,955
111	1. Cash	1 '	3,185,241,466	1,975,594,955
112	Cash equivalents		494,000,000,000	250,850,000,000
	·			
120	II. Short-term investments	_	601,410,000,000	755,620,000,000
123	Held-to-maturity investments	5	601,410,000,000	755,620,000,000
130	III. Short-term receivables		17,643,727,346	27,350,568,564
131	Short-term trade receivables		2,979,477	59,400,000
132	2. Advances from customers	6	1,964,334,698	1,087,320,480
136	3. Other short-term receivables	7	16,436,919,692	26,964,354,605
137	Provision for doubtful short-term			
	receivables		(760,506,521)	(760,506,521)
140	IV. Inventories	9	452,375,910	104,285,088
141	1. Inventories		452,375,910	104,285,088
150	V. Other current assets		3,338,027,503	3,451,655,503
152	Value-added tax deductible		2,088,281,832	2,201,909,832
153	Tax and other receivables from the State	14		
		14	1,249,745,671	1,249,745,671
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,768,708,952,275	1,796,669,346,525
220	I. Fixed assets		13,071,601,293	14,531,706,969
221	Tangible fixed assets	10	12,976,762,583	14,370,718,259
222	Cost		58,262,074,357	57,567,562,993
223	Accumulated depreciation		(45,285,311,774)	(43,196,844,734)
227	2. Intangible fixed assets		94,838,710	160,988,710
228	Cost		441,000,000	441,000,000
229	Accumulated amortisation		(346,161,290)	(280,011,290)
230	II. Investment properties	11	34,985,604,044	35,759,475,749
231	1. Cost		45,821,328,558	45,821,328,558
232	2. Accumulated depreciation		(10,835,724,514)	(10,061,852,809)
240	III. Long-term assets in progress		444 000 000	
242	Construction in progress		414,000,000 414,000,000	-
	1 5			·
250	IV. Long-term investments	12	1,719,370,318,955	1,744,760,044,230
251	Investments in subsidiaries	12.1	286,193,148,150	286,193,148,150
252	2. Investments in associates	12.2	751,643,528,653	773,277,412,428
253 254	Investments in other entities Provision for diminution in value	12.3	808,840,772,653	808,840,772,653
204	of long-term investments		(127,307,130,501)	(123,551,289,001)
000	•		,	· 1
260	V. Other long-term assets		867,427,983	1,618,119,577
261	Long-term prepaid expenses		867,427,983	1,618,119,577
270	TOTAL ASSETS		2 000 720 204 500	0.000.004.450.005
270	TOTAL ASSETS		2,888,738,324,500	2,836,021,450,635

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 30 September 2025

Currency: VND

			I'	
Code	RESOURCES	Notes	30 September	31 December
Code	RESOURCES	Notes	2025	2024
300	C. LIABILITIES		22,075,306,618	16,305,853,882
310	I. Current liabilities		20,953,306,618	15,223,853,882
311	Short-term trade payables	13	245,598,274	614,672,437
312	2. Advances to suppliers		_	60,000
313	3. Statutory obligations	14	2,573,409,129	72,521,539
314	4. Payables to employees		5,637,787,589	4,641,274,940
315	5. Short-term accrued expenses		2,452,759,269	1,262,628,380
318	6. Short-term unearned revenue		2,113,044,345	702,368,835
319	7. Other short-term payables	15	1,817,603,917	2,841,504,646
322	8. Bonus and welfare fund	16	6,113,104,095	5,088,823,105
330	II. Non-current liabilities		1,122,000,000	· ·
337	Other long-term liabilities			1,082,000,000
331	1. Other long-term habilities		1,122,000,000	1,082,000,000
400	D. OWNERS' EQUITY		2,866,663,017,882	2,819,715,596,753
410	I. Capital	17	2,866,663,017,882	2,819,715,596,753
411	Issued share capital		2,370,000,000,000	2,370,000,000,000
	- Shares with voting rights		2,370,000,000,000	2,370,000,000,000
418	2. Investment and development fund		201,800,207,965	201,800,207,965
421	3. Undistributed earnings		294,862,809,917	247,915,388,788
421a	 Undistributed earnings by the end 			
4041	of prior year		7,837,954,688	3,462,312,470
421b	- Undistributed earnings of the current period		287,024,855,229	244,453,076,318
440	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		2,888,738,324,500	2,836,021,450,635

Nguyen Thi Hang Preparer Lu Thi Khanh Tran Chief Accountant General Director

Hanoi, 29 October 2025

001093

TổNG CÔNG T



SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

for the third quarter and nine-month period ended 30 September 2025

Currency: VND

			T			
				month period ended For the nine-month period		
Code	ITEMS	Notes	30 September 2025	30 September 2024	30 September 2025	30 September 2024
01	Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	19.1	2,759,952,552	4,921,588,216	7,608,231,161	29,444,621,811
02 10	Deductions Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering	19.1	-	-	-	(
11	of services 4. Cost of goods sold and	19.1	2,759,952,552	4,921,588,216	7,608,231,161	29,444,621,811
20	services rendered 5. Gross profit/(loss)	20	1,541,910,063	5,531,218,060	4,706,858,178	24,359,982,760
	from sale of goods and rendering of services		1,218,042,489	(609,629,844)	2,901,372,983	5,084,639,051
21	6. Finance income	19.2	39,722,783,796	64,376,689,910	317,500,558,801	247,698,570,403
22	7. Finance expenses	21	6,434,535,680	14,153,579,360	3,755,841,500	(8,096,086,173
25 26	Selling expenses General and administrative	22	825,229,168	327,544,336	1,591,916,592	1,465,705,65
20	expenses ·	22	10,662,495,537	7,563,402,624	28,021,318,463	26,731,022,932
30	10. Operating profit		23,018,565,900	41,722,533,746	287,032,855,229	232,682,567,037
31	11. Other income		-	19,254,208		266,697,844
32	12. Other expenses		-	75,308,956	8,000,000	75,308,956
40 50	13. Other profit 14. Accounting profit before		-	(56,054,748)	(8,000,000)	191,388,888
51	tax 15. Current corporate income		23,018,565,900	41,666,478,998	287,024,855,229	232,873,955,925
.	tax expenses	24.1	-	-	-	1,315,295,856
60	16. Net profit after tax		23,018,565,900	41,666,478,998	287,024,855,229	231,558,660,069

