

BIG GROUP HOLDINGS INVESTMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY FINANCIAL STATEMENTS QUARTER III YEAR 2025

Hanoi - October 2025

14.4

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REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD

The Executive Board of Big Group Holdings Investment Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present its report and the Financial Statements of the Company for the financial period ended 30 September 2025

CORPORATE INFORMATION

Big Group Holdings Investment Joint Stock Company (name changed from Big Invest Group Joint Stock Company) formerly NamSon Industrial Equipment Joint Stock Company has been established according to the firstly Business Registration Certificate No. 0108045831 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment dated 07 November 2017, The Certificate has been amended several times, with the 12th amendment dated 12 August 2025 relating to the Company's charter capital, head office address, and the contact address of the legal representative, updated in accordance with the new administrative boundaries of the Company was also issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

Authorized Capital of the Company under the 12th Amended Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0108045831 dated 12 August 2025 is VND 159,895,300,000 (In word: One hundred fifty nine billion eight hundred ninety five million three hundred thousand dong).

The Company's shares have been transacted on Unlisted Public Company Market (UPCOM) with stock symbol of BIG.

The Company's head office is located at No 62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Cau Giay ward, Hanoi.

THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT, EXECUTIVE BOARD AND BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

The members of the Board of Management during the fiscal period and at the date of this report include:

Board of Management

| Mr. Vo Phi Nhat Huy | Chairman |
|---------------------|----------|
| Mr. Kieu Van Khoa | Member |

Mrs. Tran Thi Mua Thao Member Resigned from 27 April 2025
Mr. Vo Thuan Hoa Independent member Appointed from 27 April 2025

Executive board

Mrs. Tran Thi Mua Thao General Director
Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hao Vice General Director

Board of Supervisors

Mr. Tan Loc Louis Head of Supervisory board

Mr. Trieu Thi Khanh Member

 Mrs. Trinh Thi Thanh Phuong
 Member
 Resigned from 27 April 2025

 Mr. Yo Tuan Hai
 Member
 Appointed from 27 April 2025

THE EXECUTIVE BOARD'S RESPONSIBILITY

The Executive board is responsible for preparing the Financial Statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2025, which give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as at 30 September 2025 and of its results and cash flows for the financial period ended 30 September 2025. The Executive board believes there were no contingent events that might affect the going concern of the Company. In preparing those Interim Financial Statements, the Executive board is required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD (Continued)

THE EXECUTIVE BOARD'S RESPONSIBILITY (Continued)

- Make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed (if any) and explained in the financial statements;
- Prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business;
- Design, implement and maintain an effective internal control system for the purpose of preparing and presenting the Financial Statements to minimize errors and frauds.

The Executive Board is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accompanying Financial Statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Corporate Accounting System of Vietnam and the prevailing regulations. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Executive Board confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing the Financial Statements.

On behalf of the Board of Management,

CÔNG TY
CÔ PHẨN ĐẦU TY
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Chairman of the Management Board

Hanoi, 10 October 2025

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| | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 | | |
|---|------------|------------|-----------------|---|
| ASSETS | Code | Notes | VND | VND |
| A. CURRENT ASSETS | 100 | _ | 215,628,932,445 | 230,437,536,353 |
| I. Cash and cash equivalents | 110 | 5.1 | 28,646,073,641 | 33,196,042,677 |
| 1. Cash | 111 | | 27,646,073,641 | 33,196,042,677 |
| 2. Cash equivalents | 112 | | 1,000,000,000 | |
| II. Current financial investments | 120 | | - | - |
| 1. Trading securities | 121 | 5.5 | | |
| III. Current receivables | 130 | | 158,651,735,436 | 159,490,389,495 |
| 1. Current trade receivables | 131 | 5.2 | 24,692,456,094 | 133,149,298,821 |
| 2. Current advance to suppliers | 132 | 5.3 | 133,918,845,540 | 15,836,998,811 |
| 3. Other current receivables | 136 | 5.4 | 40,433,802 | 10,504,091,863 |
| IV. Inventories | 140 | | 28,171,337,755 | 37,587,349,260 |
| 1. Inventories | 141 | 5.7 | 28,171,337,755 | 37,587,349,260 |
| V. Other current assets | 150 | | 159,785,613 | 163,754,921 |
| 1. Current prepaid expenses | 151 | 5.6 | 156,785,613 | 160,754,921 |
| 2. Deductible value added tax | 152 | | | • |
| 3. Taxes and other receivables from the State | 153 | 5.14 | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| B. NON - CURRENT ASSETS | 200 | | 135,645,022,060 | 128,591,985,255 |
| I. Non - current receivables | 210 | | 1,500,000,000 | 640,000,000 |
| 1. Other non-current receivables | 216 | 5.4 | 1,500,000,000 | 640,000,000 |
| II. Fixed assets | 220 | | 112,422,429,921 | 75,471,789,555 |
| 1. Tangible fixed assets | 221 | 5.9 | 47,625,329,921 | 30,224,789,555 |
| - Historical cost | 222 | | 51,511,312,409 | 32,383,703,091 |
| - Accumulated depreciation | 223 | | (3,885,982,488) | (2,158,913,536) |
| 2. Financial leases fixed assets | 224 | | • | - |
| 3. Intangible fixed assets | 227 | 5.10 | 64,797,100,000 | 45,247,000,000 |
| - Historical cost | 228 | | 64,902,641,800 | 45,352,541,800 |
| - Accumulated depreciation | 229 | | (105,541,800) | (105,541,800) |
| III. Investment properties | 230 | 5.8 | 20,466,379,496 | 20,748,592,145 |
| - Historical cost | 231 | | 21,407,088,327 | 21,407,088,327 |
| - Accumulated depreciation | 232 | | (940,708,831) | (658,496,182) |
| IV. Non - current assets in progress | 240 | | • | - |
| 1.Long-term work in progress | 241 | | • | - |
| 2.Long-term construction in progress | 242 | | - | - |
| V. Non - current financial investments | 250 | 5.5 | | 30,896,000,000 |
| Investments in subsidiaries | 251 | | | |
| 2.Investments in joint-ventures, associates | 252 | | | |
| 3. Investments in equity of other entities | 253 | | , | 30,896,000,000 |
| VI. Other non - current assets | 260 | | 1,256,212,643 | 835,603,555 |
| Non - current prepaid expenses | 261 | 5.6 | 1,256,212,643 | 835,603,555 |
| TOTAL ASSETS (270=100+200) | 270 | - | 351,273,954,505 | 359,029,521,608 |
| 101112.12212 (270 1001200) | | = | | , |

BALANCE SHEET As at 30 September 2025 (Continued)

| RESOURCES | 140 | Th. | 30/09/2025 VND | 01/01/2025 VND |
|---|-----------|------|-------------------|-------------------|
| C. LIABILITIES | MS 300 | TM_ | 184,630,907,861 | 195,982,112,785 |
| I. Current liabilities | | | | |
| | 310 | | 134,549,593,861 | 169,822,112,785 |
| Current trade payables | 311 | 5.12 | 15,553,430,934 | 128,364,733,407 |
| 2. Current prepayments from customers | 312 | 5.13 | 6,250,400,187 | 1,253,561,500 |
| 3. Taxes and other payables to the State | 313 | 5.14 | 1,725,953,359 | 2,178,975,647 |
| 4. Payables to employees | 314 | | 478,578,000 | 293,638,087 |
| 5. Current accrual expenses | 315 | 5.15 | 441,265,506 | 260,536,368 |
| 6. Other current payables | 319 | 5.16 | 324,088,889 | 164,667,776 |
| Current loans and finance lease liabilities | 320 | 5.18 | 109,775,876,986 | 37,306,000,000 |
| II. Non - current liabilities | 330 | | 50,081,314,000 | 26,160,000,000 |
| 1. Other non - current payables | 337 | 5.16 | 210,000,000 | 210,000,000 |
| 2. Non - current loans and finance lease liabilities | 338 | 5.18 | 49,871,314,000 | 25,950,000,000 |
| D - OWNER'S EQUITY | 400 | | 166,643,046,644 | 163,047,408,823 |
| I. Owner's equity | 410 | 5.19 | 166,643,046,644 | 163,047,408,823 |
| 1. Contributed capital | 411 | | 159,895,300,000 | 150,846,890,000 |
| 2. Exchange rate differences | 417 | | - | |
| 3. Development investment fund | 418 | | | |
| 4. Undistributed post-tax profits | 421 | | 6,747,746,644 | 12,200,518,823 |
| - Undistributed post-tax profits accumulated by the en | d 421a | | 3,152,108,823 | 2,396,045,124 |
| - Undistributed post-tax profits of current period | 421b | | 3,595,637,821 | 9,804,473,699 |
| II. Other funds | 430 | | - | |
| 1. Funds | 431 | | | - |
| 2. Funds that form fixed assets | 432 | | | • |
| TOTAL RESOURCES (440=300+400) | 440 | _ | 351,273,954,505 | 359,029,521,608 |

