SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS QUARTER 3 OF 2025

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STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

The Executive Board of Dong A Paint Joint Stock Company (hereinafter referred to as the "Company") presents this Report together with the Company's separate financial statements for the accounting period ending on September 30,2025:

1. General Information

Dong A Paint Joint Stock Company was established in Vietnam under Business Registration Certificate No. 07001940080102073938 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ha Noi city, first issued on November 20, 2006 and was amended for the 13th time on February 7, 2023.

2. The Boards of Management, the Boards of General Director and the Supervisory Board

The members of the Boards of Management of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

Full Name: Position:
- Mr Mai Anh Tam Chairman
- Mr Nguyen Van Son Member
- Ms Nguyen Thi Huong Member
- Mr Do Tran Mai Member

- Mrs. Dao Thi Lan Anh Member (Appointed from 24/06/2025)

The members of the Boards of General Directors of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

Full Name: Position:

Mr Nguyen Van Son General Director

- Mr Nguyen Luong Minh Deputy General Director (Appointed from February 17,

2025)

The members of the Supervisory Board of the Company during the year and to the date of this report are as follows:

Full Name: Position:

Mr Bui Thi Thanh Nam Head of the Supervisory Board

Mr Hoang Trung Kien MemberMs Le Thi Thoa Member

3. Head Office

The Company is headquartered at 59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

4. Financial position and business performance

The details of the Company's financial position as of September 30,2025, and the results of its operations for the financial year ended on the same date are presented in the accompanying separate financial statements

5. Extraordinary items and significant events occurring after the fiscal year-end

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

As of the date of this report, the Company's Board of General Directors believes that there are no events that could result in any misstatements of the figures and information presented in the Company's separate financial statements.

6. Unusual items and significant events occurring after the fiscal year-end

As of the date of this report, the Company's Board of General Directors believes that no unusual events have occurred after the accounting closing date that would affect the Company's financial position and operations, requiring adjustments to the separate financial statements for the accounting period ending on September 30,2025.

7. The Board of General Directors' statement of responsibility

The Executive Board of the Company is responsible for the preparation of the separate financial statements and for ensuring that these financial statements give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as of September 30,2025, as well as its results of operations and cash flows for the accounting period ended on the same date. In preparing these separate financial statements, the Executive Board is required to:

- Design and implement an effective internal control system for the purpose of properly preparing and presenting the financial statements so as to minimize errors and frauds;
- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- State whether applicable accounting principles have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- Prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business;

The Board of General Director is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept, which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the financial position of the Company and that the financial statements comply with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, accounting regime for enterprises and legal regulations relating to financial reporting. The Board of General Director is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of frauds and other irregularities.

The Board of General Director confirms that the Company has complied with the above requirements in preparing these financial statements.

Additionally, the Board of General Director affirms that the Company has not violated any disclosure obligations as stipulated in Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC dated November 16, 2020, issued by the Ministry of Finance, providing guidance on information disclosure in the securities market.

8. Opinion of the Board of General Director

In the opinion of the Executive Board, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as of September 30,2025, as well as its results of operations and cash flows for the accounting period ended on the same date, and have been prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the current Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System, and the relevant legal regulations on the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF GENERAL DIRECTORS

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

Hanoi, October 30, 2025

For and on behalf of the Board of General Director **General Director**

Nguyen Van Son

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

SEPERATE BALANCE SHEET

Form B 01a-DN

As of September 30, 2025

Currency unit: VND

ASSETS	Codes	Notes	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
A. CURRENT ASSETS	100		219,727,282,789	211,373,596,131
I. Cash and cash equivalents	110		15,307,428,547	71,474,919,460
1. Cash	111	5.1	15,307,428,547	71,474,919,460
II. Short-term financial investments1. Held-to-maturity investments	120 123	5.9	1,700,000,000 1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000 1,700,000,000
II. Short-term receivables	130		119,940,387,716	49,787,932,831
1. Short-term trade receivables	131	5.2	57,453,042,707	48,835,409,541
2. Short-term advances to suppliers	132	5.3	20,934,417,051	726,162,430
3. Other short-term receivables4. Provision for short-term doubtful deb	136 137	5.4 5.9	45,595,981,137 (4,043,053,179)	4,269,414,039 (4,043,053,179)
III. Inventories 1. Inventories	140 141	5.5	81,948,536,378 81,948,536,378	87,142,515,537 87,142,515,537
IV.Other short-term assets1. Short- term prepayments2. Value added tax deductibles	150 151 152	5.6	830,930,148 791,747,495 -	1,268,228,303 539,049,789
Taxes and other receivables from the State budget	153	5.14	39,182,653	729,178,514
B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	200		198,897,769,756	218,259,715,486
I. Long-term receivables	210		-	-
II. Fixed assets1. Tangible fixed assets- Cost-Accumulated depreciation	220 221 222 223	5.10	51,678,711,755 51,678,711,755 91,498,039,163 (39,819,327,408)	48,427,730,959 48,427,730,959 86,657,096,756 (38,229,365,797)
Intangible fixed assets Cost Accumulated depreciation	227 228 229	5.11	- 40,212,000 (40,212,000)	- 40,212,000 (40,212,000)
III. Long-term construction in progre	240		280,311,822	-
Construction in progress	242	5.7	280,311,822	-
IV. Long-term financial investments1. Investment in subsidiaries2. Investments in other entities	250 251 253	5.9	145,673,452,746 120,710,000,000 32,000,000,000	168,289,594,466 149,180,000,000 32,000,000,000
3. Provision for impairment of long- term financial investments (*)	254		(7,036,547,254)	(12,890,405,534)
V. Other long-term assets1. Long-term prepayments	260 261	5.6	1,265,293,433 1,265,293,433	1,542,390,061 1,542,390,061
TOTAL ASSETS	270		418,625,052,545	429,633,311,617

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

SEPERATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)

As of September 30, 2025

Currency unit: VND

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RESOURCES	Codes	Notes	30/09/2025	01/01/2025
C. LIABILITIES	300		90,574,149,541	108,037,086,408
I. Current liabilities1. Short-term trade payable	310 311	5.12	87,419,938,088 23,898,061,578	107,651,874,955 31,900,140,620
Short-term advances from customers	312	5.13	74,890,851	23,998,925
Taxes and amounts payable to the State budget	313	5.14	1,892,958,851	4,526,860,915
4. Payable to employees5. Short-term accrued expenses6. Other current payables	314 315 319	5.16 5.15	546,256,912 440,000,000 1,348,375,541	554,596,739 579,751,605 12,082,428,883
7. Short-term loans and obligations under financial leases	320	5.17	57,640,689,317	56,405,392,230
8. Bonus and Welfare Fund	322		1,578,705,038	1,578,705,038
II. Non-current liabilities1. Other long-term payables2. Long-term borrowings and financial	330 337 338	5.15 5.17	3,154,211,453 435,430,120 2,718,781,333	385,211,453 240,430,120 144,781,333
D. EQUITY	400	5.18	328,050,903,004	321,596,225,209
I. Owner's equity	410		328,050,903,004	321,596,225,209
1. Owner's contributed capital	411		275,999,670,000	275,999,670,000
 Ordinary shares carrying voting rights 	411a		275,999,670,000	275,999,670,000
2. Share Premium	412		(375,454,545)	(375,454,545)
3. Development Investment Fund	418		34,639,592,181	33,909,777,982
4. Retained earnings	421		17,787,095,368	12,062,231,772
-Retained earnings accumulated to the prior year end	421a		11,332,417,573	12,062,231,772
- Retained earnings of the current yea	1 421b		6,454,677,795	-
TOTAL RESOURCES	440		418,625,052,545	429,633,311,617