Nguyen Thi Hang *Preparer* Lu Thi Khanh Tran Chief Accountant Han Thi Khanh Vinh General Director

Hanoi, √8 October 2025

001093

TỔNG CÔNG T DƯỢC

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025

Currency: VND

_		+		
			For the nine-month	For the nine-month
			period ended 30	period ended 30
Code	ITEMS	Notes	September 2025	September 2024
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Accounting profit before tax Adjustments for:		287,024,855,229	232,873,955,925
02 03 04	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and investment properties and amortisation of intangible fixed assets Reversal of provisions Foreign exchange (gains)/losses arising from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign		2,928,488,745 3,755,841,500	3,655,703,027 (14,965,953,271)
	currencies		(42,124,809)	91,341,677
05	Profits from investing activities	19.2	(317,449,276,095)	(254,520,255,603)
08	Operating loss before changes in working capital	10.2	(23,782,215,430)	(32,865,208,245)
09	Increase/(decrease) in receivables		(695,314,505)	8,571,676,907
10	Increase/(decrease) in inventories		(348,090,822)	9,213,962,112
11	Increase/(decrease) in payables		4,361,977,746	(9,211,678,204)
	Increase/(decrease) in prepaid		.,,,	(0,-11,010,-01,
12	expenses		750,691,594	(160,086,433)
15	Corporate income tax paid	14		(1,315,295,856)
17	Other cash outflows for operating activities		(2,053,153,110)	(2,379,891,666)
20	Net cash flows used in operating activities		(21,766,104,527)	(28,146,521,385)
21 22	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase, construction of fixed assets Proceeds from disposals of fixed		(739,017,364)	(90,100,000)
	assets and other long-term assets		-	20,599,614,643
23	Loans to other entities and payments for purchase of debt instruments of other entities		(614,500,000,000)	(508,000,000,000)
24	Collections from borrowers and proceeds from sale of debt instruments of other entities		768,710,000,000	932,350,000,000
26	Proceeds from sale of investments in		100,110,000,000	002,000,000,000
27	other entities Interest, dividends received, profits		21,633,883,775	-
	shared		327,965,059,818	239,742,575,842
30	Net cash flows from investing activities		503,069,926,229	684,602,090,485

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025

Currency: VND

			,	
			For the nine-month	For the nine-month
			period ended 30	period ended 30
Code	ITEMS	Notes	September 2025	September 2024
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	Ç4		*
36	Dividends paid to shareholders		(236,986,300,000)	(165,949,253,000)
	·		(===,===,==,==,	(100,010,200,000)
40	Net cash flows used in financing activities		(236,986,300,000)	(165,949,253,000)
50	Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents for the year		244,317,521,702	490,506,316,100
60	Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		252,825,594,955	2,692,714,995
61	Impact of exchange rate fluctuation		42,124,809	(91,341,677)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	4	497,185,241,466	493,107,689,418

Nguyen Thi Hang *Preparer*

Lu Thi Khanh Tran Chief Accountant Han Thi Khanh Vinh General Director

Hanoi, √8 October 2025

TỔNG CÔNG T

CORPORATE INFORMATION 1.

Vietnam Pharmaceutical Corporation - JSC ("the Corporation") was transformed from a state owned one-member limited liability company to a joint stock company from 8 December 2016 in pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate for joint stock company No. 0100109385 issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment (now known as the Hanoi Department of Finance), with the 8th amendment dated 16 September 2025 as the latest.

The principal activities of the Corporation are:

- Wholesale of perfume, cosmetics and hygiene products (except cosmetics which are harmful to people's health);
- Manufacture of drugs, pharmaceutical chemical products, medicines:
- Provision of drugs preservation service, drugs import-export service, import-export of products which the Corporation trades; testing of drugs, cosmetics and functional foods;
- Manufacture of functional foods, food additives, sterilization substances for human:
- Trade of chemicals (except chemicals prohibited by the Government);
- Manufacture of cosmetics, soaps, detergents, polishes and hygiene products (except cosmetics which are harmful to people's health);
- Retail of drugs, medical instruments, cosmetics and hygiene products in specialised shops;
- Trade of real estate, land use rights of land owners, land users or land lease;
- Wholesale of medical machines and equipment:
- Manufacture of wrinkled papers, wrinkled boards, and packing from papers and boards;
- Manufacture of medical, dental, orthopedic and rehabilitation equipment and instruments;

Other business activities

The Corporation has a head office located at No.12 Ngo Tat To street, Van Mieu - Quoc Tu Giam ward, Hanoi, Vietnam and the following dependent unit as follows:

Registered office

Address

Representative office of Vietnam Pharmaceutical Corporation in Ho Chi Minh City ward, Ho Chi Minh City

126A Tran Quoc Thao street, Xuan Hoa

The normal course of business cycle of the Corporation is 12 months.

The number of the Corporation's employees as at 30 September 2025 is 38 (31 December 2024: 38).

1. **CORPORATE INFORMATION** (continued)

Corporate structure

As at 30 September 2025, the Corporation has 3 subsidiaries (as at 31 December 2024: 4). Details of these subsidiaries and the Corporation's ownership interest in its subsidiaries are as follows:

	•			30 September 2025			31 D	ecember :	2024
No.	Name	Head office's address	Principal activities	Capital contribution	Voting rights	Ownership and interest	Capital contribution	Voting rights	Ownership and interest
1	Codupha Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	No. 262L, Le Van Sy streer, Nhieu Loc ward, Ho Chi Minh city	Import, export and trade pharmaceuticals, medical equipment, instruments and cosmetics	66.35%	66.57%	66.57%	66.35%	66.57%	66.57%
2	Central Pharmaceutical CPC1 Joint Stock Company	No 87, Nguyen Van Troi street, Phuong Liet ward, Hanoi	Wholesale and retail of drugs, medical instruments, cosmetics and hygiene products	65.41%	65.41%	65.41%	65.41%	65.41%	65.41%
3	Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.3 ("TW3")	No 115 Ngo Gia Tu street, Hai Chau ward, Da Nang city	Manufacturing and trading pharmaceutical products, chemicals, cosmetics, nutritious food, medical machinery and equipment, pharmaceutical processing	65.00%	66.81%	66.81%	65.00%	66.81%	66.81%
4	Codupha-Lao Pharmaceutical Company Limited (i)	No. 253, Vieng Chaluen street, Saysetta District, Vientiane Capital, Laos	Manufacturing and trading pharmaceutical products	-	-	-	62.17%	93.70%	62.38%

⁽i) The Corporation indirectly held interests and voting rights in this entity through Codupha Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company. During the period, Codupha Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company has transferred its entire investment in this entity.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparing the Separate financial statements

Vietnam Pharmaceutical Corporation - JSC is a parent company and has subsidiaries as disclosed in Note 1 and Note 12. The Corporation has prepared these Separate financial statements to meet prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Corporation has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

Users of the Separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Corporation and its subsidiaries.