Prepared

Chief Accountant

Le Van Hung

Le Van Hung

Hanoi, 10 October 2025 Chairman of the Management Board

19. Diluted earnings per share

INCOME STATEMENT For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025 Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter III the quarter ITEMS CODE NOTES Current year Prior year Current year Prior year VND VND VND VND 1. Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services 01 79,557,836,455 291,949,676,850 185,652,768,886 83,255,892,932 2. Revenue deductions 185,652,768,886 3. Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of 10 83,255,892,932 79.557.836.455 291,949,676,850 services 274,698,641,499 186 064 756 341 4. Costs of goods sold 11 6.3 75,918,528,053 80,174,994,439 5. Gross profit/(loss) from sale of goods and 20 7,337,364,879 (617,157,984) 17,251,035,351 (411,987,455) rendering of services 6. Finance income 21 4.691.152 137.110 448,835,768 4.765,970 22 7. Finance expenses 3.047.168.918 1.547.074.765 7 128 305 269 4,599,231,629 23 - In which: Interest expense 3,047,168,918 1.547.074.765 7.128.305.269 4,599,231,629 25 6.6 863,834,557 525,383,283 1,689,992,239 1,424,477,995 8. Selling expenses 9. General and administrative expenses 26 6.6 1.616.882.158 860 759 624 4,248,601,963 2,735,783,291 10. Net profit/(loss) from operating activities 30 1.814.170.398 (3,550,238,546) 4.632.971.648 (9.166.714.400) 11. Other income 31 6.7 42,500,000 1,027,000 42,500,000 1,027,000 12. Other expenses 32 6.7 168.241.253 92.678.192 180 924 372 445,636,401 13. Other profit/(loss) 40 (125,741,253) (91,651,192) (444 609 401) (138.424.372) 14. Profit /(loss) before tax 50 1,688,429,145 (3,641,889,738) 4.494.547.276 (9,611,323,801) 15. Current corporate income tax expense 51 6.9 337,685,829 898,909,455 52 16. Deferred cornorate income tax expense 1,350,743,316 3,595,637,821 17. Net profit /(loss) after tax 60 (3,641,889,738) (9,611,323,801) 18. Earnings per share 70 6.10

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Chief Accountant

Le Van Hung

Le Van Hung

Hanoi, 10 October 2025
Charryan of the Management Board

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CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

Accumulated from the beginning of the

| | | | | ar to the end of the quarter | | |
|---|------|-------|---------------------|------------------------------|--|--|
| ITEMS | CODE | NOTES | Current year VND | Prior year VND | | |
| I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| 1. Net profit/(loss) before tax | 01 | | 4,494,547,276 | (9,611,323,801) | | |
| 2. Adjustment for: | | | | , | | |
| - Depreciation | 02 | | 2,009,281,601 | 1,970,465,157 | | |
| - Provisions | 03 | | - | | | |
| - Profit (loss) from invesment activities | 05 | | (5,580,871) | (4,765,970) | | |
| - Interest expense | 06 | | 7,128,305,269 | 4,599,231,629 | | |
| 3. Operating profit/(loss) before changes in working capital | 08 | | 13,626,553,275 | (3,046,392,985) | | |
| - Increase/(decrease) in receivables | 09 | | (3,521,345,941) | (23,494,065,174) | | |
| - Increase/(decrease) in inventories | 10 | | 9,416,011,505 | 4,363,235,004 | | |
| Increase/(decrease) in payables (Other than interest, corporate income tax payable) | 11 | | (107,233,575,755) | (454,277,511) | | |
| - Increase/(decrease) in prepaid expenses | 12 | | (416,639,780) | (795,347,822) | | |
| - Increase/(decrease) in trading securities | 13 | | | 4,942,402,500 | | |
| - Interest paid | 14 | | (6,993,141,227) | (4,772,357,218) | | |
| - Corporate income tax paid | 15 | | (1,542,893,652) | (1,352,599,326) | | |
| Net cash inflows (outflows) from operating activities | 20 | | (96,665,031,575) | (24,609,402,532) | | |
| II. CASH FLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| 1. Purchase and construction of fixed assets and other long term assets | - 21 | | (38,677,709,318) | • | | |
| 2. Acquisition of investments in other entities | 25 | | | (8,000,000,000) | | |
| 3.Recovery of capital investment in other entities | 26 | | 34,396,000,000 | 13,131,000,000 | | |
| 4. Interest and dividends received | 27 | | 5,580,871 | 503,457 | | |
| Net cash inflows (outflows) from investing activities | 30 | | (4,276,128,447) | 5,131,503,457 | | |
| III. CASH FLOW FROM FINANCIAL ACTIVES | | | | | | |
| 1. Borrowing received | 33 | | 183,392,113,149 | 175,944,337,900 | | |
| 2. Borrowing repayment | 34 | | (87,000,922,163) | (130,464,757,592) | | |
| Net cash inflows (outflows) from financial activities | 40 | | 96,391,190,986 | 45,479,580,308 | | |
| NET CASH INFLOWS (OUTFLOWS) | 50 | | (4,549,969,036) | 26,001,681,233 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year | 60 | 5.1 | 33,196,042,677 | 12,249,190,526 | | |
| Effect of foreign exchange on cash and cash equivalents | 61 | | - | - | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year | 70 | 5.1 | 28,646,073,641 | 38,250,871,759 | | |

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Le Van Hung

Chief Accountant

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Le Van Hung

Hanoi, 10 October 2025

Chairman of the Management Board

CÔNG TY
CÔ PHÂN ĐẦU TƯ
BIG GROUP

OLDINGS Vo phi Nicat Huy

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

1.1 Formal equity

Big Group Holdings Investment Joint Stock Company (name changed from Big Invest Group Joint Stock Company) formerly Namson Industrial Equipment Joint Stock Company has been established according to the firstly Business Registration Certificate No. 0108045831 issued by Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment dated 07 November 2017, The Certificate has been amended several times, with the 12th amendment dated 12 August 2025 relating to the Company's charter capital, head office address, and the contact address of the legal representative, updated in accordance with the new administrative boundaries of the Company was also issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

Authorized Capital of the Company under the 12th Amended Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 0108045831 dated 12 August 2025 is VND 159,895,300,000 (In word: One hundred fifty nine billion eight hundred ninety five million three hundred thousand dong).

The Company's shares have been transacted on Unlisted Public Company Market (UPCOM) with stock symbol of BIG.

The Company's head office is located at 62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Cau Giay ward, Hanoi.

The number of Company's employees as at 30 September 2025 was 39 people, of which manager was 06. (The number of Company's employees as at 31 December 2024 was 21 people).

1.2 Principal business and activities

The Company's activities are: Wholesale of other machines, equipment and spare parts; Installing industrial machines and equipment; Passenger road transport in urban and suburban areas (excluding bus transport); Cargo road transport; Warehouses and commodity storage; Installing electricity [power] systems; Maintenance, repair of automobiles and other motor vehicles; Wholesale of agricultural machines, equipment and spare parts; Wholesale of construction materials, installing equipment; Short-time accommodation; Wholesale of metals and ore ,Details: Except wholesale of precious metals and gemstones; Wholesale of beverages; Restaurants and mobile food services; Repairing prefabricated metal products; Repairing machines and equipment; Repairing other equipment; Consultancy, brokerage, real-estate auction, land use right auction, Details: Excluding real estate valuation and auction; Provision and management of labor resources, Details: Except for sending workers abroad; Advertising, Details: Except for tobacco advertising; Agency, intermediary, auction, Details: Except for auctions and excluding the exercise of export rights, import rights, and distribution rights for goods on the List of goods that foreign investors and foreign-invested economic organizations are not allowed to exercise export rights or distribution rights; Preparing construction sites, Details: Except for blasting activities; Computer programming, Details: Supply of microchips; Producing balls, gear-boxes, cogwheels, control and movement transmission components; Computer consultancy services and network administration; IT services and other services related to computers, Details: Consulting services related to hardware installation; Software services; Data processing services; Database services; Maintenance and repair services of machinery and office equipment including computers; Other computer services; Completing construction works; Data processing, hosting and related activities, Details: Data processing services; Building other civil engineering works, Details: Building of industrial works; Soft-ware publishing, Details: Soft-ware production; Architectural practice and related technical consultancy, Details: Design of civil and industrial structures; Survey and design of traffic works; Design of technical infrastructure works. Construction supervision of civil and industrial works, roads, and irrigation works. Design and estimate review. Investment project consulting, project management, preparation and evaluation of bidding documents for construction works; Building non-residential houses; Trade promotion; Other uncategorized education, Details: Business training, education; Building of water supply and drainage works; Leasing machines, equipment and other tangible equipment, Details: (except for aircraft, hot air balloons); Doing business in real-estate, land use rights of owner, users or leased land, Details: Except for investment in building infrastructure for cemeteries and graveyards to transfer land use rights attached to infrastructure;



For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION (Continued)

installing water supply and drainage, radiator and air-conditioning systems, (except installation of refrigeration equipment (freezers, cold storage, ice machines, air conditioners, water coolers) using R22 refrigerant in the field of seafood processing); Installing other construction systems; Other specialized construction; Wholesale of agricultural and forestry raw materials (excluding wood, bamboo and other species of bamboo) and livestock (not operating at headquarters); Wholesale of rice, wheat, other cereals, flour (not operating at headquarters); Wholesale of food products (Wholesale of coffee); General wholesale. Details: Import and export of goods traded by the company; General wholesale; Uncategorized financeassistant services, Details: Investment consulting activities; Management consultancy (except financial, accounting, legal consulting); Retail of food, foodstuff, beverages, cigarettes and rustic tobacco accounting for a large proportion in department stores; Retail business in supermarkets and trade centers; Retail of food in specialized stores; Retail of foodstuff in specialized stores; Retail of beverages in specialized stores; Retail of cigarettes, rustic tobacco in specialized stores; Coffee production; Leasing intangible non-financial assets; Travel agencies; Tour operation; Reservation services and support services related to promotion and organization of tours; General office administrative services; Building residential houses; Building electrical works; Building processing and manufacturing works; Destroying and dismantling; Retail of computers, peripheral devices, software and telecommunication equipment in specialized stores; Retail of audiovisual equipment in specialized stores; Retail of gold, silver, copper, iron and tin, and of paint, glass and other construction installing appliances in specialized stores; Retail of household electrical appliances, beds. wardrobes, tables, chairs and similar interior furniture, light and electric light sets, other uncategorized household appliances in specialized stores; Other accommodation; Producing electricity; Orchards (growing fruit trees); Reproducing and raising agricultural annual seedlings; Reproducing and raising agricultural perennial seedlings; Growing plants producing spices and pharmaceutical materials; Breeding water buffalo and cows; Breeding poultry; Combined cultivation of trees and plants with breeding animals; Growing vegetables, fruit, flowers and ornamental flowers; Mechanical engineering processing; treating and overlaying metal; Building railways; Building road; Specialized design; Producing mining and constructional machines; Beverage services (except bar and club activities with dancing); Processing and preserving fruit and vegetables; Producing other products from wood, producing products from straw, thatch and plaited materials; Producing plywood, veneer and other thin planks; Producing woodwork used for construction; Producing wooden crates for packaging; Producing pulp, paper and board; Producing wrinkle paper, wrinkle board, packages from paper and board...