Ha Noi, October 30, 2025

PREPARER CHIEF ACCOUNTANT General Director

Nguyen Hong Thai Hoang Van Tuan Nguyen Van Son

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

SEPARATE INTERIM STATEMENT OF INCOME

Quarter 3 of 2025

Form B 02a-DN

Currency unit: VND

ITEMS	Code	Notes	Quart	er 3	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of this quarter		
	<u> </u>		Year 2025	Year 2024	Year 2025	Year 2024	
1.Revenue from goods sold and services rendered	01	6.1	39,886,290,301	24,971,673,821	115,773,259,099	85,789,809,760	
2. Deductions	02	6.2	6,304,250	129,099,901	21,078,650	476,299,357	
3. Net revenue from goods sold and services rendered	10		39,879,986,051	24,842,573,920	115,752,180,449	85,313,510,403	
4. Cost of sales	11	6.3	32,795,489,617	20,029,271,429	94,924,555,045	67,413,078,278	
5.Gross profit from goods sold and services rendered	20		7,084,496,434	4,813,302,491	20,827,625,404	17,900,432,125	
6. Financial income	21	6.4	2,181,456,253	1,985,396,833	3,589,940,280	1,995,921,122	
7. Financial expenses	22	6.5	560,458,641	886,465,890	222,457,899	(1,263,987,963)	
- In which: Interest expense	23		921,889,660	667,627,234	2,476,316,179	2,017,180,382	
8.Selling expenses	25	6.8	2,607,340,470	2,241,247,426	7,817,142,195	7,707,478,522	
9. General and administration expenses	26	6.8	3,075,417,624	3,379,887,168	9,990,538,876	8,753,347,547	
10. Operating profit	30		3,022,735,952	291,098,840	6,387,426,714	4,699,515,141	
11. Other income	31	6.6	208,405,000	312,245,000	916,343,920	965,095,000	
12. Other expenses	32	6.7	41,907,992	2,677,378	122,434,408	12,605,741	
13.Profit from other activities	40		166,497,008	309,567,622	793,909,512	952,489,259	
14. Accounting profit before tax	50		3,189,232,960	600,666,462	7,181,336,226	5,652,004,400	

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

15. Current corporate income tax expense 51 6.10 202,858,240 41,052,490 726,658,431 41,052,490

16.Deferred corporate income tax 52

17.Net profit after corporate income tax 60 2,986,374,720 559,613,972 6,454,677,795 5,610,951,910

Ha Noi, October 30, 2025

PREPARER CHIEF ACCOUNTANT General Director

Nguyen Hong Thai Hoang Van Tuan Nguyen Van Son

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Form B 03a-DN

Indirect method

The third quarter of 2025 Currency unit: VND

Items	Codes	Notes	Cumulative from the beginning of the to the end of the first quarter		
nome	Jours	110100	Year 2025	Year 2024	
I. Cash flows from operating					
activities					
 Net profit before tax Adjustments for: 	01		7,181,336,226	5,652,004,400	
 Depreciation of fixed assets 	02		2,015,158,020	2,594,211,802	
- Provisions	03		(5,853,858,280)	(3,281,168,345)	
(Gains)/losses from investing activitiInterest expense	05 06		2,476,316,179	- 2,017,180,382	
3. Operating profit before movements in working capital	08		5,818,952,145	6,982,228,239	
- (Increase)/decrease in receivables	09		(92,599,394,126)	(70,718,950,774)	
-(Încrease)/decrease in inventories - Increase/decrease in payables	10		5,193,979,159	(12,600,655,543)	
(excluding accrued loan interest and corporate income tax payable)	11		7,258,230,848	12,335,246,293	
- Increase/decrease in prepaid expens	12		24,398,922	196,988,427	
- Interest paid	14		(2,476,316,179)	(2,017,180,382)	
- Corporate income tax paid	15		(2,571,512,067)	(117,836,857)	
Net cash generated by operating activities	20		(79,351,661,298)	(65,940,160,597)	
II. Cash flows from investing				_	
activities					
Acquisition and construction of	0.4		(5.540.450.000)		
fixed assets and other long-term assets	21		(5,546,450,638)	-	
Proceeds from sale, disposal of	22		22,000,000	EE 000 000	
2. fixed assets and other long-term assets	22		22,000,000	55,000,000	
3. Cash outflow for lending, buying debt instruments of other entities Cash recovered from lending,	23		-	-	
selling debt instruments of other entities	24		25,200,000,000	-	
5. Equity investments in other entities	25		(330,000,000)	(350,000,000)	
6. Interest earned, dividends and profits received	27		29,323,936	14,754,934	
Net cash generated by investing activitives	30		19,374,873,298	(280,245,066)	

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

SEPARATE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

Form B 03a-DN

Indirect method
Indirect method

Currency unit: VND

Items	Codes	Notes	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 4		
			The year 2024	The year 2023	
III. Cash flow from financing				_	
activities					
Proceeds from share issue and owners' contributed capital	31		-	-	
2. Capital withdrawals, buy-back of issued shares	32		-	-	
3. Proceeds from borrowings	33	7.1	106,320,559,343	94,445,831,054	
4. Repayment of borrowings	34	7.2	(102,511,262,256)	(98,810,981,025)	
5. Repayment of obligations under finance leases	35		-	-	
6. Dividends and profits paid	36		-	-	
Net increase/decrease in cash	40		3,809,297,087	(4,365,149,971)	
Net increase/decrease in cash	50		(56,167,490,913)	(70,585,555,634)	
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	60		71,474,919,460	80,180,712,893	
Effects of changes in foreign exchange rates	61				
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	70		15,307,428,547	9,595,157,259	

Ha Noi, October 30, 2025

PREPARER CHIEF
ACCOUNTANT General Director

Nguyen Hong Thai Hoang Van Tuan Nguyen Van Son

1 BUSINESS OPERATION CHARACTERISTICS

Structure of ownership:

Dong A Paint Joint Stock Company is a joint stock company established in Vietnam under Business Registration Certificate No. 0102073938, initially issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on November 20, 2006, and amended for the 13th time on February 7, 2023.

The Company's main activities are the production and trading of paints and putty.

Business lines are as follows:

- Manufacture of paints, varnishes, and similar coatings, printing ink, and sealants. Details: Production of paint, wall putty, waterproofing and anti-corrosion materials, paint-related supplies, and construction materials.;
- Manufacture of starch and starch products; Production of pasta, noodles, and similar products;
- Wholesale of rice; Wholesale of food products; Retail of food, beverages, tobacco, and cigars as the main items in general merchandise stores; Retail of foodstuffs in specialized stores; Retail of food in specialized stores; Wholesale of beverages (excluding bar operations)
- "- Wholesale of other household goods, including: Wholesale of perfumes, cosmetics, and hygiene products; Wholesale of ceramics, porcelain, and glassware; Wholesale of household electrical appliances, lamps, and lighting equipment; Wholesale of beds, wardrobes, tables, chairs, and similar furniture; Wholesale of books, newspapers, magazines, and stationery; Wholesale of sports and exercise equipment.;
- Other retail activities in general merchandise stores, including: Retail in supermarkets and shopping centers
- Sale of motorcycles and motorbikes;
- Retail of beverages in specialized stores (excluding bar operations);
- Retail of audio and video equipment in specialized stores; retail of books, newspapers, magazines, and stationery in specialized stores; retail of audio and video recordings (including blank tapes and discs) in specialized stores
- Retail of pharmaceuticals, medical equipment, cosmetics, and hygiene products in specialized stores. Includes: Retail of perfumes, cosmetics, and hygiene products in specialized stores;
- Retail of clothing, footwear, leather, and imitation leather goods in specialized stores;
- Retail of games and toys in specialized stores; Restaurants and mobile food services (excluding bar operations); Beverage services (excluding bar operations);
- Retail of other new goods in specialized stores; Agency, brokerage, and auction services. Details: Purchasing agents, sales agents, and consignment agents;
- Restaurants and mobile food services (excluding bar operations);
- Beverage services (excluding bar operations);
- Freight transportation by road. Details: Freight transportation services;
- Wholesale of construction materials and other installation equipment. Details: Trading in water-based paints, wall putty, waterproofing materials, anti-corrosion materials, paint-related supplies, and construction materials
- Wholesale of machinery, equipment, and other spare parts. Details: Trading in machinery, equipment, components, and supplies for the industrial, agricultural (excluding plant protection products), construction, transport, electrical, electronic, refrigeration, household electrical, IT, and office equipment sectors;
- Other manufacturing activities not classified elsewhere. Details: Manufacturing of machinery, equipment, components, and supplies for the industrial, agricultural (excluding plant protection products), construction, transport, electrical, electronic, refrigeration, household electrical, IT, and office equipment sectors
- Other business support service activities not classified elsewhere. Details: Import and export of goods traded by the Company;
- Completion of construction works

Normal production and business cycle:

The Company's normal production and business cycle is carried out within a period of no more than 12 months.