2.2 Accounting standards and system

The Separate financial statements of the Corporation, which are expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and issued by the Ministry of Finance as per Circular 200/2014/TT-BTC and Vietnamese Accounting Standard issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QĐ-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QÐ-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QĐ-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QĐ-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying Separate financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the Separate financial position and Separate results of operations and Separate cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Corporation's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.4 Fiscal year

The Corporation's fiscal year starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.5 Accounting currency

The Separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Corporation's accounting currency.





3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of not more than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories

Inventories are measured at their historical costs. The cost of inventories comprise costs of purchase, costs of conversion (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost, manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

In case the net realizable value is lower than the original price, it must be calculated according to the net realizable value.

Net realisable value ("NRV") represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Raw materials and merchandise - cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Work-in-process

cost of direct materials and labour plus attributable manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity on a weighted average basis.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is made for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Corporation, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the Separate balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the Separate income statement. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the Separate income statement.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the Separate balance sheet at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the Separate income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writtes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the Separate income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use or revalued amounts at the date of enterprise valuation for the purpose of the Corporation's equitisation.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the Separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the Separate income statement.

3.5 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

A lease is classified as a finance lease whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Corporation is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the Separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Where the Corporation is the lessor

Assets subject to operating leases are included as the Corporation's fixed assets in the Separate balance sheet. Initial direct costs incurred in negotiating an operating lease are recognised in the Separate income statement as incurred.

Lease income is recognised in the Separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.6 Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the intangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the Separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the Separate income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures 9 - 25 years
Office equipment 2 - 5 years
Means of transportation 4 - 8 years
Machinery and equipment 5 - 10 years
Computer software 5 years

3.8 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation and/or amortisation.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognised is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property, will flow to the Corporation.

Depreciation and amortisation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings 9 - 46 years

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the Separate income statement in the period of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.9 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the Separate balance sheet and are amortized over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.10 Investments

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries over which the Corporation has control are carried at cost or revalued amounts at the time when the Corporation was officially transformed into a joint stock company.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition or the date the Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company (8 December 2016) are recognised in the Separate income statement. Other distributions, including distributions from accumulated net profits of subsidiaries arising before the date that the Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company, are considered as a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in associates

Investments in associates over which the Corporation has significant influence are carried at cost or revalued amounts at the time when the Corporation was officially transformed into a joint stock company.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of significant influence or the date that the Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company are recognised in the Separate income statement. Other distributions, including distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising before the date that the Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company, are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are recorded at cost or revalued amounts at the time when the Corporation was officially transformed into a joint stock company.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of other entities arising subsequent to the date that the Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company is recognised in the Separate income statement. Dividends or profit shared from accumulated profits of other entities arising before the date that Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company is recorded as reduction to cost of the investment.

Provision for diminution of investments

Provision of the investment is made when there are reliable evidences of the diminution in value of those investments at the balance sheet date. Increases or decreases in the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the Separate income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their original costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as finance expense in the Separate financial statements and deducted against the value of such financial investments.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognised for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Corporation.

3.12 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Corporation's reporting currency (VND) are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- ► Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection;
- ► Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment; and
- ▶ Payments for assets or expenses without liabilities initially being recognised is recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks that process these payments.

At the end of the period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual exchange rates at the Separate balance sheet date which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Corporation conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Corporation conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the Separate income statement.

3.13 Share capital

Ordinary shares

Ordinary shares are recognised at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium.

3.14 Appropriation of net profits

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Corporation's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Corporation maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Corporation's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting.

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Corporation's expansion of its operation or of in-depth investment.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the Separate balance sheet.





3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Corporation and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of inventory properties

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the properties have passed to the buyer.

Rental income

Rental income from assets held under operating leases is recognized in the Separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer, usually upon the delivery of the goods.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognised when services are rendered and completed.

Dividend income

Dividend income is recognised when the Corporation's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established. Stock dividend is not recognised as finance income.

Interest income

Interest income is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the Separate balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the Separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are off-set when there is a legally enforceable right for the Corporation to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Corporation intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the Separate balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- Where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ In respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- ▶ Where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- In respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax (continued)

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each Separate balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each Separate balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the Separate balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the Separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are off-set when there is a legally enforceable right for the Corporation to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

- either the same taxable entity; or
- when the Corporation intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3.17 Segment information

The Corporation's principal activities are to manufacture and trade pharmaceutical products and manage investment in companies which also operate in the field of manufacturing and trading pharmaceutical products. In addition, these activities are mainly taking place within Vietnam. Therefore, the Corporation's risks and returns are not impacted by the products that the Corporation is manufacturing or the locations where the Corporation is operating. As a result, the Corporation's management is of the view that there is only one segment for business and geography and therefore presentation of segmental information is not required.

3.18 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Corporation if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Corporation and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Currency: VND

	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
Cash on hand Cash at banks	1,195,084,936 1,990,156,530	191,315,727 1,784,279,228
Cash equivalents (*)	494,000,000,000	250,850,000,000
TOTAL	497,185,241,466	252,825,594,955

^(*) These represent bank deposits with original term of less than 3 months and earns interest at the rates as stipulated in each deposit contract.

5. HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENTS

These are bank deposits with original terms of more than 3 months to 6 months and earn interest at the rates as stipulated in each deposit contract.