The Company's main activities during the year include trading in construction materials, agricultural products, brokerage consulting, real estate leasing, and short-term accommodation services.

1.3 Normal business cycle:

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out for a time period of 12 months.

1.4 The Company's structure

As at 30 September 2025, the Company has associates as follows:

| Name | Address |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Branch in Ho Chi Minh city | No. 94 Nguyen Thi Thap, Tan Hung Ward, Ho Chi Minh City |
| Branch in Da Nang city (*) | No. 26 Phan Huy Thuc, Son Tra Ward, Da Nang City |
| Branch in Lao Cai | No. 503 - 505 Hoang Lien, Lao Cai Ward Lao Cai |
| Representative office in Hanoi (*) | No. 68, Tran Thai Tong Street, Cau Giay Ward, Hanoi |
| Representative office in Da Nang | No. 24 Chinh Huu, An Hai Ward, Da Nang City |
| Trung Son Business Location | No. 35-37, Street No. 4, Binh Hung Commune, Ho Chi Minh |
| | City |

(*): Da Nang branch and Representative office in Hanoi is in the process of closing tax code but has not completed it.

62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Cau Giay ward, Hanoi

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

1.4 The Company's structure (Continued)

The Company is in the process of contributing capital to its subsidiaries in accordance with the Board of Directors' Resolutions No. 1507/2025/NQ/BIG-HDQT, No. 0108/2025/NQ/BIG-HDQT, and No. 1109/2025/NQ/BIG-HDQT. As of September 30, 2025, the capital contribution procedures to the subsidiaries had not yet been completed.

1.5 Declaration on comparative information in the Financial Statements

The Company consistently applies accounting policies according to the Corporate Accounting System issued together with Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 and Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated 21 March 2016 amending and supplementing some articles of Circular No. 200/2014/TT - BTC dated 22 December 2014 issued by the Ministry of Finance, therefore, information and data are presented in the Financial Statements is comparable.

2. ACCOUNTING CURRENCY AND ACCOUNTING PERIOD

2.1 Accounting period

The Company's fiscal year starts from 01 January and ends on 31 December of the calendar years.

The Company's Financial Statements are prepared for the 9-month financial period from 01 January to 30 September.

2.2 Accounting currency

The Company maintains its accounting records in Vietnam dong (VND).

3. ACCOUNTING STANDARDS AND ACCOUNTING SYSTEM APPLIED

3.1 Accounting system applied

The Financial Statements of the Company, which are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System approved by the Ministry of Finance in Circular No. 200/2014/TT - BTC dated at 22 December 2014 and Circular 53/2016/TT - BTC dated 21 March 2016 amending and supplementing some articles of Circular No. 200/2014/TT - BTC.

3.2 Declaration of compliance with Accounting Standards and Accounting System

The Company's Executive board ensures full compliance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the current Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System that has been promulgated and is in effect in connection with the preparation and presentation of these Financial Statement.

4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED

The significant accounting policies, which have been adopted by the Company in the preparation of these financial statements, are as follows:

Basic for preparing financial statement

The accompanying Financial Statements are presented in Vietnam Dong (VND), prepared on the principle of cost and in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese corporate accounting systems and legal regulation related to preparation and presentation of financial statements.

Financial Statements are not intended to present the financial position, operation results and cash flows in accordance with accounting principle and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

Accounting estimates

To comply with Accounting Standards, Accounting System and regulations in Vietnam, the Executive Board have been required to have the estimates and assumptions influence on liability, assets, contingent liability and assets as at the date of the financial statements as well as revenue and expenditure in the fiscal year.

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED (Continued)

Accounting estimates (Continued)

Although the accounting estimates are made with the knowledge of the Executive Board, actual business results could differ from those estimates and assumptions.

Accounting principle of Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is consist of cash on hand and cash at banks.

Cash equivalents comprise current investments with maturity of less than three months can be transferred easily to cash without any risks in transferring since the date of purchase.

Accounting principle of Financial investments

Other investments

Other investments are presented at cost in the Financial Statements.

Distributions of profits received by the Company from the accumulated profits of other companies after the date of investment are recognized in the Company's income statement for the period. Other distributions are considered as a recovery of investments and are deducted from the investment value.

Other investments are presented in the balance sheet at cost less any provision for impairment (if any).

Provision for loss of investments

Provision for devaluation of investments in other entities is made when there is solid evidence showing a decline in the value of these investments at the balance sheet date. An increase or decrease in the provision account balance is recognized as a financial expense in the Income Statement.

Accounting principle of receivables

Receivables are amounts that can be collected from customers or other entities. Receivables are presented in the Separate Financial Statements at the carrying amounts less the estimated provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts are assessed and considered for receivables that are overdue and difficult to collect, or receivables that the debtors is unable to payment due to liquidation, bankruptcy or similar difficulties.

Accounting principle of Inventories

Inventories are measured at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Cost of inventories includes direct materials, direct labor and overheads, if any, that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition or includes costs of purchase and other costs directly attributable to the acquisition of inventories.

The cost of inventories is determined using the weighted average method.

Net realizable value is determined as the estimated selling price less the estimated costs of completion and the costs to be incurred in marketing, selling and distribution. Inventories are accounted for using the perpetual inventory method and are valued at cost using the weighted average method.

An inventories provision is made when there is reliable evidence of a decline in the net realizable value compared to the original cost of the inventory.

Accounting principle and depreciation of Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets is measured at historical cost less accumulated depreciation. The historical cost of tangible fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs to bring the tangible fixed asset into working condition for its intended use.

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC
Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

For the third guarter ended 30 September 2025

4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED (Continued)

Accounting principle and depreciation of Tangible fixed assets (Continued)

Tangible fixed assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

| | Years |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| Buildings and structures | 06 - 25 years |
| Means of transport | 06 - 12 years |

Accounting principle and depreciation of Intangible fixed assets

The Company's intangible fixed assets are land use rights and computer software, which are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The purchase price of new computer software that is not an integral part of the related hardware is capitalized and accounted for as intangible fixed assets. Computer software is amortized using the straight-line method within 03 years.

The intangible fixed asset is the long-term land use right at No. 503 - 505 Hoang Lien, Lao Cai Ward, Lao Cai Province and No. 31-53 Tran Quang Khai Street, Cai Khe Ward, Can Tho, which is recorded as an intangible fixed asset when the Company is granted a land use right certificate. The original cost of the land use right includes all costs directly related to bringing the land into a state ready for use. The Company does not amortize intangible fixed assets because the land use right has no term.

Accounting principle and depreciation of Investment properties

Investment properties, including land use rights and assets attached to land, are held by the Company for the purpose of gaining interrest from leasing or waiting for an increase in value, waiting for an increase in value are stated at cost minus accumulated depreciation.

The historical cost of investment property includes all costs (cash and cash equivalents) that the Company spends or the fair value of other amounts offered in exchange for the acquisition of the investment property to the time of purchase or completion of such Investment Property.

Expenses related to investment properties incurred after initial recognition must be recognized as production and business expenses in the period, unless this expense is likely to cause investment properties to make generate future economic benefits more than initially assessed, it will be recognized as as an increase in the historical cost of the investment property.

Investment properties for lease are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives as follows:

| | <u>Years</u> |
|-------------------------|--------------|
| Building and structures | 25 years |

Accounting principle of prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include expenses actually incurred but related to the result of business activities of many accounting periods. Prepaid expense include the following expenses:

Tools and supplies

Tools and instruments that have been put into used are amortized to expense on a straight - line basis over the amortization period from 12 to 36 months.

For the third guarter ended 30 September 2025

4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED (Continued)

Accounting principle of prepaid expenses (Continued)

Office repaired cost

Office repaired costs are allocated to expenses using the straight-line method over an allocation period of 15 to 49 months.

Others

Other prepaid costs include insurance allocated for 12 months, fire protection system repair costs allocated for 36 months, software allocated for 24 months, internet fees, digital signatures... allocated for 12 months and 24 months.

Accounting principle of payables

Payables shall be recorded specifically to original term and remaining term as at reporting date, original currencies and each object.

Payables including trade payables, debt payables, intra-company payables and other payables are liabilities which can be measured reliably at the amount and time, and recognised not less than the obligation to pay, classified as follows:

- Trade payables: includes trade payables arising from the purchase of goods, services and assets between the Company and the seller who is an independent unit of the Company.
- Other payables include payables of non-commercial nature, unrelated to the purchase, sale and provision of goods and services.