The Company Structure:

The Company has the following subsidiary:

Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company

Business Registration Certificate No. 1101814871 was issued by the Long An Department of Planning and Investment on March 7, 2016, and amended for the first time on January 26, 2018.

The charter capital according to the amended Business Registration Certificate No. 1101814871 on January 26, 2018, is VND 55,000,000,000 (In words: Fifty-five billion Vietnamese dong). The head office is located at Lot J7, Road No. 5, Hai Son Industrial Park (Phase 3+4), Hoa Hoi Commune, Duc Hoa District, Long An Province, Vietnam.

Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company

Business Registration Certificate No. 0108121031 was initially issued by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment on January 8, 2018, and amended for the third time on December 24,

The charter capital, according to the amended Business Registration Certificate No. 0108121031 dated December 24, 2024, is VND 100,000,000,000 (In words: One hundred billion Vietnamese dong).

The head office is located at No. 59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien Town, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

S'Capital Joint Stock Company (fully divested as of January 9, 2025)

Business Registration Certificate No. 0107685109 was initially issued on December 28, 2016, and amended for the 2nd time on October 5, 2022, by the Hanoi Department of Planning and Investment.

The charter capital of the Company, as stated in the amended Business Registration Certificate dated October 5, 2022, is VND 5,000,000,000 (In words: Five billion Vietnamese dong). The head office is located in Du Ngoai Hamlet, Mai Lam Commune, Dong Anh District, Hanoi City.

Maxcom Paint Vietnam Joint Stock Company

Certificate of Business Registration No. 1102049260

issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Long An Province for the first time on January 25, 2024, and amended for the first time on February 2, 2024.

Charter capital according to Certificate of Business Registration No. 1102049260, amended for the first time on February 2, 2024, is VND 10,000,000,000 (In words: Ten billion Vietnamese dong only).

Head office located at Lot J7, Street No. 5, Hai Son Industrial Park (Phase 3+4), Hoai Ha Commune, Duc Hoa District, Long An Province, Vietnam.

<u>Name</u>	Ownership	ratio <u> (%)</u>	Voting ratio (%)			
	On the Business Registration	Paid-in capital	On the Business Registration	Paid-in capital		
Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company	81,82%	81,82%	81,82%	81,82%		
Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	75%	75%	75%	75%		
Maxcom Paint Vietnam Joint Stock Company	51%	100%	100%	100%		

The Company has the following branch:

Address Name

Northern Paint Factory No. 59 Thien Duc Street, Yen Vien

Town, Gia Lam District, Hanoi City.

Branch in Da Nang City Lien Chieu Industrial Park, Hai Chau District, Da Nang City

2 **BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Accounting Standards and Accounting Regime

The Company applies the Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Enterprise Accounting Regime issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014, by the Ministry of Finance, Circular No. 75/2015/TT-BTC dated May 18, 2015, and Circular No. 53/2016/TT-BTC dated March 21, 2016, which amends and supplements certain provisions of Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC, providing guidance on the enterprise accounting regime.

FINANCIAL YEAR, CURRENCY USED IN ACCOUNTING 3

The Company's financial year starts on January 1st and ends on December 31st of the calendar

The currency used in accounting is the Vietnam Dong (VND).

The number of employees as of September 30,2025 is 102.

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

4.1. Accounting Estimates

The preparation and presentation of the Company's separate financial statements for the period ended December 31, 2024 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards and the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting Regime require the Board of Directors to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of liabilities, assets and the disclosure of contingent liabilities and assets at the end of the financial period as well as the reported

amounts of revenue and expenses during the financial period. Actual business results may differ from the estimates and assumptions made.

4.2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash comprises cash on hand and bank deposits.

4.3. Receivables

Receivables are presented in the financial statements at the carrying amount of receivables from the Company's customers and other receivables plus the allowance for doubtful debts. At the reporting date, if:

- Receivables with a collection or payment period of less than 1 year (or within one business production cycle) are classified as Current Assets;
- Receivables with a collection or payment period of more than 1 year (or more than one business production cycle) are classified as Long-term Assets.

The allowance for doubtful debts represents the estimated loss due to non-payment of receivables arising from the balance of receivables at the end of the financial period.

Provision for doubtful debts is made for receivables that are overdue for six months or more or receivables that are unlikely to be paid by the debtor due to liquidation, bankruptcy or similar difficulties (excluding overdue customers who are making payments or have committed to making payments in the near future).

4.4. Inventories

Inventories are recognized at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

The cost of inventories includes purchase costs, processing costs, and other directly related costs incurred to bring the inventories to their present location and condition for their intended use.

The net realizable value of inventories is determined by the estimated selling price less the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The Company uses the perpetual inventory method to record inventories with the value determined as follows:

The value of inventories is determined using the monthly weighted average cost method.

4.5. Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets are recorded at their original cost and accumulated depreciation.

4.5.1. Tangible Fixed Assets

The original cost of tangible fixed assets includes the purchase price and any costs directly related to bringing the asset to a condition and location ready for use. The cost of tangible fixed assets by self-construction or self-production includes the construction cost, actual manufacturing cost incurred, plus installation and testing costs. Costs for upgrading tangible fixed assets are capitalized and added to the original cost of the asset, maintenance and repair costs are charged to the operating results for the period. When tangible fixed assets are sold or disposed of, the cost and accumulated depreciation are written off and any gains or losses arising from the disposal of tangible fixed assets are included in the income statement.

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method, applied to all assets at rates determined to allocate the original cost over the estimated useful life, in accordance with legal regulations.

The depreciation periods for the Company's tangible fixed assets are as follows:

Buildings and structures 03 - 25 years

Machinery and equipment 03 - 08 years

Transportation vehicles 05 - 06 years
Office equipment 03 years

4.5.2. Intangible fixed assets

The historical cost of intangible fixed assets includes the purchase price and direct costs related to preparing the asset for its intended use. Costs incurred for upgrading the asset are capitalized into the historical cost of the intangible fixed asset; other costs are recognized in the income statement for the period. When an intangible fixed asset is sold or disposed of, its historical cost and accumulated amortization are written off, and any gain or loss arising from the disposal of the asset is recognized in the income statement.

The amortization of intangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method, applied uniformly to all assets at rates determined to allocate the historical cost over their estimated useful lives, in accordance with the guidelines in Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014, issued by the Ministry of Finance, and Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 04, "Intangible Fixed Assets."

The amortization periods for intangible fixed assets of the company are as follows

Software 05 years

4.5.3. Finance leased fixed assets

The historical cost of finance-leased fixed assets is recognized at the fair value of the leased asset or the present value of the minimum lease payments (whichever is lower, in cases where the fair value exceeds the present value of the minimum lease payments), plus any directly attributable initial costs related to the finance lease. If input VAT is deductible, the present value of the minimum lease payments does not include the VAT payable to the lessor.