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

		Currency: VND
	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
Brainmark Vietnam Corporation	406,080,000	406,080,000
TC & Partners Law Firm	388,500,000	388,500,000
Bach Khoa Development Environmetal		
Technology Company Limited	689,814,815	_
Hanoi Tourist Service Joint - Stock		
Company	300,000,000	_
Other suppliers	179,939,883	292,740,480
TOTAL	1,964,334,698	1,087,320,480

7. OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES

Currency: VND

	30 September 2025		31 December 2024	
	Balance	Provision	Balance	Provision
Interest receivables	13,536,719,153	-	7,276,635,876	-
Dividend receivables Advances to	1,137,500,000	-	17,913,367,000	-
employees	854,009,922	-	498,441,112	-
Others	908,690,617	(760,506,521)	1,275,910,617	(760,506,521)
TOTAL	16,436,919,692	(760,506,521)	26,964,354,605	(760,506,521)
In which: Other short-term receivables from related parties (Note 25)	1,137,500,000	-	10,977,240,000	-

8. BAD DEBTS

Currency: VND

	30 September 2025		31 Decem	ber 2024
	Recoverable			Recoverable
	Cost	amount	Cost	amount
Phuc Lam Company Limited	328,595,827	-	328,595,827	_
Mr. Hoang Van Lo's stall	112,010,694	-	112,010,694	_
Other customers	319,900,000	-	319,900,000	-
TOTAL	760,506,521		760,506,521	<u> </u>

9. INVENTORIES

Currency: VND

	30 September	r 2025	31 December 2024		
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision	
Merchandise	452,375,910		104,285,088	<u>.</u>	
TOTAL	452,375,910	<u>.</u>	104,285,088		



10. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

					Currency: VND
	Buildings, structures	Machinery and equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Total
Cost:					
As at 31 December 2024	43,121,236,291	6,837,386,288	5,306,064,970	2,302,875,444	57,567,562,993
New purchase	-		- <u>-</u>	694,511,364	694,511,364
As at 30 September 2025	43,121,236,291	6,837,386,288	5,306,064,970	2,997,386,808	58,262,074,357
In which:					
Fully depreciated	982,946,722	-	4,028,979,181	1,365,491,604	6,377,417,507
Accumulated depreciation:		,			
As at 31 December 2024	31,247,731,072	5,637,300,561	4,715,462,441	1,596,350,660	43,196,844,734
Depreciation for the period	1,075,171,503	515,081,727	191,513,221	306,700,589	2,088,467,040
As at 30 September 2025	32,322,902,575	6,152,382,288	4,906,975,662	1,903,051,249	45,285,311,774
Net carrying amount:					
As at 31 December 2024	11,873,505,219	1,200,085,727	590,602,529	706,524,784	14,370,718,259
As at 30 September 2025	10,798,333,716	685,004,000	399,089,308	1,094,335,559	12,976,762,583

11. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Currency: VND
Cost:	Buildings, structures
As at 31 December 2024	45,821,328,558
As at 30 September 2025	45,821,328,558
In which: Fully depreciated	-
Accumulated depreciation:	
As at 31 December 2024 Depreciation for the period	10,061,852,809 773,871,705
As at 30 September 2025	10,835,724,514
Net carrying amount:	
As at 31 December 2024	35,759,475,749
As at 30 September 2025	34,985,604,044

The Corporation's investment properties as at 30 September 2025 consist of office spaces at the Commercial Office, which are held under operating lease.

The Corporation has not been able to obtain necessary information to determine and disclose the fair value of these investment properties.

12. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

	Currency: VND
30 September 2025	31 December 2024
286,193,148,150	286,193,148,150
751,643,528,653	773,277,412,428
808,840,772,653	808,840,772,653
(127,307,130,501)	(123,551,289,001)
1,719,370,318,955	1,744,760,044,230
	286,193,148,150 751,643,528,653 808,840,772,653 (127,307,130,501)

Movements of provision for obsolete long-term investment:

		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Beginning balance Add: Provision made during the period Less: Reversal during the period	123,551,289,001 16,245,275,989 (12,489,434,489)	126,692,096,201 14,050,902,600 (22,238,330,450)
Ending balance	127,307,130,501	118,504,668,351

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 September 2025 and for the nine-month period then ended

12. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.1 Investments in subsidiaries

Currency: VND

		30 September 2025					31 December 2024			
Companies	Number of shares owned	Ownership rate	Cost	Provision	Fair value (*)	Number of shares owned	Ownership rate	Cost	Provision	Fair value (*)
Codupha Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	12,122,500	66.35%	123,241,224,756	-	118,800,500,000	12,122,500	66.35%	123,241,224,756	-	123,649,500,000
Central Pharmaceutical CPC1 Joint Stock Company	13,721,550	65.41%	138,997,108,326	-	513,185,970,000	13,721,550	65.41%	138,997,108,326	_	525,535,365,000
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.3 ("TW3") (i)	1,137,500	65.00%	23,954,815,068	-	21,385,000,000	1,137,500	65.00%	23,954,815,068	_	16,152,500,000
TOTAL			286,193,148,150		653,371,470,000			286,193,148,150		665,337,365,000

Details of these subsidiaries are presented in Note 1.

- (*) The fair values of these investments are determined by reference to the closing prices (either at the end of the reporting period or the most recent transaction date) of the shares of the companies listed on stock exchanges.
- (i) The Corporation did not make provision for the investment in Codupha Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company and Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.3 even though the fair value of this investment is less than its original cost because there is no accumulated losses reported in the financial statements of this entity.

12. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.2 Investments in associates

As at 30 September 2025, the Corporation had 7 associates as follows (31 December 2024: 7):

Currency: VND

	30 September 2025						31 December 2024					
Companies	Number of shares owned	Ownership rate	Cost	Provision	Fair value	Number of shares owned	Ownership rate	Cost	Provision	Fair value		
Vietnam Medical Products Import - Export Joint Stock Company	825,000	41.15%	14,814,901,439	_	(*)	825,000	41.15%	14.814.901.439	11000007	r air value		
Sanofi-Synthelabo Vietnam Pharmaceutical Shareholding Company (iii)	232,398	30.00%	28,211,552,564	_	(*)	232,398	30.00%	49.845.436.339		(*)		
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.25 (i) (ii)	3,780,000	28.43%	44,983,510,213	-	36,288,000,000	3,780,000	28.43%	44,983,510,213		38,556,000,000		
Danapha Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	5,538,167	26.45%	131,058,047,634	-	220,419,046,600	5,538,167	26.45%	131,058,047,634	-	171,683,177,000		
Davina Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	450,000	25.00%	4,265,731,893	(4,265,731,893)	(*)	450,000	25.00%	4,265,731,893	(4,265,731,893)	(*)		
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.3 (i)	4,746,087	22.07%	50,340,601,545	-	253,915,654,500	4,746,087	22.07%	50,340,601,545	_	276,696,872,100		
Imexpharm Corporation (i)	33,948,992	22.04%	477,969,183,365	-	1,795,901,676,800	33,948,992	22.04%	477,969,183,365	-	1,595,602,624,000		
TOTAL			751,643,528,653	(4,265,731,893)				773,277,412,428	(4,265,731,893)			