Accounting principle of borrowing

Includes borrowings excluding borrowings in the form of an issue of bonds or preferred shares with a provision that obliges the issuer to redeem it at a specified time in the future.

Borrowing shall be recorded specifically to object and classified current and non - current by repayment period.

Expenses that are directly attributable to the borrowing are recognized as finance expense, except for cost incurred on a seperate borrowing for investment, construction or production in progress, which are capitalized under Accounting Standard Borrowing expense.

Accounting principle of accrual expenses

Accrued expenses include expenses have been recorded into the operating cost, but not actually paid at the end of the fiscal year to ensure the consistency between revenues and expenses. By the time actually spent, any difference (if any) between record value and conduct value will be added or reduced. Accrued expenses at the balance sheet date include interest expense payable electricity and water bills, laundry expenses, internet... payable in September 2025.

Accounting principle of owner's equity

Owner's equity is recognized under actual contribution of the shareholders.

Profit after corporate income tax is distributed to shareholders after fund allocation in accordance with the Company's Charter as well as the provision of Law and has been approved by the General Meeting of shareholders.

Accounting principle of Revenue and other revenue

The Company's revenue includes revenue from sales of goods, brokerage consulting, revenue from real estate leased, and revenue from short-term accommodation rentals.

Revenue from sales of goods

Sales revenue is recognized when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED (Continued)

Accounting principle of Revenue and other revenue (Continued)

- The company has transferred the significant risks and rewards associated with the ownership of the product or goods to the buyer;
- The company no longer retains control over the goods as the owner or has the ability to control the goods:
- · The revenue can be measured reliably:
- It is likely to obtain economic benefits from the sales transaction.
- Determine the costs incurred for the transaction and the cost to complete the sales transaction.

Revenue from services render

Revenue from a service transaction is recognized when the outcome of the transaction can be measured reliably. In case the service provision transaction involves many periods, revenue is recognized in the period according to the result of the work completed as at the balance sheet date of that period. The outcome of a service transaction is determined when all four (4) of the following conditions are satisfied:

- · The revenue can be measured reliably;
- · It is likely to obtain economic benefits from the transaction of providing such services;
- · The portion of work completed at the balance sheet date can be determined; and
- Determine the costs incurred for the transaction and the cost to complete the transaction providing that service.

Other Revenue

Other revenue includes interest income from deposits and payment discounts. Interest income is recognized on an accrual basis (taking into account the effective yield of the asset), unless the recoverability of interest is uncertain. Gains from the payment discounts is recognized when actually incurred.

Accounting principle of cost of goods sold

Cost of goods sold reflect the cost of goods sold and services provide and cost of real estate leased during period. Cost of goods sold is recorded on the principle of matching with revenue.

Principle and method of recording finance expense

Finance expense reflects financial operating cost that are borrowing costs.

Principle and method of recording corporate income tax expense

Corporate income tax expense (or corporate tax income): The sum of current tax expense and deferred tax expense (or current tax income and deferred taxable income) when determined the profit or loss for a period.

Current corporate income tax (CIT): is the payable corporate income tax amount calculated on the taxable income for the period and the current corporate income tax rate. Current income tax is calculated based on taxable income and the applicable tax rate for the tax period. The difference between the taxable income and the accounting profit is due to the adjustment of the differences between the accounting profit and the taxable income according to the current tax regulation.

The Company is obliged to pay corporate income tax at the tax rate from 20% on taxable income.

The determination of the Company's income tax is based on current tax regulations. However, these regulations change from time to time and the final determination of corporate income tax depends on the examination results of the competent tax authorities.

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

4. ACCOUNTING POLICIES APPLIED (Continued)

Related parties

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Parties are also considered related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence.

In considering related party relationships, the nature of the relationship is emphasized more than the legal form.

Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share for ordinary shares is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to common stockholders and the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the effects of all potentially dilutive common shares, which comprise convertible notes and stock options.

Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments. The Executive board considers that the Company operates in business segments are trade and service businesses and in a geographical segment which is mainly Vietnam, so the segment report will be prepared according to business segments.

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62/6 Khue Thua Du, Cau Giay ward, Hanoi

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET

5.1 Cash and cash equivalents

| ••• | | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|-----|--|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | VND | VND |
| | Cash on hand | 2,721,858 | 73,779,558 |
| | Cash at bank | 27,643,351,783 | 33,122,263,119 |
| | Cash equivalents | 1,000,000,000 | - |
| | - Term deposit under 3 month | 1,000,000,000 | |
| | Total | 28,646,073,641 | 33,196,042,677 |
| 5.2 | Current trade receivables | | |
| | | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | OPMEC Company Limited | 5,997,307,987 | 1,706,293,252 |
| | Celine Vietnam Company Limited | • | 19,002,385,850 |
| | Dac Loc Company Limited | | 10,322,633,230 |
| | Dai Phat Vina Joint Stock Company | • | 9,954,426,755 |
| | HTH Logistics DV TM Company Limited | - | 51,237,421,000 |
| | Pham Le International Trading Investment JSC | • | 22,643,908,666 |
| | Industrial Mechanics and Automation Co., Ltd | • | 2,943,715,226 |
| | Dai Phat Trading - Construction Co., Ltd. | 2,087,401,880 | 3,332,340,000 |
| | Saka Joint Stock Company | 1,810,126,185 | 7,395,637,895 |
| | Hoang Kim Vietnam Production and Trading Co., Ltd | 3,828,053,350 | • |
| | Hai Phuc Thinh Steel Production and Trading Co., Ltd | 3,082,794,303 | • |
| | Others | 7,886,772,389 | 4,610,536,947 |
| | Total | 24,692,456,094 | 133,149,298,821 |
| 5.3 | Current advance to suppliers | | |
| | •• | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Fitran Invest Joint Stock Company | 239,420,150 | 1,784,420,150 |
| | TMDV TNB Joint Stock Company | 72,668,408,341 | 11,663,343,699 |
| | Thuan Thien Construction Material Co., LTD | 18,392,869,200 | • |
| | Tran Phat Steel Company Limited | 7,256,860,453 | • |
| | BLG Real Estate Co., Ltd | 19,770,000,000 | - |
| | Others | 15,591,287,396 | 2,389,234,962 |
| | Total | 133,918,845,540 | 15,836,998,811 |
| 5.4 | Other receivables | | |
| | | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | | VND | VND |
| | Current | 40,433,802 | 10,504,091,863 |
| | Advance | 36,341,939 | - |
| | - Mr Vo Phi Nhat Huy | 14,341,939 | • |
| | - Mr Vo Tuan Hai | 22,000,000 | |
| | Current deposit | • | 7,000,000,000 |
| | - Mrs Ton Thi Thao | | 7,000,000,000 |
| | Other current receivables | 4,091,863 | 3,504,091,863 |
| | - Mr Pham Van Dung | - | 3,500,000,000 |
| | - Others | 4,091,863 | 4,091,863 |
| | Non-current | 1,500,000,000 | 640,000,000 |
| | Deposit | 1,500,000,000 | 640,000,000 |
| | Total | 1,540,433,802 | 11,144,091,863 |
| | | | |

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Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-RTC Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

01/01/2025 (VND)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

- 5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)
- 5.5 Financial investments (Continued)
- a. Trading securities

| | Shares | Symbol | Number of shares | Original cost | Fair value | Provision | Original cost | Fair value | Provision |
|----|------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------|------------|-----------|---------------|------------|-----------|
| | Total | | | | | | | | |
| b. | Investment in other entities | | | | | | | | |

20/00/2026 (3/2/10)

| Provision |
|-----------|
| - |
| - |
| - |
| - |
| |
| |

- (i): The Company has not determined the fair value of these investments as they are unlisted, and the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System currently do not provide guidance on fair value measurement using valuation techniques. The fair value of these financial instruments may differ from their book value.
- (ii): During the year, the Company divested capital from these entities according to Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 0703/2025/BIG., JSC-NQ dated 07 March 2025.

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Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

5.6 Prepaid expenses

| _ | 30/09/2025 (VND) | 01/01/2025 (VND) |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Current | 156,785,613 | 160,754,921 |
| Tools and supplies | 92,544,302 | 100,938,192 |
| Insurance expense | 47,840,019 | 43,689,502 |
| Others | 16,401,292 | 16,127,227 |
| Non - current | 1,256,212,643 | 835,603,555 |
| Tools and supplies | 69,551,042 | 125,710,382 |
| Office repaired | 956,129,067 | 351,084,808 |
| Fire protection system | 225,022,996 | 337,534,500 |
| Others | 5,509,538 | 21,273,865 |
| Total | 1,412,998,256 | 996,358,476 |

5.7 Inventories

| | 30/09/2025 (VND) | | 01/01/2025 (VND) | | |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------|--|
| | Cost | Provision | Cost | Provision | |
| Goods sold (i) | 28,171,337,755 | | 37,587,349,260 | • | |
| Total | 28,171,337,755 | A sent by charge | 37,587,349,260 | • | |

(i) Details of inventories currently stored at other companies' warehouses are as follows:

| Company | Type of goods | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------|----------------|
| Dak Lak An Loc Phat XNK | | | |
| Investment Joint Stock Company | Coffee bean | - | 24,586,402,941 |

5.8 Investment real estate

Currency: VND

| | Opening Balance | Increase in the year | Decrease in the year | Closing Balance |
|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| a) REAL ESTATE FOR RENT | | | | |
| HISTORICAL COST | 21,407,088,327 | - | _ | 21,407,088,327 |
| House and land use rights | 21,407,088,327 | - | - | 21,407,088,327 |
| DEPRECIATION | 658,496,182 | 282,212,649 | - | 940,708,831 |
| House and land use rights | 658,496,182 | 282,212,649 | | 940,708,831 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | 20,748,592,145 | | 282,212,649 | 20,466,379,496 |
| House and land use rights | 20,748,592,145 | | 282,212,649 | 20,466,379,496 |
| | | | | |

Real estate that the Company is leasing includes:

Revenue and cost of goods sold related to Investment real estate for lease during the 9 month are presented in Notes 6.1 and 6.2 with the amounts of VND 258.763.638 and VND 282.212.649 respectively.

In accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard (VAS) No. 05 – Investment Property, the fair value of Real estate as at 30 September 2025 must be presented. However, with the asset being the land use rights and assets on land of 9 plots of land in Suoi Cao A hamlet, the Company does not have sufficient information to determine the fair value of this asset as at the date of preparing the Interim Balance Sheet.

The remaining value of the investment real estate used as mortgage or pledge to secure loans as at 30 September 2025 is VND 20.466.379.496 (31 December 2024: VND 20,748,592,145).

⁻ Land use rights and assets on land of 9 plots of land in Suoi Cao A hamlet, Gia Loc ward, Tay Ninh province.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

5.9 Tangible fixed assets

| | | | Currency: VND |
|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | Building and structure | Transportation equipment | Total |
| HISTORICAL COST | | | |
| As at 01 January 2025 | 32,383,703,091 | - | 32,383,703,091 |
| Purchased in period | 17,561,227,500 | 1,566,381,818 | 19,127,609,318 |
| As at 30 September 2025 | 49,944,930,591 | 1,566,381,818 | 51,511,312,409 |
| ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION | | | |
| As at 01 January 2025 | 2,158,913,536 | - | 2,158,913,536 |
| Depreciation in period | 1,635,696,678 | 91,372,274 | 1,727,068,952 |
| As at 30 September 2025 | 3,794,610,214 | 91,372,274 | 3,885,982,488 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | |
| As at 01 January 2025 | 30,224,789,555 | | 30,224,789,555 |
| As at 30 September 2025 | 46,150,320,377 | 1,475,009,544 | 47,625,329,921 |

The remaining value of tangible fixed assets used as collateral for loans as of 30 September 2025 is VND 47.625.329.921 (31 December 2024: VND 30.224.789.555).

5.10 Intangible fixed assets

| Currency: | VN |
|-----------|----|
| | |

| | Land use rights | Computer software | Total |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| HISTORICAL COST | | 44 | |
| As at 01 January 2025 | 45,247,000,000 | 105,541,800 | 45,352,541,800 |
| Increase during the period | 19,550,100,000 | - | 19,550,100,000 |
| Purchased in period | 19,550,100,000 | • | 19,550,100,000 |
| As at 30 September 2025 | 64,797,100,000 | 105,541,800 | 64,902,641,800 |
| ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION | | , | |
| As at 01 January 2025 | | 105,541,800 | 105,541,800 |
| As at 30 September 2025 | | 105,541,800 | 105,541,800 |
| NET BOOK VALUE | | | |
| As at 01 January 2025 | 45,247,000,000 | | 45,247,000,000 |
| As at 30 September 2025 | 64,797,100,000 | | 64,797,100,000 |

The remaining value of intangible fixed assets used as collateral for loans as of 30 September 2025 is VND 64.797.100.000 (31 December 2024: VND 45.247.000.000).

The historical cost of fixed assets includes assets that have been fully depreciated but are still in use as of 30 September 2025 of VND 105,541,800 (31 December 2024: VND 105,541,800).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

5.12 Trade payables

| _ | 30/09/202 | 5 (VND) | 01/01/2025 (VND) | | |
|---|----------------|----------------------------|------------------|----------------------------|--|
| _ | Amount | Amount able to be paid off | Amount | Amount able to be paid off | |
| Current | 15,553,430,934 | 15,553,430,934 | 128,364,733,407 | 128,364,733,407 | |
| IDcast Vietnam Pressure Casting Joint Stock Company Vietnam Clean Agricultural | - | | 3,674,735,474 | 3,674,735,474 | |
| Products Investment Co., Ltd Dak Lak An Loc Phat XNK | | | 39,640,916,400 | 39,640,916,400 | |
| Investment JSC | | - | 15,467,396,005 | 15,467,396,005 | |
| Cuong Tin Loc Company Limited | - | | 24,041,981,356 | 24,041,981,356 | |
| SGG Architecture Construction | | | | | |
| Corporation Loc Phat Steel Development. | 413,490,610 | 413,490,610 | 21,677,871,194 | 21,677,871,194 | |
| Loc Phat Steel Development, Production and Trading Co., Ltd. Nhat Thien Trading - Service - | 3,555,358,670 | 3,555,358,670 | - | - | |
| Construction JSC | 4,107,670,079 | 4,107,670,079 | - | - | |
| M.A.P Global JSC | 3,715,798,004 | 3,715,798,004 | 4,673,410,673 | 4,673,410,673 | |
| P.N.G Joint Stock Company | - | | 910,239,713 | 910,239,713 | |
| Tran Phat Steel Co., Ltd | | | 11,100,220,516 | 11,100,220,516 | |
| Others | 3,761,113,571 | 3,761,113,571 | 7,177,962,076 | 7,177,962,076 | |
| Non - current | | - | | _ | |
| Total | 15,553,430,934 | 15,553,430,934 | 128,364,733,407 | 128,364,733,407 | |
| In which: | | tal my am a sa | | | |

Payable to related parties

Details in note 7.1

5.13 Current customer advances

| 30/09/2025 (VND) | | 01/01/2025 (VND) | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Amount | Amount able to be paid off | Amount | Amount able to be paid off | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| 6,173,400,187 | 6,173,400,187 | - | | |
| | | | | |
| - | | 1,253,561,500 | 1,253,561,500 | |
| 77,000,000 | 77,000,000 | | | |
| 6,250,400,187 | 6,250,400,187 | 1,253,561,500 | 1,253,561,500 | |
| | Amount 6,173,400,187 - 77,000,000 | Amount paid off 6,173,400,187 6,173,400,187 77,000,000 77,000,000 | Amount Amount able to be paid off 6,173,400,187 6,173,400,187 - 1,253,561,500 77,000,000 77,000,000 - | |

62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Dich Vong ward, Cau Giay district, Hanoi

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

5.14 Taxes and payables to the State

a. Taxes and pavables to the State

| a. | Taxes and payables to the State | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | 01/01/2025 (VND) | Payable in the year | Paid in the year | 30/09/2025 (VND) |
| | Value added tax | 566,778,214 | 343,667,623 | 369,507,324 | 540,938,513 |
| | Corporate income tax | 1,542,893,653 | 898,909,455 | 1,542,893,652 | 898,909,456 |
| | Personal income tax | 69,303,780 | 117,259,654 | 53,458,044 | 133,105,390 |
| | Business-license tax | - | 7,000,000 | 7,000,000 | - |
| | Fee, charges and others | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 978,000,000 | 825,000,000 | 153,000,000 |
| | Total | 2,178,975,647 | 2,344,836,732 | 2,797,859,020 | 1,725,953,359 |
| b. | Taxes and receivables to the Stat | e | | | |
| | | | | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
| | | | | VND | VND |
| | Business-license tax overpaid | | | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| | Total | | | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| 5.15 | Current accrued expenses | | | | |
| | | | 30/09/2025 | | 01/01/2025 |
| | | | VND | | VND |
| | Bank loan interest | | 284,220,068 | | 149,056,026 |
| | Electricity and water costs | | 152,114,111 | | 106,546,592 |
| | Others | | 4,931,327 | | 4,933,750 |
| | Total | | 441,265,506 | | 260,536,368 |
| 5.16 | Other payables | | | | |
| | | | 30/09/2025 | | 01/01/2025 |
| | | | VND | | VND |
| | Current | | 324,088,889 | | 164,667,776 |
| | Social Insurance | | 98,607,308 | | 1,513,578 |
| | Health Insurance | | 37,786,750 | | 256,750 |
| | Unemployment Insurance | | 16,438,712 | | 118,712 |
| | Current deposit | | 170,300,000 | | 15,000,000 |
| | Other paybables | | 956,119 | | 147,778,736 |
| | Others | | 956,119 | | 147,778,736 |
| | Non - current | | 210,000,000 | | 210,000,000 |
| | Non - current deposit | | 210,000,000 | | 210,000,000 |
| | Total _ | | 534,088,889 | | 374,667,776 |