Amortization of intangible fixed assets is calculated using the straight-line method, applied uniformly to all assets at rates determined to allocate the historical cost over their estimated useful lives, in accordance with the guidelines in Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC dated December 22, 2014, issued by the Ministry of Finance, and Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 06, 'Leases'

4.6. Financial Investments

The value of investments in subsidiaries is determined based on the original cost. The parent company only records in the income statement the amount distributed from the accumulated net profit of the investee arising after the date of investment. Other amounts that the parent company receives in addition to the distributed profit are considered as the recovery of investments and are recorded as a reduction in the original cost of the investment.

Long-term Financial Investments

A subsidiary is a company in which the Company has the power to govern the policies and operations in order to derive economic benefits from its business activities. Equity investments in other entities represent investments in equity instruments where the enterprise does not have control, joint control, or significant influence over the investee Provision for investment devaluation is recognized at the end of the financial year as the difference between the original cost of investments recorded in the accounting books and their market value at the time the provision is established.

4.7. Prepayments

Prepaid expenses include tools and equipment, the value of assets that do not qualify as fixed assets, exploration rights, and other prepaid expenses. Prepaid expenses will be gradually

allocated to production and business expenses over a reasonable period of time from the time they arise.

4.8. Payables

Payables are presented in the financial statements at the book value of amounts owed by the Company to customers and other payables, detailed by each creditor. At the reporting date, if:

The payable is due within one year (or within one production cycle), it is classified as a current liability;

The payable is due after one year (or more than one production cycle), it is classified as a noncurrent liability.

4.9. Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs include interest expenses on borrowings and other costs incurred in connection with the borrowing process, which are recognized as financial expenses in the year unless such borrowing costs are capitalized as part of the cost of an asset. Capitalization is applied when the costs are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction, or production of qualifying assets that meet the capitalization criteria in accordance with the accounting standard on borrowing.

4.10. Accrued Expenses

Accrued expenses include the value of expenses that have been recognized in the business operating costs for the financial period but have not been actually paid by the end of the financial period, including auditing expenses and construction expenses. When these expenses are actually incurred, if there is any difference from the amount previously accrued, the accountant will record additional expenses or reduce the expenses corresponding to the difference.

4.11. Owners' Equity

Owner's Equity Contribution

Owner's equity contribution is recognized based on the actual capital contributed by shareholders

Share Premium

Share premium is recognized as the difference between the issue price and the par value of shares upon the initial issuance, additional issuance, the difference between the reissue price and the book value of treasury shares, and the equity component of convertible bonds upon maturity. Direct costs related to additional issuance of shares and the reissuance of treasury shares are deducted from the share premium.

Reserves

Reserves are established and utilized in accordance with the resolutions of the General Meeting of Shareholders.

Profit Distribution

After-tax profit is distributed to shareholders after allocations to reserves as stipulated in the Company's Charter and legal regulations, and upon approval by the General Meeting of Shareholders.

The distribution of profits to shareholders takes into consideration non-cash items included in undistributed after-tax profits, which may affect cash flow and the ability to pay dividends, such as gains from the revaluation of assets contributed as capital, gains from the revaluation of monetary items, financial instruments, and other non-cash items

4.12. Revenue

Revenue is recognized when the outcome of the transaction can be reliably measured, and the Company is likely to obtain economic benefits from the transaction.

- (i) Sales revenue is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer, the goods have been delivered to and accepted by the customer.
- (ii) Revenue from service provision is recognized when the significant risks and rewards have been transferred to the customer, the service has been rendered, and accepted by the customer.
- (iii) Financial income includes revenue arising from interest on deposits, loan interest, foreign exchange differences, and other financial income. Interest on deposits and loans is accrued based on the outstanding balances and applicable interest rates.
- (iv) Investment income is recognized when the Company is entitled to receive the interest or dividend.

4.13. Financial Expenses

Financial expenses of the Company include borrowing costs, provisions for investments, and realized foreign exchange differences during the financial year. Borrowing costs consist of interest expenses payable during the year on the Company's short-term and long-term loans.

4.14. Taxation

Value Added Tax (VAT):

The VAT rate applicable to the Company's products is 10%.

Corporate Income Tax (CIT):

Current income tax is the tax calculated based on taxable income for the year at the applicable tax rate during the financial year. Taxable income differs from accounting profit due to adjustments for temporary differences between tax accounting and financial accounting, as well as adjustments for income or expenses that are non-taxable or non-deductible.

Other taxes: in accordance with the current regulations of Vietnam.

4.15. Offsetting of Financial Instruments

Initial Recognition

Financial Assets: At the initial recognition date, financial assets are recorded at cost plus any directly attributable transaction costs. The Company's financial assets include cash, cash equivalents, trade receivables, other receivables, deposits, financial investments, and derivative financial instruments.

Financial Liabilities: At the initial recognition date, financial liabilities are recorded at cost plus transaction costs that are directly attributable to the issuance of the financial liabilities. The Company's financial liabilities include trade payables, other payables, accrued expenses, finance lease liabilities, loans and derivative financial instruments.

Re-evaluation after initial recognition

Currently, there are no regulations on re-evaluation of financial instruments after initial recognition.

4.16. Offsetting Financial Instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and presented on a net basis in the Balance Sheet only when and only if the Company:

- Has a legally enforceable right to offset the recognized amounts:
- Intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

4.17. Related Parties

The disclosure of relationships with related parties and transactions between the Company and its related parties complies with Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 26, "Related Party Disclosures," issued and published under Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated December 30, 2003, by the Minister of Finance, and Circular No. 161/2007/TT-BTC, "Guidelines for Implementing Sixteen (16) Accounting Standards Issued under Decision No. 149/2001/QĐ-BTC dated December 31, 2001, Decision No. 165/2002/QĐ-BTC dated December 31, 2002, and Decision No. 234/2003/QĐ-BTC dated December 30, 2003, by the Minister of Finance," issued on December 31, 2007. Specifically:

Related parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Cases considered to be related parties: Enterprises - including parent companies, subsidiaries, and associates - individuals that directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company. Associated parties, individuals who directly or indirectly own an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel such as directors, officers of the Company, close members of the family of these individuals or these associates, or companies associated with these individuals are also considered related parties.

In considering each related party relationship, attention is paid to the substance of the relationship, not merely the legal form.

Transactions with related parties during the period are presented in Note 8.6 to the Interim Separate Financial Statements.

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM SEPERATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continue) Form No. B09A-DN For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

4.18. Segment Reporting

Business segments are distinguishable components engaged in the production or supply of goods and services and subject to risks and economic benefits that are different from those of other business segments.

Segment information is presented by business segments and geographical areas. The primary segment reporting is based on business segments, reflecting the Company's organizational structure, internal management, and internal financial reporting system.

Business Segments

The Company operates in the following main business segments: trading of paints, putty powder, and waterproof adhesive paints.