- (*) The Corporation was unable to determine the fair values of these investments for disclosure in the Separate financial statements because the market prices of these shares are not available. The fair values of these financial investments may differ from their carrying amounts.
- (i) The fair values of these investments were determined by reference to the share's closing prices (at the ending date or the transaction date closest to the reporting date) of the companies listed on Stock Exchange.
- (ii) The Corporation did not make provision for the investment in Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.25 even though the fair value of the investment is less than the original cost because the Corporation used the investee's financial statement as the basis for provision.
- (iii) During the period, the Corporation recognised a deduction in the cost of investment in Sanofi-Synthelabo Vietnam Pharmaceutical Shareholding Company due to the receipt of dividends declared from accumulated profit arising before the date that Corporation was transformed to a joint stock company. As at the date of these interim consolidated financial statements, the Corporation is co-ordinating with this associate to complete the dissolution procedures and to close the operations of this company according to prevailing regulations.

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12. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.2 Investments in associates (continued)

Details of the Corporation's associates are as below:

Companies	ompanies Address Principal activities		30 S	eptember 20	025	31 D	ecember 20	24
·		·	Capital contribution	Voting rights	Ownership and interest	Capital contribution	Voting rights	Ownership and interest
Vietnam Medical Products Import - Export Joint Stock Company	No.138 Giang Vo, Giang Vo ward, Hanoi	Trading and importing pharmaceutical products (raw materials and finished goods) and chemicals	41.15%	41.15%	41.15%	41.15%	41.15%	41.15%
Sanofi-Synthelabo Vietnam Pharmaceutical Shareholding Company	No.3A-3B Ton Duc Thang street, Sai Gon ward, Ho Chi Minh city	Manufacturing drugs, pharmaceutical products, chemicals	29.99%	29.99%	29.99%	29.99%	29.99%	29.99%
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.25	No.448B Nguyen Tat Thanh, Xom Chieu ward, Ho Chi Minh	Manufacturing drugs, pharmaceutical products, chemicals	28.43%	28.43%	28.43%	28.43%	28.43%	28.43%
Danapha Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	No.253 Dung Si Thanh Khe, Thanh Khe ward, Da Nang	Manufacturing drugs, pharmaceutical products, chemicals	26.45%	26.45%	26.45%	26.45%	26.45%	26.45%
Davina Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	No.253 Dung Si Thanh Khe, Thanh Khe ward, Da Nang	Manufacturing drugs, pharmaceutical products, chemicals	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%	25.00%
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.3	No.16 Le Dai Hanh, Hong Bang ward, Hai Phong	Manufacturing drugs, pharmaceutical products, chemicals	22.07%	22.07%	22.07%	22.07%	22.07%	22.07%
Imexpharm Corporation	No.4, 30/4, Cao Lanh ward, Dong Thap province	Manufacturing and trading pharmaceutical products, medical machinery and equipment, pharmaceutical packaging	22.04%	22.04%	22.04%	22.04%	22.04%	22.04%

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12. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.3 Investments in other entities

Currency: VND

			30 Septembe	r 2025				31 Decembe	r 2024	
Companies	Number of shares owned	Ownership rate	Costs	Provision	Fair value	Number of shares owned	Ownership rate	Costs	Provision	Fair value
Mekophar Chemical Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	4,657,435	18.23%	197,712,783,695	(68,236,090,695)	129,476,693,000	4,657,435	18.23%	197,712,783,695	(64,975,886,195)	132,736,897,500
Sanofi Vietnam Shareholding Company	17,300,000	15.00%	173,000,000,000	(00,230,030,033)	(*)	17,300,000	15.00%	173.000.000.000	(04,973,000,193)	(*)
Pharmaceutical Packaging Joint Stock Company	450,000	15.00%	11,370,153,435	-	(*)	450,000	15.00%	11,370,153,435	-	(*)
Vidiphar Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	3,156,127	14.29%	75,155,455,264	-	152,440,934,100	3,156,127	14.29%	75,155,455,264	-	116,776,699,000
OPC Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	8,585,986	13.40%	139,411,862,876	-	195,331,181,500	8,585,986	13.40%	139,411,862,876	-	214,649,650,000
Mediplantex Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	1,427,500	11.50%	29,455,746,106	-	32,547,000,000	1,427,500	11.50%	29,455,746,106	-	37,115,000,000
Vimedimex Medicine and Pharmacy Joint Stock Company (i)	1,579,833	10.23%	46,022,915,860	(17,427,938,560)	28,594,977,300	1,579,833	10.23%	46,022,915,860	(19,955,671,360)	26,067,244,500
National Phytopharma Joint Stock Company	3,780,000	9.90%	37,739,465,978	-	(*)	3,780,000	9.90%	37,739,465,978	-	(*)
Medipharco Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company (i)	678,501	9.10%	9,231,455,589	(682,342,989)	8,549,112,600	678,501	9.10%	9,231,455,589	(750,193,089)	8,481,262,500
Vietnam Pharmaceutical Chemical Joint Stock Company	183,840	7.76%	5,107,203,820		(*)	183,840	7.76%	5,107,203,820	_	(*)
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.2 (i)	1,356,650	6.78%	11,861,708,288	(5,485,453,288)	6,376,255,000	1,356,650	6.78%	11,861,708,288	(4,807,128,288)	7,054,580,000
Yen Bai Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	243,220	5.73%	3,466,940,866		(*)	243,220	5.73%	3,466,940,866	_	(*)
Pharbaco - Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.1 (i)	6,046,906	5.18%	69,305,080,876	(31,209,573,076)	38,095,507,800	5,870,783	5.18%	69,305,080,876	(28,796,678,176)	40,508,402,700
TOTAL			808,840,772,653	(123,041,398,608)				808,840,772,653	(119,285,557,108)	

12. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

12.3 Investments in other entities (continued)

- (*) The Corporation has not been able to determine the fair values of these investments for disclosure in the Separate financial statements because market prices of these shares are not available. The fair values of these financial investments may differ from their carrying amounts.
- (i) The fair values of these investments were determined by reference to the share's closing prices (at the ending date or the transaction date closest to the reporting date) of the companies listed on Stock Exchange.