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

- 5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)
- 5.18 Loans and finance leases
- a. Loans

| | 30/09/20 | 25 (VND) | During the y | ear (VND) | 01/01/20 | 125 (VND) |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------------|
| | Amount | Amount able to be paid off | Increase | Decrease | Amount | Amount able to be paid off |
| Current lean + Loc Phat Victnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank - ho Chi Minh City Branch (i) | 106,251,616,986 18,804,329,282 | 106,251,616,986 18.804.329,282 | 156,192,113,149 18.804.329.282 | 85,366,496,163 | 35,426,000,000 | 35,426,000,000 |
| + Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Saigon Branch (ii) | 35,000,000,000 | 35,000,000,000 | 35,000,000,000 | - | | |
| + Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Cu Chi Branch (iii) | 16,532,287,704 | 16,532,287,704 | 25,939,000,000 | 9,406,712,296 | - | |
| + Vietnam Prosperity JS Commercial Bank - Ho Chi Minh City Branch (iv) | 14,915,000,000 | 14,915,000,000 | 17,915,000,000 | 18,426,000,000 | 15,426,000,000 | 15,426,000,000 |
| + Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development - Lao Cai Branch (v) | 20,000,000,000 | 20,000,000,000 | 40,000,000,000 | 40,000,000,000 | 20,000,000,000 | 20,000,000,000 |
| Commercial Bank (HDBANK) - Hang Xanh Branch | - | | 16,533,783,867 | 16,533,783,867 | | |
| + Vietnam JS Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Branch 7 - Ho Chi Minh City (vi) | 1,000,000,000 | 1,000,000,000 | 1,000,000,000 | | | |
| + SHINHAN Vietnam Limited Liability Bank - Phu My hung Branch (Credit Card) | | | 1,000,000,000 | 1,000,000,000 | | |
| Non-current loan due to date | 3,524,260,000 | 3,524,260,000 | 3,054,260,000 | 1,410,000,000 | 1,880,000,000 | 1,880,000,000 |
| + Vietnam Prosperity Bank - Ho Chi Minh City Branch (i) | 1,494,260,000 | 1,494,260,000 | 1,494,260,000 | | | |
| + SHINHAN Vietnam Bank Limited - Phu My hung Branch (ii) | 150,000,000 | 150,000,000 | 150,000,000 | | | |
| + Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development - Lao Cai Branch (iii) | 1,880,000,000 | 1,880,000,000 | 1,410,000,000 | 1,410,000,000 | 1,880,000,000 | 1,880,000,000 |
| Total current loan | 109,775,876,986 | 109,775,876,986 | 159,246,373,149 | 86,776,496,163 | 37,306,000,000 | 37,306,000,000 |

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC 62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Dich Vong ward, Cau Giay district, Hanoi Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

5.18 Loons and Garage Laure (Co.

| .950.000.000 |
|--------------|
| |
| |
| |
| _ |
| |
| 950,000,000 |
| ,930,000,000 |
| 256,000,000 |
| |

Current loan details

Loc Phat Vietnam Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Ho Chi Minh City Branch

Credit limit contract No. HDTD503202500061 dated 21 May 2025, loan limit is 28,000,000,000 VND, loan term is 12 months from 21 May 2025. The company borrows to serve production and business activities. This loan bears interest for each disbursement. The loan is secured by assets of a third party.

(ii) Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Ssigon Branch

Credit facility agreement No. 0114/SGN.KHDN/LD25 dated 13 May 2025 and Amended and supplemented contract No. 0114/SGN.KHDN/LD25-01 dated 10 June 2025, credit limit is 35,000,000,000 VND, the effective period of the credit facility agreement is dated 13 May 2025; The credit facility includes: Loan Agreement No. 0115/SGN.KHDN/LD25 dated May 13, 2025, Amended and Supplemented Agreement No. 0115/SGN.KHDN/LD25-01 dated 10 June 10, 2025, Bank Guarantee Limit Agreement No. 0116/SGN.KHDN/LD25 dated 13 May 2025, Amendment and Supplement Agreement No. 0116/SGN.KHDN/LD25-01 dated 10 June 2025, Letter of Credit Facility Agreement No, 0117/SGN.KHDN/LD25 dated 13 May 2025, Amendment and Supplement Agreement No. 0117/SGN.KHDN/LD25-01 dated 10 June 2025. The credit limit is maintained for a period of 12 months. The maximum loan term for each debt is 06 months Loan interest rate is specifically stated on each Debt Receipt. The company berrows capital to supplement working capital for production and business activities. Collateral includes: 2,500,000 BIG shares of Big Group Holdings Investment Joint Stock Company deposited in account No. 094(2)24305.01 at New Virt Securities Joint Stock Company and asserts of third parties.

(iii) Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank - Cu Chi Branch

Credit limit contract No. 281932.25.900.37054416.TD dated 10 April 2025, contract appendix No. 281932.25.900.37054416.TD.PL01 dated 10 April 2025, contract appendix No. 281932.25.900.37054416.TD.PL02 dated 16 April 2025, contract appendix No. 281932.25.900.37054416.TD.PL03 dated 11 September 2025. Limit of VND 30,000,000,000, credit term from 10 April 2025 to 17 February 2026. Loan interest rate is specified on each Debt Receipt. The company borrows capital to supplement working capital for production and business activities. The loan is secured by assets of a third party.

(iv) Vletnam Prosperity Bank - Ho Chi Minh City Branch

Loan under the Credit Framework Agreement No. CLC-38542/7961974/TTK dated 24 March 2025; Credit Contract No. CLC-56772-01 dated 10 September 2025, credit limit of VND 3 000 000 000: Credit Contract No. CLC-51165-01 dated 29 July 2025, credit limit of VND 38,000,000,000. Credit term of 12 months. Interest rate according to each promissory note. Purpose: Supplementing capital for iron, steel and other metal trading activities. The loan is secured by third-party assets.

Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development - Lao Cai Branch

Credit contract No. 8800-LAV202401178/HDTD dated 31 July 2024, credit limit: VND 20,000,000,000, Term: 12 months from 31 July 2024, Interest rate of 5.5%/year with periodic adjustment every 2 months. Loan purpose is to supplement working capital. Collateral is Land Use Rights: Land plot 39, map No. 27, Hoang Lien Street, Lao Cai Ward, Lao Cai City, area 216.82m2, House on land with area 121.8m2, floor area 639m2 according to the certificate of land use rights, house ownership rights and assets attached to land No. DL 515047 issued by Lao Cai Provincial Land Registration Office on 11 August 2023 in the name of the Company. (Details in Notes No. 5.9 and 5.10).

Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Branch 7 - Ho Chi Minh City

Limit loan contract No. 0605/2025-HDCVHM/NHCT924-BIG dated 20 June 2025. Limit: VND 40.000,000. The credit limit is maintained from 20 June 2025 to 31 May 2026. Interest rate according to each debt receipt. Loan number is to supplement working capital. Collateral is the balance of deposit in the Efast system worth VND I billion, term of I month, interest rate of 1.6% issued on 25 June 2025.

23

11×1 5578 (2)



BIG GROUP HOLDINGS INVESTMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Dich Vong ward, Cau Giav district, Hanoi NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

- ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)
- 5.18 Loans and finance leases (Continued) Non - current loan details
- Vietnam Prosperity Bank Ho Chi Minh City Branch
- Loan contract No. CLC-38542-01 dated 24 March 2025 (Long-term loan contract), Disbursement request and Debt acknowledgement contract dated 25 March 2025. Limit: VND 26,000,000,000. Term: 180 months from 25 March 2025. Loan purpose is to nurchose real estate. Interest rate 11.5% from 25 March 2025 and adjusted overy 12 months. Collateral is Land Use Rights Certificate No. AA 01294321. Certificate: VP2334 Can The Land Registration Office issued on May 14, 2025, Land plot No. 406, map sheet No. 59, address 31-33 Tran Ouang Khai Street, Cai Khe Ward, Can Tho City, in the name of the Company, (Details in Note No. 5.9 and 5.10).
- (ii) SHINHAN Bank Vietnam Limited Phu My Hung Branch
 - Credit contract No. SHBVN/SSG/2025-HDTD-070 dated 25 February 2025 (Long-term loan contract), Loan withdrawal application cum Debt acknowledgement agreement dated 3 March 2025. Limit: VND 1,200,000,000. Purpose of loan is to purchase assets as ears for business activities. Term: 96 months from 3 March 2025, Interest rate is 7.9% from 3 March 2025 and adjusted every 3 months. The collateral is a Vinfast VP9 Plus EAACOI vehicle with license plate 51L-619,60 according to the vehicle registration certificate No. 50 079280 of the Company. (Details in Note No. 5.9 and 5.10).
- (iii) Vietnam Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development Lao Cai Branch

Laan under Credit Contract \$800-LAV-20241462 dated 13 September 2024, limit of VND 28.300,000.000, Joan term of 180 months from 13 September 2024, Loan interest rate is 6.5%/vear from 13 September 2024 to 13 September 2026, from 14 September 2026, Joan interest is adjusted every 6 months. The collateral is the Land Use Rights and assets on the land at plot 34, map No. 27, Houng Lien Street, Lao Cai Ward, Lao Cai City, area of 525.5m2 of the Company (Details in Note No. 5.9 and 5.10).

Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

5. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

5.19 Owner's equity

a. Increase and decrease in owner's equity

| Capital increase in the previous year 93,350,000,000 - 93,350,000,000 Profit from previous year - 9,804,473,699 9,804,473,69 Transfer profits into capital 7,496,890,000 - 7,496,890,000 Dividend to shareholders - (7,496,890,000) (7,496,890,000) Ending balance of previous year/ Beginning balance of current year 150,846,890,000 12,200,518,823 163,047,408,82 Capital increase in this year - 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,821 Transfer profits into capital 9,048,410,000 - 9,048,410,000 - 9,048,410,000 Dividend to shareholders (*) - (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) | | Contributed legal capital | Undistributed earnings | Total |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| Profit from previous year - 9,804,473,699 9,804,473,699 Transfer profits into capital 7,496,890,000 Dividend to shareholders - (7,496,890,000) (7,496,890,000) Ending balance of previous year/ Beginning balance of current year 150,846,890,000 12,200,518,823 163,047,408,82 Capital increase in this year Profit for this period 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,82 Transfer profits into capital 9,048,410,000 Dividend to shareholders (*) - (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) | Beginning balance of previous year | 50,000,000,000 | 9,892,935,124 | 59,892,935,124 |
| Transfer profits into capital 7,496,890,000 - 7,496,890,000 Dividend to shareholders - (7,496,890,000) (7,496,890,000) Ending balance of previous year/ Beginning balance of current year 150,846,890,000 12,200,518,823 163,047,408,82 Capital increase in this year Profit for this period 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,82 Transfer profits into capital 9,048,410,000 - 9,048,410,000 Dividend to shareholders (*) - (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) | Capital increase in the previous year | 93,350,000,000 | - | 93,350,000,000 |
| Dividend to shareholders | Profit from previous year | - | 9,804,473,699 | 9,804,473,699 |
| Ending balance of previous year/ Beginning balance of current year 150,846,890,000 12,200,518,823 163,047,408,82 | Transfer profits into capital | 7,496,890,000 | | 7,496,890,000 |
| balance of current year 150,846,890,000 12,200,518,823 163,047,408,82 Capital increase in this year 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,821 Profit for this period 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,821 Transfer profits into capital 9,048,410,000 - 9,048,410,000 Dividend to shareholders (*) - (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) | Dividend to shareholders | | (7,496,890,000) | (7,496,890,000) |
| Profit for this period 3,595,637,821 3,595,637,82 Transfer profits into capital 9,048,410,000 - 9,048,410,000 Dividend to shareholders (*) - (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) | | 150,846,890,000 | 12,200,518,823 | 163,047,408,823 |
| Dividend to shareholders (*) - (9,048,410,000) (9,048,410,000) | | | 3,595,637,821 | 3,595,637,821 |
| | Transfer profits into capital | 9,048,410,000 | - | 9,048,410,000 |
| Ending balance 159,895,300,000 6,747,746,644 166,643,046,64 | Dividend to shareholders (*) | <u> </u> | (9,048,410,000) | (9,048,410,000) |
| | Ending balance | 159,895,300,000 | 6,747,746,644 | 166,643,046,644 |

^{(*):} The Company pays dividends according to Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 14/2024/NQ/BIG-HDQT dated 27 April 2025 on issuing shares to pay dividends. The dividend payment ratio in shares is 50:3, implemented and completed on 8 July 2025 according to Official Dispatch 3226/UBCK-QLCB of the State Securities Commission.

b. Detail of owner's equity

| | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Mr. Vo Phi Nhat Huy | 28,620,560,000 | 26,726,530,000 |
| Mr. Tran Sinh Vuong | 25,480,000,000 | 26,030,000,000 |
| Ms. Pham Thi Quynh Tram | 23,063,290,000 | 23,070,090,000 |
| Mr. Nguyen Quoc Truong | 13,250,000,000 | 12,500,000,000 |
| Others | 69,481,450,000 | 62,520,270,000 |
| Total | 159,895,300,000 | 150,846,890,000 |

c. Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends, profits:

| | Fiscal year ended 30/09/2025 | Fiscal year ended 30/09/2024 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | VND | VND |
| Contributed capital | | |
| + Beginning balance | 150,846,890,000 | 50,000,000,000 |
| + Increase | 9,048,410,000 | - |
| + Ending balance | 159,895,300,000 | 50,000,000,000 |
| Dividends, distributed profits | 9,048,410,000 | - |

d. Shares

| | 30/09/2025 | 01/01/2025 |
|--|------------|------------|
| | Shares | Shares |
| Number of shares registered for issuance | 15,989,530 | 15,084,689 |
| Number of shares sold to the public | 15,989,530 | 15,084,689 |
| Common shares | 15,989,530 | 15,084,689 |
| Number of shares outstanding | 15,989,530 | 15,084,689 |
| Common shares | 15,989,530 | 15,084,689 |
| Par value of outstanding shares (VND/share): | | 10,000 |
| | | |

CK COMPANY Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC anoi Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE INCOME STATEMENT

6.1 Revenues from sales of goods and rendering of services

| 0.1 | Revenues from sales of goods and rendering of services | Ouarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
|-----|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | | • | • | V2025 | V2024 |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| | Revenue from sales of merchandise, finished goods | 73,954,324,273 | 77,422,254,903 | 274,666,053,132 | 180,868,269,811 |
| | Revenue from rendering of services | 9,203,386,840 | 2,073,181,552 | 17,024,860,080 | 4,597,299,075 |
| | Revenue from real estate business | 98,181,819 | 62,400,000 | 258,763,638 | 187,200,000 |
| | In which: Revenue from leasing investment real estate | 98,181,819 | 62,400,000 | 258,763,638 | 187,200,000 |
| | Total | 83,255,892,932 | 79,557,836,455 | 291,949,676,850 | 185,652,768,886 |
| | In which | | | | |
| | Revenue with related parties | | - | 10,290,741 | - |
| | Details in note 7.1 | | | | |
| 6.2 | Revenue deductions | | | | |
| | | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
| | | VND | VND | Y2025 VND | Y2024 VND |
| | Returned goods | | | | |
| | Total | - | | | |
| 6.3 | Cost of goods sold | | | | |
| | | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the V2025 | Accumulated of the |
| | | VND | VND | VND | V2024 VND |
| | Cost of merchandise, finished goods | 73,085,866,586 | 77,141,415,434 | 267,838,693,454 | 178,958,123,997 |
| | Cost of services rendered | 2,738,590,584 | 2,939,508,122 | 6,577,735,396 | 6,824,419,695 |
| | Cost of real estate business | 94,070,883 | 94,070,883 | 282,212,649 | 282,212,649 |
| | In which: Cost of leasing investment real estate | 94,070,883 | 94,070,883 | 282,212,649 | 282,212,649 |
| | Provision for depreciation of investment real estate | | | - | |
| | Total | 75,918,528,053 | 80,174,994,439 | 274,698,641,499 | 186,064,756,341 |
| | | | | | |

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62/6 Khue Thua Du, Dich Vong ward, Cau Giay district, Hanoi

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

- 6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE INCOME STATEMENT (Continued)
- 6.4 Finance income

| | | Quarter III/2025 VND | Quarter III/2024 VND | Accumulated of the V2025 VND | Accumulated of the V2024 VND |
|-----|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Deposits and loan receivable interest | 4,691,152 | 137,110 | 5,580,871 | 4,765,970 |
| | Payment discounts | - | - | 443,254,897 | |
| | Total | 4,691,152 | 137,110 | 448,835,768 | 4,765,970 |
| 6.5 | Finance expense | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| | Loan interest | 3,047,168,918 | 1,547,074,765 | 7,128,305,269 | 4,599,231,629 |
| | Total | 3.047.168.918 | 1.547.074.765 | 7.128.305.269 | 4,599,231,629 |

| Selling expenses and general and administrative expense | es | | | |
|---|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Selling expenses | 863,834,557 | 525,383,283 | 1,689,992,239 | 1,424,477,995 |
| Employee expenses | 670,040,367 | 261,353,702 | 1,308,131,928 | 835,656,173 |
| Expenses of office equipments | 9,921,926 | 49,524,367 | 14,690,793 | 152,860,189 |
| Outsourcing service expenses | 119,960,057 | 130,073,019 | 276,723,812 | 266,357,373 |
| Other cash expenses | 63,912,207 | 84,432,195 | 90,445,706 | 169,604,260 |
| General and administrative expenses | 1,616,882,158 | 860,759,624 | 4,248,601,963 | 2,735,783,291 |
| Employee expenses | 946,064,320 | 599,839,144 | 2,573,824,024 | 2,064,400,456 |
| Expenses of management equipments | 96,001,495 | 28,525,615 | 200,099,269 | 117,439,924 |
| Fixed asset depreciation | | | 52,212,728 | - |
| Taxes, charges and fees | | | 7,000,000 | 6,000,000 |
| Outsourcing service expenses | 397,146,249 | 146,000,000 | 979,853,154 | 420,496,541 |
| Other cash expenses | 177,670,094 | 86,394,865 | 435,612,788 | 127,446,370 |
| Total | 2,480,716,715 | 1,386,142,907 | 5,938,594,202 | 4,160,261,286 |

Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC

Dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

- 6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE INCOME STATEMENT (Continued)
- 6.7 Other incomes and expenses

| Other incomes and expenses | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
|--|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Other incomes | 42,500,000 | 1,027,000 | 42,500,000 | 1,027,000 |
| Income from contract penalties | 42,500,000 | | 42,500,000 | - |
| Other incomes | | 1,027,000 | - | 1,027,000 |
| Other expenses | 168,241,253 | 92,678,192 | 180,924,372 | 445,636,401 |
| Late payment in tax, social insurance interest | 43,241,253 | 92,678,192 | 55,924,372 | 445,636,401 |
| Other penalties | 125,000,000 | - | 125,000,000 | - |
| Other Income/Other Expenses (Net) | (125,741,253) | (91,651,192) | (138,424,372) | (444,609,401) |

6.8 Production and business expenses by factor

| | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Raw materials | 105,923,421 | 78,049,982 | 214,790,062 | 270,300,113 |
| Labor | 1,616,104,687 | 861,192,846 | 3,881,955,952 | 2,900,056,629 |
| Fixed asset depreciation | 742,270,530 | 656,821,719 | 1,970,122,055 | 1,970,465,157 |
| Outsourcing service expenses | 2,476,816,741 | 1,072,294,279 | 5,915,112,615 | 2,997,434,879 |
| Other cash expenses | 372,262,803 | 1,751,363,086 | 816,561,563 | 3,128,636,852 |
| Total | 5,313,378,182 | 4,419,721,912 | 12,798,542,247 | 11,266,893,630 |

3,595,637,821

15,989,530

225

(9,611,323,801)

5.000.000

(1.922)

62/6 Khuc Thua Du, Dich Vong ward, Cau Giay district, Hanoi

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

Average outstanding common shares during the period

Earnings per share (VND/share)

6. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE INCOME STATEMENT (Continued)