Geographical Areas

The Company's operations are primarily distributed across the Northern, Central, and Southern regions.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

Form B 09a-DN

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

Currency unit: VND

5. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION TO ITEMS DISCLOSED IN THE SEPARATE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

5.1 . Cash and cash equivalents	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
Cash on hand	1,168,886,420	2,316,931,293
Cash in banks	14,138,542,127	69,157,988,167
5.2 . Trade receivables	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
a)Short-term trade receivables	57,453,042,707	48,835,409,541
- Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	7,560,000,000	25,431,159,536
- Original Paint Joint Stock Company	15,052,480,935	17,086,259,786
- Other receivables	34,840,561,772	6,317,990,219
b) Trade receivables from related parties		
- Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	7,560,000,000	25,431,159,536
5.3 . Advances to suppliers	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
a) Short-term advances to suppliers	20,934,417,051	726,162,430
- Srithai Vietnam Co., Ltd.	-	356,027,982
- Solid Tech Co., Ltd	12,500,000,000	-
- Phong Nam Shinhirose Co., Ltd,	275,164,458	
- Nepus International Trade(Hangzhou) Co.LTD	207,996,822	
- Other companies	7,951,255,771	370,134,448

b) Long-term advances to suppliers

c) Advances to suppliers from related parties

5.4 . Other receivables

Other receivables						
	30/06	6/2025	/2025		01/01/2025	
	Value	Allowance		Value	Allowance	
a) Current	45,595,981,137		-	4,269,414,039		-
- Advance	23,483,380,881		-	4,247,060,354		-
- Other receivables	11,882,600,256		-	22,353,685		-
- Pledge, deposit, and security deposit	10,230,000,000		-	-		-
b) Non-current	-		-	-		-
c) Other receivables are related parties.	1,451,733,722		-	-		-
+ Công ty Cổ phần Bewin & Coating Vietnam	1,451,733,722		-	-		-

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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Currency unit: VND

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.5 . Inventories		30/06/20	025	01/01/2025		
		Original price	Provision	Original price	Provision	
	Raw materials	58,863,172,947	-	59,980,176,205	-	
	Tools and supplies	465,789,644	-	412,304,564	-	
	Work in progress	14,776,275,428	-	12,434,926,687	-	
	Finished goods	7,663,309,423	-	14,153,564,600	-	
	Merchandise	179,988,936	-	161,543,481	-	
	Total	81,948,536,378	-	87,142,515,537	-	
5.6	. Prepayments			30/06/2025	01/01/2025	
	a) Current			791,747,495	539,049,789	
	- Tool and equipment	usage costs		405, 126, 475	150,467,781	
	- Other prepaid expen	ses		386,621,020	388,582,008	
	b) Non-current			1,265,293,433	1,542,390,061	
	- Trademark Licensing	g Fees		613,636,363	818,181,818	
	- Other prepaid expen	ses		651,657,070	724,208,243	
	Total			2,057,040,928	2,081,439,850	
5.7	. Long-term work in p	rogress				
	b) Construction in progress			30/06/2025	01/01/2025	
	- Construction in progr	ress	280,311,822	-		
	Cộng			280,311,822	-	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.8 . BAD DEBT

Đơn vị : VND

		31/03/2025			01/01/2025	
	Cost	Recoverable amount	Provision	Giá gốc	Recoverable amount	Provision
Short-term receivables						
A Chau G8 Trading and Service Joint Stock Company	192,880,615	192,880,615	-	192,880,615	192,880,615	-
PHUONG DONG COMPANY LIMITED	31,631,516	31,631,516	-	31,631,516	31,631,516	-
SON HIEN COMPANY LIMITED	102,599,197	102,599,197	-	102,599,197	102,599,197	-
Minh Chau Enterprise	41,393,406	41,393,406	-	41,393,406	41,393,406	-
Hung Viet Construction and Trading Services Limited Liability Company	183,296,132	183,296,132	-	183,296,132	183,296,132	-
DAI PHU GIA CONSTRUCTION SERVICE TRADING COMPANY LIMITED	69,476,541	69,476,541	-	69,476,541	69,476,541	-
HUY PHAT TRADING INVESTMENT JOINT STOCK COMPANY	30,396,555	30,396,555	-	30,396,555	30,396,555	-
CONSTRUCTION N6 JOINT STOCK COMPANY	22,396,342	22,396,342	-	22,396,342	22,396,342	-
Thanh Phuong Limited Liability Company	28,259,444	28,259,444	-	28,259,444	28,259,444	-
HAI NAM IMPORT EXPORT TRANSPORT CONSTRUCTION COMPANY LIMITED	29,252,869	29,252,869	-	29,252,869	29,252,869	-
Phu Yen Construction Limited Liability Company	68,156,611	68,156,611	-	68,156,611	68,156,611	-
CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION AND TRADING JOINT STOCK COMPANY	179,478,333	179,478,333	-	179,478,333	179,478,333	-
Chau Ai Distributor	31,561,658	31,561,658	-	31,561,658	31,561,658	-
Duong Viet Dung Distributor	74,973,795	74,973,795	-	74,973,795	74,973,795	-
Manh Dung Distributor	37,013,327	37,013,327	-	37,013,327	37,013,327	-
Phuc Hung Distributor	59,790,270	59,790,270	-	59,790,270	59,790,270	-
Viglacera Distributor	68,749,775	68,749,775	-	68,749,775	68,749,775	-
Tuyet Huan Distributor	51,268,960	51,268,960	-	51,268,960	51,268,960	-
Construction Enterprise No. 4 - VIG Mechanical and Construction Joint Stock Company	162,049,631	162,049,631	-	162,049,631	162,049,631	-
Hang Cuong Agency	36,997,153	36,997,153	-	36,997,153	36,997,153	-
Others	7,219,926,690	3,176,873,511	4,043,053,179	7,219,926,690	3,176,873,511	4,043,053,179
Cộng	8,770,515,195	4,727,462,016	4,043,053,179	8,770,515,195	4,727,462,016	4,043,053,179

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.9 . Financial investments

Đơn vị tính: VND

		30/06/2025			01/01/2025	
<u>-</u>	Cost	Provision	Fair value	Cost	Provision	Recoverable amount
a)Short- term Financial investments	1,700,000,000	-	1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000	-	1,700,000,000
Term deposits	1,700,000,000	-	1,700,000,000	1,700,000,000	-	1,700,000,000
b) Long- term Financial investments	152,710,000,000	(7,036,547,254)	159,746,547,254	181,180,000,000	(12,890,400,534)	194,070,400,534
Held-to-maturity investments	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investments in other entities	152,710,000,000	(7,036,547,254)	159,746,547,254	181,180,000,000	(12,890,400,534)	194,070,400,534
- Investment in subsidiaries	120,710,000,000	(7,036,547,254)	127,746,547,254	149,180,000,000	(12,890,400,534)	162,070,400,534
+ Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company - Ownership ratio 81,82%	45,000,000,000	-	45,000,000,000	45,000,000,000	-	45,000,000,000
+ Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company -Ownership ratio 75%	75,000,000,000	(6,865,303,412)	81,865,303,412	75,000,000,000	(9,190,073,080)	84,190,073,080
+ S'Capital Joint Stock Company - Ownership ratio 90%	-	-	-	28,800,000,000	(3,600,000,000)	32,400,000,000
+ Maxcom Paint Vietnam Joint Stock Company - Ownership ratio 100%	710,000,000	(171,243,842)	881,243,842	380,000,000	(100,327,454)	480,327,454
- Investments in other entities	32,000,000,000	-	32,000,000,000	32,000,000,000	-	32,000,000,000
+ Vietnam Dragon Investment and Trading Joint Stock Company -Ownership ratio 6%	32,000,000,000	-	32,000,000,000	32,000,000,000	-	32,000,000,000

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

Mẫu số B 09 - DN

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.9 . Financial investments

Đơn vị tính: VND

(i) Term Deposit Agreement No. 510/22/KHDN at Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Chuong Duong Branch dated October 7, 2022, with an amount of VND 1,700,000,000, a term of 12 months, and an interest rate of 5.2% per annum.

Summary of the subsidiary's performance during the year

Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company is the successor of Dong A Saigon Paint Joint Stock Company, which operates in the field of paint production and business.

Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company operates in the field of paint trading.

S'Capital Joint Stock Company operates in the field of building materials production.

Son Maxcom Vietnam Joint Stock Company operates in the field of building materials production.

Main transactions between the Company and its Subsidiaries

The main transactions between the Company and Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company mainly involve purchasing finished paint and paint containers.

Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company mainly involve the buying and selling of finished paint.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.10 . INCREASE, DECREASE IN TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Currency unit: VND

Form B 09a-DN

Items	Building and structure	Machinery and equipment	Motor , vehicles	Office equipments	Total
I. Cost					
Opening balance	54,454,698,226	11,961,653,759	19,264,294,042	976,450,729	86,657,096,756
Additions	-	648,026,800	4,519,912,016	98,200,000	5,266,138,816
- Other		-	-	-	-
Reduction during the year	-	-	(425,196,409)	-	(425,196,409)
- Disposal and Sale	-	-	(425, 196, 409)	-	(425, 196, 409)
Closing balance	54,454,698,226	12,609,680,559	23,359,009,649	1,074,650,729	91,498,039,163
II. Accumulated depreciation					
Opening balance	10,792,925,606	8,552,928,572	18,329,859,748	553,651,871	38,229,365,797
Charge for the year	1,208,379,627	146,011,665	586,995,060	73,771,668	2,015,158,020
- Depreciation	1,208,379,627	146,011,665	586,995,060	73,771,668	2,015,158,020
Reduction during the year	-	-	(425,196,409)	-	(425,196,409)
- Disposal and Sale	-	-	(425, 196, 409)	-	(425, 196, 409)
Closing balance	12,001,305,233	8,698,940,237	18,491,658,399	627,423,539	39,819,327,408
III. Net book value					
1. Opening balance	43,661,772,620	3,408,725,187	934,434,294	422,798,858	48,427,730,959
2.Closing balance	42,453,392,993	3,910,740,322	4,867,351,250	447,227,190	51,678,711,755

59 Thien Duc Street, Phu Dong Commune, Hanoi City, Vietnam

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.11 . INCREASE, DECREASE IN INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Currency unit: VND

Items	Land Use Rights	Issuance Rights	Brand of Goods	Accounting Software	Others	Total
I. Cost						
Opening balance	-			40,212,000	-	40,212,000
Reductions	-			-	-	-
- Other reductions	-			-	-	-
Closing balance	-			40,212,000	-	40,212,000
II. Accumulated depreciation						
Opening balance	-			40,212,000	-	40,212,000
Charge for the year	-				-	-
- Depreciation	-				-	-
Closing balance	-			40,212,000	-	40,212,000
III. Net book value						
1. Opening balance	-			-	-	-
2. Closing balance	-			-	-	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

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Currency unit: VND

	.	30/06/2025		01/01/2025			
5.12	Trade payables	Value	Amount able to be paid off	Value	Amount able to be paid off		
	a) Short-term trade payables	23,898,061,578	23,898,061,578	31,900,140,620	31,900,140,620		
	- Vietcom JSC	481,570,076	481,570,076	1,885,591,054	1,885,591,054		
	- Viet Nam Hanotech Joint Stock Company	3,955,000,000	3,955,000,000	4,599,760,000	4,599,760,000		
	- Ngoc Son Ha Noi Manufacturing - Trading Company	10,639,176,872	10,639,176,872	12,630,929,445	12,630,929,445		
	 Other trade payables 	8,822,314,630	8,822,314,630	12,783,860,121	12,783,860,121		
	b) Long-term trade ac	ccounts payable					
	c) Overdue debts unpaid	103,699,621	103,699,621	103,699,621	103,699,621		
	- Quang Nga Trade Company Limited	27,629,620	27,629,620	27,629,620	27,629,620		
	- Vinh Hoang Phat Joint Stock Company	38,000,000	38,000,000	38,000,000	38,000,000		
	- Hoang Yen Private Enterprise	38,070,001	38,070,001	38,070,001	38,070,001		
	d) Trade payable to related parties	-	-	-	-		
		30/06/	/2025	01/01/	1/2025		
5.13	Advances from customers	Value	Debt Serviceable Amount	Value	Debt Serviceable Amount		
	a)Short-term advances from customers	74,890,851	74,890,851	23,998,925	23,998,925		
	- Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	-	-	-	-		
	- Other advances from customers	74,890,851	74,890,851	23,998,925	23,998,925		

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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Currency unit: VND

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.13 Advances from customers (Continued)

- b) Long-term advances from customers
- c) Advance payments from related parties.

- Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company

5.14 . Taxes and other payables to the State budget

	01/01/2025	Incurred	Paid	30/06/2025
a) Payables	4,526,860,915	12,749,690,276	15,383,592,340	1,892,958,851
- Value added tax	2,605,766,341	11,927,660,708	12,716,709,136	1,816,717,913
-Corporate income tax	1,921,094,574	726,658,431	2,571,512,067	76,240,938
- Personal income tax	-	89,371,137	89,371,137	-
- Other taxes	-	6,000,000	6,000,000	-

	01/01/2025	Receivables for the year	Amount collected for the year	30/06/2025
b) Receivables	729,178,514	-	689,995,861	39,182,653
-Corporate income tax	654,642,410	-	654,642,410	-
- Personal income tax	74,536,104	-	35,353,451	39,182,653

The Company's tax finalization will be subject to examination by tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations to various types of transactions can be interpreted in different ways, the amount of tax presented in the Financial Statements may be subject to adjustments based on the decisions of the tax authorities.

5.15 . Other payables	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
a) Current	1,348,375,541	12,082,428,883
- Union Fund	222,825,349	208,716,297
- Social Insurance	110,226,965	614,189,824
- Other Payables and Liabilities	1,015,323,227	11,135,522,762
- Deposits and Collaterals Received	-	124,000,000
b) Non-current	435,430,120	240,430,120
- Deposits and Collaterals Received	435,430,120	240,430,120
c) Other payables are related parties.	557,733,328	5,748,349,672
+ Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company	557,733,328	5,748,349,672
5.16 . Accrued expenses	30/06/2025	01/01/2025
a) Current	440,000,000	579,751,605
- Accrued audit fees	20,000,000	82,500,000
- Other accrued expenses	420,000,000	497,251,605
b)Non-current	-	-

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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04/04/0005

For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.17 . Loans and obligations under financial lea

	30/06	6/2025			01/01/2025		
Items	Amount	Amount able to be paid off	Increases	Decreases	Amount	Amount able to be paid off	
a) Short-term loans and current maturity of long-term loans	57,640,689,317	57,640,689,317	103,746,559,343	102,511,262,256	56,405,392,230	56,405,392,230	
Short-term loans	57,568,298,650	57,568,298,650	103,746,559,343	102,294,086,256	56,115,825,563	56,115,825,563	
- Shinhan Bank Vietnam Limited Liability Company - Tran Duy Hung Branch(2)	7,005,351,307	7,005,351,307	11,339,174,524	15,737,367,199	11,403,543,982	11,403,543,982	
- Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch (3)	22,500,620,367	22,500,620,367	41,749,320,684	33,490,007,819	14,241,307,502	14,241,307,502	
 Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam - Chuong Duong Branch (5) 	12,426,653,432	12,426,653,432	19,325,098,497	24,365,285,076	17,466,840,011	17,466,840,011	
Current maturity of long-term loans -Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for	72,390,667	72,390,667	-	217,176,000	289,566,667	289,566,667	
Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch (6)	72,390,667	72,390,667	-	217,176,000	289,566,667	289,566,667	
b) Long-term loans	2,718,782,666	2,718,782,666	2,574,000,000	-	144,782,666	144,782,666	
-Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Dong Hanoi Branch(6)	144,782,666	144,782,666	-	-	144,782,666	144,782,666	
-Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Quang Trung Branch (1)	2,574,000,000	2,574,000,000	2,574,000,000	-	-	-	
Total	60,359,471,983	60,359,471,983	106,320,559,343	102,511,262,256	56,550,174,896	56,550,174,896	

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(1) redit Limit Agreement No. 01/2024/4729252/HĐTD between the Company and the Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Investment and Development of Vietnam - Quang Trung Branch dated September 11, 2024. The credit limit is VND 30 billion, with the credit limit term of 12 months from the contract signing date. The loan term and interest rates are specified in each specific credit agreement. The purpose of the loan includes: supplementing working capital, guarantees, and opening L/Cs. Collateral assets include: a Toyota Innova 2.0E, license plate 29A-871.21; a Hyundai I10, license plate 30A-627.39; a Hyundai Santafe, license plate 30F-192.48; a Mazda CX5, license plate 30F-160.23; a Ford Ranger, license plate 29C-790.49 owned by the company; a Hyundai Accent, license plate 30F-682.76 owned by Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company. Additionally, the collateral includes: a land use right certificate for the property at "No. 1 Van Phu, Ha Dong, Hanoi," Certificate No. AN 290028 issued on September 9, 2008, under the names of Mr. Bui Van Dinh and Mrs. Dao Thi Lan Anh; 500,000 shares with ticker symbol HDA owned by Mrs. Duong Thi Huyen; and a land use right certificate, house ownership, and assets attached to the land belonging to the related party Mr. Nguyen Van Son and Mrs. Le Nhu Ngoc at "Urban Function Area Xuan Phuong, Xuan Phuong Ward, Nam Tu Liem District, Hanoi," Certificate No. CN 767166 issued on June 14, 2018.