13. SHORT-TERM TRADE PAYABLES

		Currenc	y: VND
30 September	2025	31 December 2	024
	Payable	·	Payable
Amount	amount	Amount	amount
245,598,274	245,598,274	571,954,437	571,954,437
149,040,000	149,040,000	-	-
96,558,27 4	96,558,274	<i>571,954,437</i>	571,954,437
-	<u>-</u>	42,718,000	42,718,000
245,598,274	245,598,274	614,672,437	614,672,437
	Amount 245,598,274 149,040,000 96,558,274	Amount amount 245,598,274 245,598,274 149,040,000 149,040,000 96,558,274 96,558,274	30 September 2025 31 December 2 Payable Amount Amount Amount 245,598,274 245,598,274 571,954,437 149,040,000 149,040,000 - 96,558,274 96,558,274 571,954,437 - 42,718,000

14. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

Currency: VND

	31 December	er 2024	Movement during the period			30 Septem	ber 2025
	Receivables	Payables	Payable during the period	Deducted during the period	Payment made during the period	Receivables	Payables
Domestic value added tax	-	-	901,828,418	(901,828,418)	-	-	-
import value added tax	-	-	49,888,800	-	(49,888,800)	-	-
Personal income tax	-	72,521,539	3,730,613,136	(54,412,371)	(1,175,313,175)		2,573,409,129
Corporate income tax Land and housing taxes	(1,249,745,671)	-	-	-	-	(1,249,745,671)	-
and land rental	-	-	3,760,788,545	-	(3,760,788,545)	-	-
Other taxes			4,000,000		(4,000,000)		
TOTAL	(1,249,745,671)	72,521,539	8,447,118,899	(956,240,789)	(4,989,990,520)	(1,249,745,671)	2,573,409,129

Currency: VND

NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 September 2025 and for the nine-month period then ended

15. OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

		,
Support received in advance from a	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
business partner for land rental cost		
for 95 Lang Ha project	1,000,000,000	1,000,000,000
Dividend payables	13,700,000	-
Interest payables to shareholders	263,459,065	263,459,080
Others	540,444,852	1,578,045,566
TOTAL	1,817,603,917	2,841,504,646

16. BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Beginning balance	5,088,823,105	7,655,709,514
Increase for the period (Note 17.1)	3,077,434,100	-
Utilisation during the period	(2,053,153,110)	(2,379,891,666)
Other	<u> </u>	(1,786,409)
Ending balance	6,113,104,095	5,274,031,439

17. OWNERS' EQUITY

17.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

, ,				Currency: VND
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024	Issued share capital	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total
As at 31 December 2023	2,370,000,000,000	134,960,184,483	236,200,549,543	2,741,160,734,026
Net profit for the period	-	•	231,558,660,069	231,558,660,069
Dividends declared	-	-	(165,900,000,000)	(165,900,000,000)
Appropriation of investment and development fund	-	66,840,023,482	(66,840,023,482)	-
Other	_		1,786,409	1,786,409
As at 30 September 2024	2,370,000,000,000	201,800,207,965	235,020,972,539	2,806,821,180,504
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 As at 31 December 2024	2,370,000,000,000	201,800,207,965	247,915,388,788	2,819,715,596,753
Net profit for the period	-	-	287,024,855,229	287,024,855,229
Dividends declared (*)	-	-	(237,000,000,000)	(237,000,000,000)
Appropriation for bonus and welfare fund (*) As at 30 September 2025	2 270 000 000 000	204 200 207 005	(3,077,434,100)	(3,077,434,100)
As at 30 September 2023	2,370,000,000,000	201,800,207,965	294,862,809,917	2,866,663,017,882

^(*) In accordance with the Resolution of the Corporation's Annual General Meeting of shareholders dated 21 April 2025, the shareholders approved cash dividends from profit after tax of 2024 with the rate of 10% per par value (VND 1.000/share). The Corporation also appropriation to bonus and welfare fund from the profit of 2024 in accordance with the above resolution.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 September 2025 and for the nine-month period then ended

17. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

17.2 Details of owners' shares capital

Unit: Share

	30 September 2025		31 December 2024			
	Total	Ordinary shares	Preferred shares	Total	Ordinary shares	Preferred shares
State capital (*)	154,050,000	154,050,000	-	154,050,000	154,050,000	-
Other shareholders	82,950,000	82,950,000		82,950,000	82,950,000	
TOTAL	237,000,000	237,000,000		237,000,000	237,000,000	

^(*) In accordance with the Official letter No. 471/TTg – DMDN dated 27 May 2023 of the Prime Minister, the right to represent the State capital ownership in Vietnam Pharmaceutical Corporation was transferred from the Ministry of Health to the State Capital and Investment Corporation (SCIC).





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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 September 2025 and for the nine-month period then ended

17. OWNERS' EQUITY (continue)

17.3 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends, profits

			Currency: VND
		For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
	Contributed capital Beginning balance Increase in the period	2,370,000,000,000	2,370,000,000,000
	Ending balance	2,370,000,000,000	2,370,000,000,000
	Dividends declared		
	Cash dividends for 2024 Cash dividends for 2023	237,000,000,000	165,900,000,000
	Dividends paid Dividends for 2024	236,986,300,000	-
	Dividends for 2023 Dividends for 2021	-	165,877,530,000 24,360,000
	Dividends for 2020	- -	28,403,000
	Dividends for 2019	-	11,160,000
	Dividends for 2018	-	7,800,000
17.4	Shares		
			Unit: Shares
		30 September 2025	31 December 2024
	Authorised share capital	237,000,000	237,000,000
	Issued shares Ordinary shares	237,000,000	237,000,000
	Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	237,000,000	237,000,000

The par value of share in circulation during the period is VND 10,000/share (31 December 2024: VND 10,000/share).

18. OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
1. Foreign currency		
- US Dollar (USD)	270	270
- Hungarian Forint (FT)	20,000	20,000
- Russian Ruble (RUB)	662,000	662,000
2. Goods held under trust (VND)	-	

19. REVENUE

19.1 Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services

		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Gross revenue	7,608,231,161	29,444,621,811
In which: Sale of goods Rendering of services Sale of investment properties	682,378,701 6,925,852,460	1,088,983,319 9,699,164,230 18,656,474,262
Deduction	-	_
Net revenue	7,608,231,161	29,444,621,811
In which:		
Sales to related parties (Note 25) Sales to others	288,993,362 7,319,237,799	2,886,106,304 .26,558,515,507
19.2 Finance income		
		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Interest income Dividend income Foreign exchange gains Others	40,587,143,870 276,862,132,225 43,508,559 7,774,147	37,298,417,442 210,396,377,400 - 3,775,561
TOTAL	317,500,558,801	247,698,570,403

20. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERS

		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Cost of merchandise sold Cost of services rendered Cost of investment properties sold	357,846,356 4,349,011,822 -	534,657,725 18,557,853,875 12,036,276,582
Reversal provision for obsolete inventories		(6,768,805,422)
TOTAL	4,706,858,178	24,359,982,760

21. FINANCE EXPENSES

	Currency: VND
For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
3,755,841,500	(8,187,427,850)
	91,341,677
3,755,841,500	(8,096,086,173)
	period ended 30 September 2025 3,755,841,500

22. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Selling expenses incurred during the period	1	
Labour costs Depreciation expenses Expenses for selling investment properties Expenses for external services Others	1,178,342,539 72,754,515 - 66,955,073 273,864,465	930,881,628 64,572,696 50,218,400 36,381,701 383,651,231
TOTAL	1,591,916,592	1,465,705,656
General and administrative expenses incurr	ed during the period	
Labour costs Office equipment costs Depreciation and amortisation Reversal for doubtful debts Taxes and fees Expenses for external services Others	11,993,285,638 1,338,448,404 2,081,862,525 - 2,590,424,068 4,657,278,422 5,360,019,406	7,981,031,219 1,235,597,189 1,550,682,176 (9,719,999) 1,677,830,750 6,029,186,576 8,266,415,023
TOTAL	28,021,318,463	26,731,022,934

23. PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS

		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Costs of merchandise sold	364,682,975	586,190,317
Costs of investment properties sold	-	12,036,276,582
Labour costs	13,171,628,177	11,579,906,287
Depreciation and amortisation	2,928,488,745	3,655,703,027
Expenses for external services	8,457,932,313	9,515,950,381
Reversal of provisions	-	(6,778,525,421)
Others	9,745,451,845	12,196,119,196
TOTAL	34,668,184,055	42,791,620,370

1,315,295,856

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 September 2025 and for the nine-month period then ended

24. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") applicable to the Corporation is 20% of taxable income.

The tax returns filed by the Corporation are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the Separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

24.1 CIT expenses

-		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Current tax expenses		1,315,295,856
TOTAL		1,315,295,856
The reconciliation between taxable profit and below:	the accounting profit b	efore tax is presented
		Currency: VND
	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Accounting profit before tax Adjustments to increase/(decrease) accounting profit	287,024,855,229	232,873,955,925
Adjustments to increase: Non-deductible expenses Allowance for non-executive members of the Board of Directors and Board	672,472,859	24,741,180
of Supervision Provision for obsolete inventories Provision for diminution in value	360,000,000	357,136,364 211,425,140
of long-term investments Other non-deductible expenses	3,755,841,500	14,050,902,600 112,347,417
Adjustments to decrease: Divident income Reversal provision for diminution in	(276,862,132,225)	(210,396,377,400)
value of long-term investments Reversal provision for obsolete	-	(22,238,330,450)
inventories	_	(6,980,230,562)
Other adjustments Tax loss carried forward	(153,816,456) (14,797,220,907)	(11,335,083) (1,427,755,851)
Estimated profit before tax for the year	•	6,576,479,280
Income from real estate business	-	6,576,479,280

Current corporate income tax expense

24. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

24.2 Tax losses carried forward

The Corporation is entitled to carry tax loss forward to off-set against taxable income arising within five years subsequent to the period in which the loss was incurred. As at the Separate balance sheet date, the Corporation has Separate accumulated tax losses available for off-set against future taxable income. Details are as follows:

Currency: 1	V	Ν	\mathcal{L}
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Originating year	Can be utilized up to	Tax loss amount	Utilized up to 30 September 2025	Forfeited	Unutilized at 30 September 2025
2020	2025	(29,191,275,856)	18,256,447,403	-	(10,934,828,453)
2022	2027	(88,028,387,898)	2	-	(88,028,387,898)
2023	2028	(3,779,186,948)	-	·——	(3,779,186,948)
TOTAL		(120,998,850,702)	18,256,447,403		(102,742,403,299)

These are estimated tax losses as per the Corporation's corporate income tax declarations which have not been audited by tax authorities as of the date of these Separate financial statements.

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of the above tax losses due to the uncertainty of future taxable profit at this stage.



25. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The list of related parties over which the Corporation has control/significant influence and other related parties that have significant transactions with the Corporation during the period includes:

No.	Related parties	Relationships
1 2	State Capital and Investment Corporation Codupha Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	Major shareholder Subsidiary
3	Central Pharmaceutical CPC1 Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
4	Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No. 3 ("TW3")	Subsidiary
5	Vietnam Medical Products Import - Export Joint Stock Company	Associate
6	Sanofi-Synthelabo Vietnam Pharmaceutical Shareholding Company	Associate
7	Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No.25	Associate
8	Danapha Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	Associate
9	Davina Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	Associate
10	Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No. 3 ("Foripharm")	Associate
11	Imexpharm Corporation	Associate
12	Mekophar Chemical - Pharmaceutical Joint	Entity with a mutual member of
	Stock Company	Board of Directors ("BoD") and
		key management until 24 April 2025
13	Sanofi Vietnam Shareholding Company	Entity with a mutual member of BoD
14	OPC Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	Entity with a mutual member of BoD
15	Mr. Dinh Xuan Han	Chairman
16	Mr. Nguyen Tien Dung	Vice Chairman/Member of Audit
		committee from 21 From 2025
17	Mr. Tran Duc Hung	Vice Chairman/Member of Audit
	_	committee until 21 From 2025
18	Ms. Han Thi Khanh Vinh	Member of BoD/General Director
19	Mr. Do Manh Cuong	Independent member of
		BoD/Chair of Audit committee
20	Mr. Tran Van Hai	Member of BoD
21	Mr. Bui Tien Thao	Head of Internal Audit from 29
		September 2025
22	Ms. Nguyen Thuy Dung	Head of Internal Audit until 30 June 2025
23	Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy	Deputy Head of Internal Audit
24	Mr. Phi Ngoc Tu	Member of Internal Audit
25	Ms. Lu Thi Khanh Tran	Chief Accountant

25. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions of the Corporation with related parties in current and previous period were as follows:

			Currency: VND
Related party	Transactions	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024
Codupha Central Pharmaceutical		00010111001 2020	Oeptember 2024
Joint Stock Company Central Pharmaceutical CPC1	Dividend received Revenue from sale of	10,910,250,000	6,061,250,000
Joint Stock Company	goods Dividend received	16,465,860,000	17,777,776 20,582,325,000
Central Pharmaceutical Joint		10,100,000,000	20,302,323,000
Stock Company No. 3	Rendering of services	92,776,228	90,246,041
	Dividend received	1,137,500,000	568,750,000
Vietnam Medical Products Import Export Joint Stock Company	Dividend received	1 495 000 000	
Sanofi-Synthelabo Vietnam Pharmaceutical Shareholding	Dividend received	1,485,000,000	1,485,000,000
Company Danapha Pharmaceutical	Dividend received Revenue from	95,998,720,000	-
Joint Stock Company	trademark royalties Revenue from medical	105,407,191	196,826,169
	testing services	-	2,205,002,096
Central Pharmaceutical Products Joint Stock Company No. 3	Dividend received	-	3,876,716,900
("Foripharm")	Dividend received Revenue from	14,238,261,000	14,238,261,000
	trademark royalties	47,308,387	28,179,317
Imexpharm Corporation	Dividend received Revenue from medical	16,974,496,000	15,431,360,000
Mekophar Chemical	testing services	•	304,761,905
Pharmaceutical Joint Stock			
Company Sanofi Vietnam Shareholding	Dividend received	2,328,717,500	2,328,717,500
Company	Dividend received Advance to a business	127,500,000,000	118,500,000,000
	partner Receipt of advance	494,000,000,000	-
	from a business partner	494,000,000,000	-
OPC Pharmaceutical Joint Stock	Dividend reset is al		
Company	Dividend received Purchase of goods	- 78,590,741	12,878,979,000
	Revenue from trademark royalties	43,501,556	588,265,662 43,313,000
	y		

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties:

The sales to and purchases of goods with related parties are made based on contractual agreement.

The Corporation recognized royalty revenue from "Cao Sao Vang" trademark with related parties based on contractual agreement according to the trademark licensing contracts.

25. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Outstanding balances at 30 September 2025 are unsecured, interest free and will be settled in cash. For the period ended 30 September 2025, the Corporation has not made any provision for doubtful debts relating to amounts owed by related parties (31 December 2024: 0). This assessment is undertaken each financial year through the examination of the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the balance sheet dates were as follows:

			Currency: VND	
Related party	Transactions	Ending balance	Beginning balance	
Other short-term receivables (N	ote 7)			
Central Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company No. 3 Central Pharmaceutical CPC1	Dividend receivables Dividend	1,137,500,000	-	
Joint Stock Company	receivables		10,977,240,000	
TOTAL		1,137,500,000	10,977,240,000	
Short-term trade payables (Note 13.1)				
OPC Pharmaceutical Joint Stock Company	Purchases of goods	-	42,718,000	
TOTAL			42,718,000	

25. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Transactions with other related parties

Allowance and salary to members of the Board of Directors, Management and Chief Accountant during the period:

Currency: VND

	Salary, remuneration		
Name	For the nine-month	For the nine-month	
110	period ended 30	period ended 30	
	September 2025	September 2024	
Mr. Dinh Xuan Han	810,000,000	770,386,364	
Mr. Nguyen Tien Dung	80,869,565	-	
Mr. Tran Duc Hung	54,130,435	116,363,636	
Mrs. Han Thi Khanh Vinh	810,000,000	768,500,000	
Mr. Do Manh Cuong	135,000,000	79,090,909	
Mr. Tran Van Hai	90,000,000	90,000,000	
Mrs. Nguyen Hong Nhung	-	216,931,818	
Ms. Pham Thi Xuan Huong	-	37,727,273	
Ms. Lu Thi Khanh Tran	552,572,443	535,500,000	
TOTAL	2,532,572,443	2,614,500,000	

Salary and operating expenses of the Board of Supervision:

	For the six- month period	For the six- month period
	ended 30	ended 30
	September	September
	2025	2024
Salary and operating expenses of the		
Board of Supervisor	-	237,048,182

Currency: VND

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 September 2025 and for the nine-month period then ended

26. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Operating lease commitment as a lessee

The Corporation currently leases assets under operating lease arrangements. As at the balance sheet date, the future lease commitments under these operating lease agreements are as follows:

	-	
TOTAL	236,440,676,940	209,342,247,296
More than 5 years	202,404,816,275	179,228,262,116
From 1 - 5 years	27,228,688,532	24,091,188,144
Less than 1 year	6,807,172,133	6,022,797,036
	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
		ourroney: VIVD

Operating lease commitment as a lessor

The Corporation currently lets out assets under operating leases arrangement. As at the balance sheet date, the future minimum rental receivable under these operating lease agreements are as follows:

		Currency: VND
	30 September 2025	31 December 2024
Less than 1 year	6,004,053,248	6,659,705,019
From 1 - 5 years	12,569,058,691	10,052,743,242
TOTAL	18,573,111,938	16,712,448,261

27. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

As at the date of these financial statements, the Corporation has signed the contract and made the payment for the acquisition of shares to increase its ownership interest in Sanofi Vietnam Shareholding Company to 30%. This investment will be reclassified and presented as an investment in an associate in the next financial reporting period.

Additionally, there is no matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the Separate financial statements of the Corporation.

Nguyen Thi Hang Preparer Lu Thi Khanh Tran Chief Accountant General Director

Hanoi, 28 October 2025