6.9 Current corporate income tax (CIT)

6.10

(VND)

| | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Net profit (loss) before tax | 1,688,429,145 | (3,641,889,738) | 4,494,547,276 | (9,611,323,801) |
| Adjustments for increase/decrease according to accounting | - | - | - | - |
| Adjusted net profit before loss carry forward and tax | 1,688,429,145 | (3,641,889,738) | 4,494,547,276 | (9,611,323,801) |
| Loss carried forward | | | - | - |
| Income subject to corporate income tax | 1,688,429,145 | | 4,494,547,276 | - |
| CIT tax rate | 20% | 20% | 20% | 20% |
| Current CIT expense | 337,685,829 | | 898,909,455 | |
| Current CIT expense | 337,685,829 | | 898,909,455 | |
| Earnings per share | | | | |
| | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Accounting profit after corporate income tax (VND) | 1,350,743,316 | (3,641,889,738) | 3,595,637,821 | (9,611,323,801) |

--

1,350,743,316

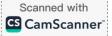
15,989,530

84

(3,641,889,738)

5,000,000

(728)



For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR ITEMS ON THE INCOME STATEMENT (Continued)

6.11 Diluted earnings per share

| The Company uses the following information to calculate diluted earnings per share: | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the Y2025 | Accumulated of the Y2024 |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Accounting profit after corporate income tax | 1,350,743,316 | (3,641,889,738) | 3,595,637,821 | (9,611,323,801) |
| Profits distributed to common share holders | 1,350,743,316 | (3,641,889,738) | 3,595,637,821 | (9,611,323,801) |
| Average outstanding common shares during the period | | | | |
| (shares) | 15,989,530 | 5,000,000 | 15,989,530 | 5,000,000 |
| Common shares expected to be issued (*) | 15,084,689 | 10,084,689 | 15,084,689 | 10,084,689 |
| Diluted earnings per share | 43 | (241) | 116 | (637) |

On 27 April 2025, the Company issued Resolution No. 01/2025/BIG/NQ-DHDCD of the plan to issue additional shares to the public with an expected increase in share canital of VND 150.846.890.000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

7 OTHER INFORMATION

7.1 Related parties

a. Remuneration of the Board of Directors, Supervisors and Managements

2. Remuneration of the Board of Directors, Supervisors and Managements

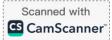
| | The second second second second | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
|-------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | - | | Y2025 | Y2024 |
| | | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Salary and allowances | | 665,302,660 | 505,535,699 | 1,847,383,155 | 1,664,900,931 |
| Total | | 665,302,660 | 505,535,699 | 1,847,383,155 | 1,664,900,931 |
| | | | | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
| | | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Y2025 | Y2024 |
| Name | Position | VND | VND | VND | VND |
| Board of Directors | | 299,298,333 | 197,214,999 | 761,783,887 | 617,639,997 |
| Mr. Vo Phi Nhat Huy | Chairman | 115,965,000 | 97,215,000 | 322,895,000 | 305,640,000 |
| Mr. Kieu Van Khoa | Member | 99,999,999 | 99,999,999 | 299,999,997 | 311,999,997 |
| Mr. Vo Thuan Hoa | Independent Member (Appointed on 27 April 2025) | 83,333,334 | - | 138,888,890 | - |
| Board of Supervisors | | 189,999,999 | 135,967,331 | 541,344,773 | 420,672,319 |
| Mr. Tan Loc Louis | Head of Supervisory Board | 83,333,334 | 66,666,666 | 227,777,778 | 206,666,665 |
| Mr. Trieu Hieu Khanh | Member | 16,666,665 | 16,666,665 | 49,999,995 | 50,999,996 |
| Mrs. Trinh Thi Thanh Phuong | Member (Resigned on 27 April 2025) | 45,000,000 | 52,634,000 | 140,320,000 | 163,005,658 |
| Mr. Vo Tuan Hai | Member (Appointed on 27 April 2025) | 45,000,000 | - | 123,247,000 | |
| Board of Supervisors, and otl | her key management personnel | 176,004,328 | 172,353,369 | 544,254,495 | 626,588,615 |
| Mrs. Tran Thi Mua Thao | General Director | 60,000,000 | 93,016,211 | 221,842,620 | 300,216,194 |
| Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hao | Deputy General Director | 71,004,328 | 24,737,158 | 186,786,875 | 157,506,105 |
| Mr. Le Van Hung | Chief Accountant | 45,000,000 | 54,600,000 | 135,625,000 | 168,866,316 |

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

- 7 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)
- 7.1 Related parties (Continued)
- b. Transactions with related parties

| | | | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Related parties | Relationship | Transaction | VND | VND | Y2025 VND | Y2024 VND |
| Sales | | | | | | |
| Mrs. Tran Thi Mua Thao | General Director I | Room renting | | | 10,290,741 | - |
| Tổng | | | | | 10,290,741 | |
| | | | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
| Related parties | Relationship | Fransaction | VND | VND | Y2025 VND | Y2024 VND |
| Tạm ứng | | | | | | |
| Mr. Vo Phi Nhat Huy | Chairman | Advance | 14,341,939 | - | 214,341,939 | 200,000,000 |
| | | Refund | - | 30,000,000 | 200,000,000 | 200,000,000 |
| Mrs. Tran Thi Mua Thao | General Director and | Advance | 200,000,000 | 186,320,000 | 1,200,000,000 | 12,486,320,000 |
| | Member of the BOD | Refund | 200,000,000 | 129,700,000 | 1,200,000,000 | 5,692,100,000 |
| Mrs. Nguyen Thi Hao | Deputy General | Advance | | 100,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 15,160,000,000 |
| | Director | Refund | - | 200,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 4,272,200,000 |
| Mrs. Trinh Thi Thanh Phuong | Member of | Advance | - | 185,000,000 | 93,403,000 | 465,000,000 |
| | Supervisory Board | Refund | | 68,503,000 | 93,403,000 | 334,550,000 |
| Mr. Le Van Hung | Chief Accountant | Advance | - | 185,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 469,000,000 |
| | | Refund | - | 84,000,000 | 100,000,000 | 284,000,000 |
| Mr. Vo Tuan Hai | Member of | Advance | 19,000,000 | - | 22,000,000 | - |
| Mr. Vo The Hanh | Husband of General | Advance | | 185,000,000 | | 368,083,000 |
| | Director | Refund | - | 183,083,000 | - | 183,083,000 |
| Balances with related parties | | | | | | |
| | | | Quarter III/2025 | Quarter III/2024 | Accumulated of the | Accumulated of the |
| Related parties | Relationship | | VND | VND | Y2025 VND | Y2024 VND |
| Advance | | | 33,341,939 | - | 36,341,939 | - |
| Mr. Vo Phi Nhat Huy | Chairman | | 14,341,939 | | 14,341,939 | |
| Mr. Vo Tuan Hai | Member of Supervisory Be | oard | 19,000,000 | | 22,000,000 | - |
| | | | | | | |

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) For the third quarter ended 30 September 2025

7 OTHER INFORMATION (Continued)

7.2 Segment report

Segment results report for first half of the year as at 30 September 2025

| Items | Trading | Real Estate Services and Rentals | Total |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| Net revenues from sales of goods and rendering of services | | Attaine | |
| - External sales revenue | 274,666,053,132 | 17,283,623,718 | 291,949,676,850 |
| Total | 274,666,053,132 | 17,283,623,718 | 291,949,676,850 |
| Business expense | 273,425,718,753 | 7,211,516,948 | 280,637,235,701 |
| Cost of goods sold and services rendered | 267,838,693,454 | 6,859,948,045 | 274,698,641,499 |
| - Selling expenses | 1,589,943,524 | 100,048,715 | 1,689,992,239 |
| - Administrative expenses | 3,997,081,775 | 251,520,188 | 4,248,601,963 |
| Business results | 1,240,334,379 | 10,072,106,770 | 11,312,441,149 |
| - Income from financial activities | | | (6,679,469,501) |
| - Other profits | | | (138,424,372) |
| - Profit/(loss) before tax | 1,240,334,379 | 10,072,106,770 | 4,494,547,276 |
| Assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 26,950,206,178 | 1,695,867,463 | 28,646,073,641 |
| Current receivables | 107,868,870,553 | 50,782,864,883 | 158,651,735,436 |
| Inventories | 28,171,337,755 | | 28,171,337,755 |
| Other Current Assets | 150,326,194 | 9,459,419 | 159,785,613 |
| Others non - current receivables | 1,411,198,958 | 88,801,042 | 1,500,000,000 |
| Fixed Assets | 1,475,009,544 | 110,947,420,377 | 112,422,429,921 |
| Investment Property | | 20,466,379,496 | 20,466,379,496 |
| Other non- current Assets | 1,181,843,982 | 74,368,661 | 1,256,212,643 |
| Long-term construction in progress | | | |
| Total | 167,208,793,163 | 184,065,161,342 | 351,273,954,505 |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Current debt | 126,584,164,419 | 7,965,429,442 | 134,549,593,861 |
| Non-current debt | 47,116,465,414 | 2,964,848,586 | 50,081,314,000 |
| Total liabilities | 173,700,629,833 | 10,930,278,028 | 184,630,907,861 |

7.3 Comparative figures

The comparative information on the income statement and cash flow statement and related notes are Financial Statement figures for the fiscal year ended 31 December 2024 audited by CPA VIETNAM Auditing Company Limited - Northern Branch.

Prepared

Le Van Hung

Chief Accountant

Le Van Hung

Hanoi, 10 October 2025
Chair mane of the Management Board

BIG GROUP HOLVING