(2) HCredit Agreement No. SHBHNC/TĐTD/806400003488 dated April 6, 2023, between the Company and Shinhan Bank Vietnam Co., Ltd. – Pham Hung Branch, with a credit limit of VND 13.5 billion. The credit limit is maintained until February 22, 2024. The loan term does not exceed 4 months and is specifically stipulated in each loan withdrawal request cum debt acknowledgment. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital.

The collateral provided by related parties includes ownership rights of apartment 910, A1 High-rise Apartment -Lot C12, Tay Nam Ho Linh Dam Urban Area, Hoang Liet Ward, Hoang Mai District, Hanoi, as per the Land Use Right Certificate, Housing Ownership, and Other Assets Attached to the Land No. DB 508239 issued on April 29, 2021, under the names of Mr. Hoang Trung Kien and Mrs. Nguyen Thi Lan Anh; and the land use rights and assets attached to the land at No. 11, Alley 48, To Vinh Dien Street, Khuong Trung Ward, Thanh Xuan District, Hanoi, as per the Land Use Right Certificate, Housing Ownership, and Other Assets Attached to the Land No. CM 135931 issued on September 13, 2018, under the name of Mr. Tran Hai Hung.

(3) Credit Limit Loan Agreement No. 353/2023-HĐCVHM/NHCT131-SDA dated October 27, 2023, and the amendment and supplement document to the Credit Limit Loan Agreement dated October 27, 2023, between the Company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade – Dong Hanoi Branch. The total credit limit is VND 30 billion, with the credit limit maintained from October 27, 2023, to October 27, 2024. The loan term is determined for each debt acknowledgment document but does not exceed 6 months. The loan interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital for the production and business activities of paint, putty, and waterproofing products.

The collateral includes:

One Lexus car, license plate 29A-33676
One Ford Ranger car, license plate 29C-610.26
One Ford Ranger pick-up truck, license plate 29C-608.49
One Mazda car, license plate 30E-063.63
One Kia car, license plate 30E-492.90

Paint mixing machinery and equipment, circulating inventory corresponding to the value of the credit granted,

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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Currency unit: VND

(4) Loan Agreement No. 36012.22.059.1978415.TD dated August 16, 2022, between the Company and the Military Commercial Joint Stock Bank (MB) – Dong Da Branch. The total loan limit is VND 30 billion, with the credit limit maintained from the date of signing this agreement until September 20, 2024. The loan term is determined for each debt acknowledgment document but does not exceed 9 months. The loan interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The purpose of the loan is to supplement working capital for the production and business activities in the paint industry.

The collateral includes:

07 cars owned by the Company with license plates: 30F-134.12, 30F-136.49, 30F-165.53, 30F-194.34, 30F-195.05, 30F-244.36, 30F-372.89.

02 cars owned by the related party, Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company, with license plates: 30F-682.15, 30F-682.28.

(5) Credit Limit Loan Agreement No. 90/23/CTD/VCBCD-SDA dated October 5, 2023, between the Company and the Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam (Vietcombank) – Chuong Duong Branch. The loan limit is VND 20 billion, with the credit facility term valid until October 4, 2024. The maximum loan term is 12 months for each debt acknowledgment document. The loan interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The purpose of the loan is to finance lawful, reasonable, and valid short-term credit needs to support the Company's production and business activities, excluding short-term needs for fixed asset investment.

The collateral includes:

Term deposits as per Term Deposit Agreement No. 510/22/KHDN dated October 7, 2022.

Land use rights and housing ownership as per the Certificate of Land Use Rights, Ownership of Housing, and Other Assets Attached to Land No. DĐ 714200 issued on February 11, 2022, under the names of Mr. Tran Xuan Tho and Mrs. Nguyen Thi Ngoc Minh. 1,214,000 HDA shares owned by the related party Mrs. Le Nhu Ngoc, deposited at Vietcombank Securities Limited Liability Company.

Circulating inventory during the production and business process and/or property rights arising from business and commercial contracts formed from the loan capital

(6) Investment Project Loan Agreement No. 210/2023/HĐCVDADT/NHCT131-HDA dated June 30, 2023, between the Company and Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade – Dong Ha Noi Branch. The loan amount does not exceed VND 868,700,000, with a loan term of 36 months starting from the day following the disbursement date. The interest rate is specified in each debt acknowledgment document. The loan purpose is to finance the purchase of a brand-new 100% vehicle to serve the Company's business needs.

The collateral is a 7-seater Ford Everest car with license plate 30K-370.41, as per the Vehicle Registration Certificate No. 29 00527 issued on June 28, 2023, under the Company's name.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025

5.18 . Owners' quity

a) Movement in owner's equity contributed

Currency unit: VND

	Owner's Investment Capital	Share Premium	Development Investment Fund	Retained earnings	Total
Prior year's opening		(075 454 545)		(0.04.4.000.000)	227 242 222 722
balance as previously	275,999,670,000	(375,454,545)	33,909,777,982	(2,314,686,638)	307,219,306,799
reported Increase in the prior year	-	-	-	-	-
Profit in the prior year	-	-	-	14,376,918,410	14,376,918,410
Appropriation to funds	-	-	-	-	-
Profit distribution	-	-		-	-
Other decreases	-	-	-	-	-
Current year's opening balance	275,999,670,000	(375,454,545)	33,909,777,982	12,062,231,772	321,596,225,209
Capital increase for the year	-	-	-	-	-
Profit in the current year	-	-	-	6,454,677,795	6,454,677,795
Distribution of profits (**)		-	729,814,199	(729,814,199)	-
Current period's closing balance	275,999,670,000	(375,454,545)	34,639,592,181	17,787,095,368	328,050,903,004
		-	-	-	

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued) Form B 09a-DN Currency unit: VND For the accounting period ending on September 30, 2025 b) Details of Owner's Capital Ownership ratio 31/03/2025 01/01/2025 Contribution 31/03/2025 Ms Le Nhu Ngoc 14.15% 39,058,800,000 39,058,800,000 Mr Mai Anh Tam 8.35% 23,047,520,000 23,047,520,000 Others 77.50% 213,893,350,000 213,893,350,000 Cộng 100.00% 275,999,670,000 275,999,670,000

The year 2025	The year 2024
275,999,670,000	275,999,670,000
-	-
-	-
275,999,670,000	275,999,670,000
-	-
	275,999,670,000

d) Shares	31/03/2025	01/01/2025
Number of Shares Registered for Issuance	27,599,967	27,599,967
Number of Shares Issued to the Public	27,599,967	27,599,967
- Ordinary Shares	27,599,967	27,599,967
Number of Shares Issued to the Public	27,599,967	27,599,967
- Ordinary Shares	27,599,967	27,599,967
- Preference Shares	-	-
* Par Value of an Outstanding Share:	10.000 đồng	10.000 đồng
	24/22/222	04/04/0005

e) Enterprise Funds
- Development Investment Fund

31/03/2025

34,639,592,181

33,909,777,982

g) Income and expenses, profits or losses directly recognized in Equity in accordance with the

5.19 . OTHER INFORMATION PROVIDED, EXPLAINED, AND DISCLOSED BY THE ENTERPRISE

6. SEPARATE INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

provisions of specific accounting standards.

6.1 . Total Revenue from Sales and Service provisions	Accumulated from the beginning of the year to the end of Quarter 3			
	The year 2025	The year 2024		
a) Revenue	115,773,259,099	85,789,806,760		
b) Revenue from Related Parties	-	-		
6.2 . Deductions	Accumulated from the year to the er	•		
	The year 2025	The year 2024		
Sales Returns	21,078,650	476,299,357		
Total	21,078,650	476,299,357		
6.3 . Cost of sales and service rendered	Accumulated from the year to the er	•		
	The year 2025	The year 2024		
Cost of Goods Sold and Services Rendered	94,924,555,045	67,413,078,278		
Total	94,924,555,045	67,413,078,278		

	2. TO THE OFFICE INTERIM FINANCIAL OTATEMENT (0.2.1)	N	
	S TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Contin	nued)	Form B 09a-DN
For th	e accounting period ending on September 30, 2025		Currency unit: VND
	et a contait a cons	Accumulated from	m the beginning of
6.4 .	Financial Income	the year to the	end of Quarter 3
		The year 2025	The year 2024
	Interest Income	29,323,936	2,549,848
	Dividends and Profits Allocated	3,560,616,344	1,993,371,274
	Total	3,589,940,280	1,995,921,122
6.5 .	Financial Expenses		m the beginning of end of Quarter 3
		The year 2025	The year 2024
	Interest on Loans	2,476,316,179	2,017,180,382
	Reversal of Investment Provisions	(2,253,858,280)	(3,281,168,345)
	Total	222,457,899	-1,263,987,963
	Other breeze	Accumulated from	m the beginning of
6.6 .	Other Income	the year to the	end of Quarter 3
		The year 2025	The year 2024
	- Gains on Disposal and Liquidation of Fixed Assets	-	-
	- Other Income	916,343,920	965,095,000
	Total	916,343,920	965,095,000
6.7 .	Other Expenses	Accumulated from the be	
	Lagger on Dianage and Liquidation of Fixed Assets	The year 2025	The year 2024
	- Losses on Disposal and Liquidation of Fixed Assets	-	-
	- Others	122,434,408	
	Total =	122,434,408	12,605,741
6.8 .	General and Administration Expenses and Selling expenses		m the beginning of end of Quarter 3
		The year 2025	The year 2024
	a) General and administration expenses	9,990,538,876	8,753,347,547
	b) Selling expenses	7,817,142,195	7,707,478,522
6.0	Current corporate income tax expense		m the beginning of
0.3 .	ourrent corporate income tax expense	the year to the	end of Quarter 3
	_	The year 2025	The year 2024
	Profit before Tax	7,181,336,226	5,652,004,400
	- Adjustments for taxable profit	12,572,274	675,669
	+ Non-Deductible Expenses	12,572,274	675,669
	- Adjustments to Reduce Pre-Tax Accounting Profit	3,560,616,344	5,447,417,620
	+ Carryforward Losses from Previous Year	-	3,466,251,432
	+ Profit at the Parent Company	-	-
	+Income from Dividends of Subsidiaries	3,560,616,344	1,981,166,188
	Taxable Income	3,633,292,156	205,262,449
	Corporate Income Tax rate	20%	20%
	Corporate Income Tax expense based on taxable profit in the c	726,658,431	41,052,490

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7 SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR ITEMS PRESENTED IN THE SEPARATE INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

8. OTHER INFORMATION

8.1 . Contingent liabilities, commitments and other financial information

8.2 . Events after the Reporting Period

None of the events after the end of the financial year require adjustment, disclosure, or explanation in these financial statements.

8.4 Significant events arising during the fiscal year"

8.5 Significant events occurring during the financial period

8.6 . Financial instruments

The Company is exposed to the following risks when using financial instruments:

- Market Risk
- Credit risk
- Liquidity Risk

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of financial risk management. The Board of Directors establishes policies to identify and analyze the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adherence to risk limits. The risk management system and policies are reviewed periodically to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's operations.

The Board of Directors reviews and agrees to apply management policies for the above risks as follows:

(i) Market Risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. There are four types of market risk: interest rate risk, currency risk, commodity price risk and other price risk.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to market risk due to changes in interest rates relates primarily to the Company's cash, short-term deposits and borrowings.

Foreign exchange risk

Foreign exchange risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company is exposed to risks due to changes in foreign exchange rates that are directly related to the Company's business operations.

(ii) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or transaction contract, leading to a financial loss. The Company is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities and from its financing activities, including bank deposits, loans and other financial instruments.

Accounts receivable

The Company regularly monitors its outstanding receivables from customers. For major customers, the Company reviews each customer's credit quality at the reporting date for deterioration. The Company seeks to maintain close control over outstanding receivables and has a credit control staff to minimize credit risk.

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Bank deposit

The Company mainly maintains its deposits with well-known banks in Vietnam. Credit risk from deposits with banks is managed by the Company's treasury department in accordance with the Company's policy. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk for items on the balance sheet at the end of the financial year is the carrying amount as disclosed in Note 5.1. The Company considers that the concentration of credit risk in respect of bank deposits is low.

(iii) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will have difficulty in fulfilling its financial obligations due to lack of funds. The Company's liquidity risk arises mainly from the fact that financial assets and financial liabilities have different maturities.

The Company minimizes liquidity risk by maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents and bank borrowings that the Board of Directors believes is adequate to finance the Company's operations and minimize the risk of fluctuations in cash flows.

The table below analyses non-derivative financial assets and financial liabilities into relevant maturity groups based on the remaining period from the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date. The amounts presented in the table are undiscounted contractual cash flows. The presentation of information on non-derivative financial assets is necessary for an understanding of the Company's liquidity risk management as liquidity is managed on a net asset and liability basis

8.7 . Information about related parties

a) Related parties:

During the reporting period and at the end of the reporting period, the following parties were identified as related parties of the Company:

Related party	Relationship
Mr Mai Anh Tam	Chairman of the Board
Mr Nguyen Van Son	MOB/Genetal Director
Ms Nguyen Thi Huong	MOB
Mr Do Tran Mai	MOB
Mrs Dao Thi Lan Anh	MOB (Appointed from June 24, 2025.)
Mr Nguyen Lương Minh	Deputy General Director (Appointed effective from February 17, 2025)
Ms Bui Thi Thanh Nam	Head of the Supervisory Board
Mr Hoang Trung Kien	Member of Supervisory Board.
Ms Le Thị Thoa	Member of Supervisory Board.
Bewin & Coating SG Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary company
Bewin & Coating Vietnam Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary company
S'Capital Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary company

Additionally, related parties include individuals who have relationships with members of the Board of Directors, the Executive Board, and the Supervisory Board, such as parents, spouses, children, siblings, etc., as stipulated by law

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENT (Continued)

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8.8 . Comparative information

The comparative figures are those from the audited separate financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, and the separate financial statements for the third quarter of 2024.

8.9 . Going concern information

These separate financial statements are prepared on a going concern basis.

8.10 . Other information

Apart from the information already presented, there were no significant events during the year that require disclosure or presentation in the separate financial statements.

Ha Noi, October 30, 2025

PREPARER CHIEF ACCOUNTANT General Director

Nguyen Hong Thai Hoang Van Tuan Nguyen Van Son